

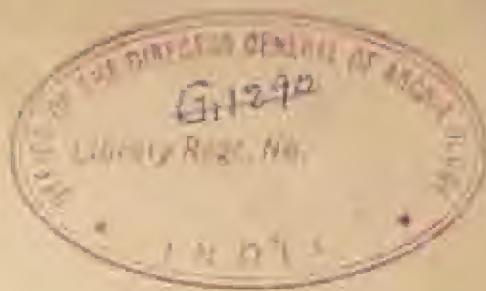
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Catalogue of

# ROMAN MEDALLIONS



IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM.

1874

BY

HERBERT A. GRUEBER.

EDITED BY

REGINALD STUART POOLE.

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Grueber / Poole

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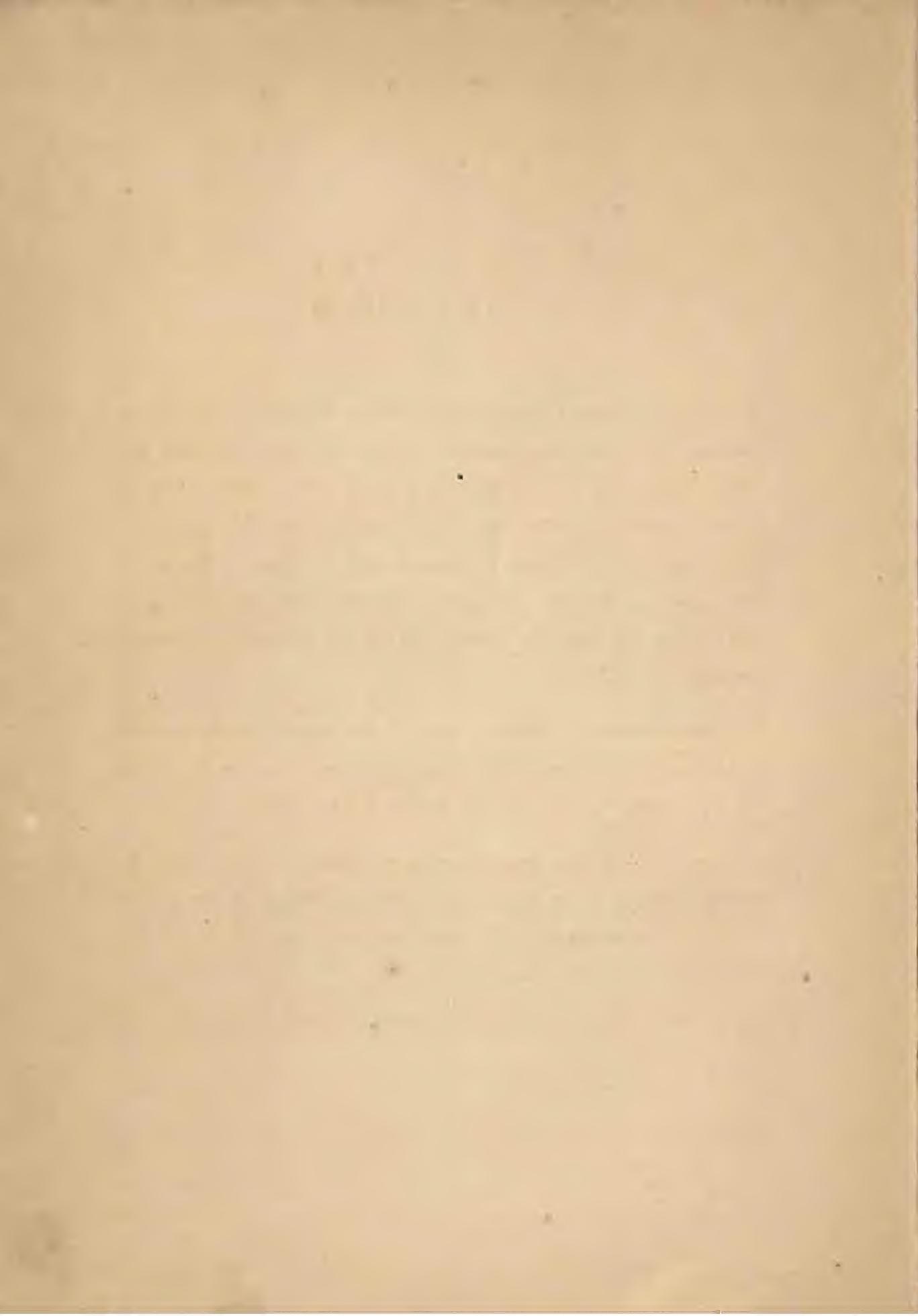
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This volume contains a Catalogue of the Roman Medallions in the British Museum. The metal of each specimen is given, and its size in inches and tenths. The weight of all examples in gold and silver is stated in English grains. Tables for converting grains into grammes, and inches into millimètres, as well as into the measures of Mennet's scale, are given at the end of the volume (pp. 152-154). A table of dates and titles also there given (pp. 131-151) will enable the reader to find the year or period to which each medallion may be ascribed.

Every medallion of interest is figured in the plates, which are executed by the Autotype mechanical process from casts in plaster, except in the case of the finest specimens, which are from drawings by Miss Godsall.

The work has been drawn up under my direction by Mr. Herbert A. Gruenber, Assistant in the Department of Coins and Medals. In the revision I have had the valuable aid of Mr. Head, Assistant Keeper, and Mr. Gardner, Assistant in the same Department.

REGINALD STUART POOLE.



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## DOMITIAN.

(DOMITIANVS. GERMANICVS.)

Caes. A.D. 69; Avg. A.D. 81; Died A.D. 96.

1. Obv. IMP·CAES·DOMIT·AVG·GERM·P·M·TR·POT·V· Head of Domitian r., laur.; border of dots.

Rev. IMPVIII·COS·XI CENS POT·P·P Germania, with dishevelled hair, wearing bracelet and cloak over r. knee, seated r. in an attitude of grief on an ornamented oblong shield; her r. hand rests on the shield, and her L. supports her head; below the shield, a broken spear: border of dots. R 1·3. Wt. 264·1 grs. Pl. I. fig. 1.

2. Obv. IMP·CAES·DOMIT·AVG·GERM P·M·TR·POTV Bust of Domitian r., laur., wearing aegis; border of dots.

Rev. IMPVIII·COS XI· CENS POT P P Minerva, helmeted, and wearing tunie, aegis, and peplo, seated L. on throne, her feet on footstool; she holds on r. hand Victory L. with wreath and palm, and with L. hand sceptre; her L. arm rests upon a round shield, on which are represented two temples, and below them four small figures; the shield is supported on the head of a captive, seated L. on prow L.; border of dots. R 1·35. Wt. 402·5 grs. Pl. I. fig. 2.

3. Obv. IMP·CAES·DOMIT·AVG·GERM·P·M·TR·P·XI Head of Domitian r., laur.; border of dots.

Rev. IMP·XXI·COS·XVI·CENS·PPP Minerva standing L. on summit of rostral column, helmeted, wearing doubled tunie and aegis; the aegis covers her breast, hangs down behind as far as her knees, and has a fringe of serpents; she bears shield on L. arm, and holds spear with r. hand; at her feet, owl r.; the shaft of the column is ornamented with figures; border of dots. R 1·15. Wt. 270·2 grs.

4. Obv. IMP·CAES·DIVI·VESPF·DOMIT·AVG·GERM·COS XI Bust of Domitian r., laur., wearing aegis; border of dots.

Rev. No inscription. Similar type and same border as no. 2. R 1·4.

## TRAJAN.

(NERVA TRAIANVS OPTIMVS GERMANIOVS DACICVS PARTHICVS.)

Caes. A.D. 97 : Aug. A.D. 98 : Died A.D. 117.

1. Obv. IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC PM TR PCOS V P  
P Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing *egis*.

Rev. ADVENTVS AVG (In exergue) SPQR OPT PRINCIPI Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear, on horseback r.; he is preceded by Felicitas, clad in tunic and peplos, and carrying cornucopia, and is followed by three praetorian soldiers, the nearest armed with spear and shield.

Æ 1·3. Wt. 319·6 grs. Pl. I. fig. 3.

2. Obv. IMP[CAES NER]VAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC PM TR PCOS PP  
Bust of Trajan l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.Rev. VRBS R O M A AETERNA Emperor r., wearing pontifical robes and holding palus, sacrificing at a garlanded and lighted altar, placed in front of a hexastyle temple of the Corinthian order; behind him, two attendants, one of whom appears to be an *editius*; on r. of altar, a *camillus*, facing, holding *acerra*; behind him, an attendant, and on his l., a *victorius* with bull; between the altar and the temple, a *tibicen*, facing, playing double flute; the tympanum of the pediment of the temple is ornamented with a standing figure between two others recumbent; on each angle of the pediment is a trophy; and on the apex, a seated figure between two Victories. AE 1·4.

3. Obv. IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM DACICVS PM Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing paludamentum.

Rev. TR PVII IMP III COS V PP Emperor, holding laurel-branch in r. hand, in triumphal quadriga r.; horses walking; the chariot is ornamented with reliefs. AE 1·3.

## HADRIAN.

(*TRAIANVS HADRIANVS OPTIMVS, GERMANICVS, DACICVS,  
PARTHICVS.*)

AUG. A.D. 117: DIED A.D. 138.

1. Obv. **IMPCAESARTRAIA NVSHADRIANVS AVG** Bust of Hadrian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.  
Rev. **PONT M A X TR POT COS III** Felicitas l., wearing strophion, tunic, and peplos; she holds winged caduceus with r. hand and cornucopia with l.; border of dots.  
A 1·4. Wt. 330·8 grs. Pl. II. fig. 1.
2. Obv. **IMPCAESARTRAI ANVS HADRIANVS AVG** Bust of Hadrian l., laur.; border of dots.  
Rev. **PONT MAX TR POT COS III** Jupiter, wearing pallium which hangs from l. shoulder and covers his knees, seated l., his feet on footstool; on r. hand he holds Victory l. with wreath and palm, and with l. hand sceptre; border of dots. A 1·45. Wt. 395·4 grs. Pl. II. fig. 2.
3. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVG COS III IPP** Bust of Hadrian l., bareheaded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.  
Rev. **ANNO NA AVG VSTI CERES** (In exergue) **COS III IPP** Ceres, wearing tunic and peplos holding the head which is wreathed with corn; she is seated l., on cista, her feet on footstool, and holds ears of corn and lighted torch; around the cista a serpent entwines itself; before her, Amunna, standing r., wearing tunic and peplos, resting r. hand on her hip and holding cornucopia with l.; between them, an altar, on which is placed a modius; in the background, a sow r.; border of dots. A 1·5. Pl. II. fig. 3.
4. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVG COS III IPP** Head of Hadrian r., bare; border of dots.  
Rev. **CON COR DIA** (In exergue) **COS II** Emperor and *Aelius Caesar*, both togate, standing face to face and grasping r. hands; between them, Concordia, facing, wearing tunic and peplos, resting a hand on the shoulder of each; border of dots. A 1·5. Pl. III. fig. 1.
5. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVG VSTVS** Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum; border of dots.  
Rev. **COS III** Hercules r., resting r. hand on club, and holding with l. branch of apple-tree, over shoulder; on l. arm hangs the lion's skin; border of dots. A 1·4. Pl. III. fig. 2.

6. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS PP** Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **COS III** (in exergue) *Sabu* r., wearing peplo, and resting l. hand on shoulder of young *Esulapins*, facing, wearing wreath and *chlamys* which hangs down from l. shoulder over arm; he rests l. hand on his hip, and holds with r. staff, around which serpent entwines itself, and feeds from r. hand of *Sabu*; on r., a column, surmounted by figure of Apollo, holding bow? border of dots. *AE 1-45.*

7. Obv. Same inscription. Head of Hadrian r., radiate: border of dots.

Rev. Same. *AE 1-1.* Pl. III. fig. 3.

8. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS** Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. **COS III** Eagle l., looking back, on thunderbolt, between, on the right, peacock, displayed l., on sceptre, and, on the left, owl r., on convex shield ornamented with radiating lines: border of dots.

*AE 1-35.* Pl. IV. fig. 1.

9. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Hadrian l., bareheaded, wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. **COS III PPP** (in exergue) Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, standing l. between three signs on his r., and an aquila and a signum on his l.; he raises his r. hand and holds spear with l.: border of dots. *AE 1-35.* Pl. IV. fig. 2.

10. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGCOSIII PPP** Similar type r.: border of dots.

Rev. **COS III PPP** (in exergue) Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, on horse galloping l.; he holds, with r. hand, a javelin at a wild boar before him, already speared: border of dots. *AE 1-3.* Pl. IV. fig. 3.

11. Obv. **IMPCAESARHADRI ANVSAVG COS III PPP** Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing signs: border of dots.

Rev. **COS III PPP** Silvans, bearded, a *chlamys* thrown over l. shoulder, walking r., carrying pedum in l. hand, and with r. dragging a ram behind him by the fore-legs; before him, a temple of the *Imio* order, of which only one column and a portion of the pediment are seen, and in front of which are seen a lighted altar, and a hem l.; behind Silvans, a tree: border of dots. *AE 1-15.* Pl. V. fig. 1.

12. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGCOSIII PPP** Head of Hadrian r., laur.: border of dots.

Rev. Same. *AE 1-35.*

13. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Hadrian r., bareheaded, wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. **VENERI GENETRICI** Venus l., wearing stéphane, tunic, and peplo; she holds on r. hand Victory l., with wreath and palm, and rests l. on round shield ornamented with figure of Aeneas r., carrying Andromed and leading Iulus; beneath shield, cuirass and helmet: border of dots.  $\text{Æ} 2\cdot15.$

This medallion has a broad rim.

14. Obv. Same inscription. Head of Hadrian l., laur.: border of dots.

Rev. Apollo Clitumnus, with pallium covering his legs, seated r. on rock, playing lyre; before him are three of the Muses, standing l.; the centre one, (Polyhymnia,) of shorter stature than the others, leans on column: border of dots.  $\text{Æ} 1\cdot55.$  Pl. V. fig. 2.

15. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Hadrian l., bareheaded, wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. **Æsculapius**, lying, wearing pallium and leaning on staff, which is placed under his arm and around which serpent entwines itself: border of dots.  $\text{Æ} 2\cdot2.$  Pl. VI.

This medallion has a broad rim.

16. Obv. **IMP CAESAR HADRI ANVS AVG COS II IPP** Head of Hadrian r., laur.: plain border.

Rev. Emperor on horse cantering r., a little in advance of another horseman armed with spear; before the Emperor, a foot-soldier carrying spear.  $\text{Æ} 1\cdot5.$

This medallion has been toolled and the inscription on the obverse altered: it is described by Cohen in his *Monnaies Impériales*, vol. II, p. 70, no. 565, as **COS III IPP**: see also his remarks on the letters **P.P.** at p. 99 of the same volume.

17. Obv. **HADRIANVS [AVGVSTVS]** Head of Hadrian, as Hercules, r., wearing lion's skin.

Rev. **TE LLVS** (In exergue) **[S]TA[BIL]** Tellus reclining l., resting l. arm on a basket, and holding with l. hand a long vine-branch and the end of her peplo which covers her legs; her r. hand is placed upon a globe, around which are the four Seasons, represented as children, with attributes.  $\text{Æ} 1\cdot25.$

For the attributes of the Seasons see no. 23 of the *Medallions of Antoninus Pius* p. 10.

18. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS PP** Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **VIRTVTI AVGYSTI** Emperor, wearing paludamentum, on horse galloping r.; he holds, with r. hand, javelin at lion running before him: border of dots. **E 1·6.**

19. Obv. **HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS** Head of Hadrian r., laur.: border of dots.

Rev. Neptune r., resting l. foot on a rock, and leaning l. elbow on knee, over which hangs his chlamys; he holds trident with r. hand; before him, Minerva l., belted and wearing doubled tunic, touching with r. hand a branch of an olive-tree, which is between them, and at the foot of which are two serpents; behind Minerva, a shield ornamented with serpent. **E 1·6.**

This medallion has a rim.

## AELIUS CAESAR.

(**LVCIVS AELIUS CAESAR.**)

**CAES. A.D. 130: DED. A.D. 138.**

Obv. **L AELIUS CAESAR** Bust of Aelius l., bearded, head bare, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **CON COR DIA** (In exergue) **COS II** Aelius and Hadrian, both togate, standing face to face and grasping r. hands; between them, Concordia, facing, wearing tunic and peplum, resting a hand on the shoulder of each: border of dots. **E 1·6, Pl. VII, fig. 1.**

## ANTONINUS PIUS.

(TITVS AELIUS HADRIANVS ANTONINVS PIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 138: AUG. A.D. 138: DIMP A.D. 161.

1. Obv. IMP AEL CAES HADRIAN TONINVS AVG PIVS Bust of Antoninus Pius l., laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. PONT MAX (In exergue) TR POT COS II The Emperor on horseback, or equestrian statue of the Emperor, r., with r. hand raised; he wears paludamentum and cuirass, and has a parazonium slung to his side; the horse is walking: border of dots. AE 1.6. Pl. VII. fig. 2.

2. Obv. IMP AEL CAES HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. TR POT COS II PP Apollo Citharodns, wearing sleeved tunic and peplos, advancing r., holding with l. hand lyre and with r. plectrum; before him, a garlanded altar, on which rests a laurel-branch, and behind him, a tripod with three handles and pendent fillets: border of dots. AE 1.6. Pl. VIII. fig. 1.

3. Obv. Same.

Rev. PM-TR-POT (beneath) Victory, in biga r., holding reins with r. COS-II hand and palm with l.; horses galloping: border of dots.

AE 1.55. Pl. VIII. fig. 2.

4. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP TR PCOS III Head of Antoninus Pius l., laur.: border of dots.

Rev. AESCVLAPIVS (beneath) Galley r., passing beneath a bridge, of which two arches are seen: at the stern, a figure with arms extended, and at the prow, a serpent coiled r.; before the galley, Tiber, reclining l., amidst the waves, holding reed with l. hand and stretching out r. to welcome the arrival of the serpent; in the background, an island on which are walls and gates and a tree: border of dots. AE 1.45. Pl. VIII. fig. 3.

5. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and border and similar type. Tiber rests l. arm on urn from which water flows. AE 1.5.

## 6. Obv. Same.

Rev. Victory L., wearing long doubled tunic and peplum, holding with l. hand palm and with r. inscribing a shield, which forms part of a trophy; before the trophy, a female figure, in barbarian costume, facing, her hands clasped; she looks at a youth, on her r., who raises his l. hand and holds uncertain object with r.; border of dots.

Æ 1-45. Pl. VIII. fig. 1.

## 7. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PPTR PCOS IIII Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. Sol, radiate, wearing chlamys one end of which is wrapped round his l. arm, holding whip with r. hand and reins with l., stepping into quadriga r., which rises upon the clouds and is preceded by Læcifer bearing torch; horses galloping; beneath the clouds, Tellus, reclining l., with poplum covering her legs, holding ears of corn and cornucopia; at her breast, a babe; border of dots.

Æ 1-45. Pl. IX. fig. 1.

## 8. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PPTR PCOS IIII. IMP II Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.; border of dots.

Rev. Youth, standing towards l., wearing cinctus; he holds pedum with l. hand and uncertain object (twisted net?) with r.; border of dots.

Æ 1-25. Pl. IX. fig. 2.

## 9. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG · PIVS PP · TRP · Same type and border.

Rev. COS IIII (in exergae) Diana Venatrix; wearing short doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and chlamys tied round waist, running r.; in her extended l. hand she holds bow and arrow, and with r. is drawing an arrow from her quiver, which is slung behind her shoulders; at her feet, a hound running r., and behind her, a tree; border of dots.

Æ 1-3. Pl. IX. fig. 3.

## 10. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI VS PPTR PCOS IIII Same type and border.

Rev. Diana Lucifer, wearing tunic, seated sideways on horned and winged panther, running l.; she holds bow with r. hand and long lighted torch with l.; her quiver is slung behind her shoulders; border of dots.

Æ 1-6. Pl. X. fig. 1.

## 11. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PPTR PCOS IIII Same type and border.

Rev. Goddess, wearing stephane and long doubled tunic, standing r.; she holds spear with r. hand and small animal (fawn or capricorn?) on l.; border of dots.

Æ 1-5. Pl. X. fig. 2.

12. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI VSPPTRPCOSIII Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing aegis: border of dots.

Rev. Minerva r., helmeted, wearing tunic and peplos, holding spear with l. hand, and resting r. on shield ornamented with serpent; before her, Neptune seated l., his feet on footstool, wearing pallium and holding trident; between them a table, on which is placed a vase; behind the table a female figure standing under an arch, and putting her r. hand into the vase: border of dots. AE 1:55. Pl. X. fig. 3.

13. Obv. Same inscription. Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.: border of dots.

Rev. Roma, helmeted, wearing doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and peplos, seated l., on cuirass; at her side shield, on which are represented the Wolf and Twins; she holds cornucopia with l. hand, and with r. presents olive-branch to the Emperor, standing before her togate; between them, in the background, Faustina l., veiled, resting l. arm on the shoulder of Roma, and holding winged caduceus with r. hand; the Emperor is accompanied by Mariana Aurelia, togate, who stands behind him; border of dots. AE 1:45. Pl. XI. fig. 1.

14. Obv. Same.

Rev. Tellus, her head bound with wreath, wearing tunic and peplos, reclining r., her r. arm on the back of a cow lying down behind her to l.; with r. hand she holds the end of her peplos, and with l. cornucopia which rests on her knee; she is surrounded by the four Seasons, represented as children, all of whom are naked, with the exception of Winter r. looking back, who, hooded and wearing short tunic, is seated at her feet, and holds falx and dried fruits; Spring stands r., on her l. knee, with thyrsus in l. hand; on her lap is Summer, with sickle in l.; and behind her, Faustina l., holding patera of fruit? in r.; above, a zone, upon which are seen the following signs of the zodiac, Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cancer, and Leo.

AE 1:4. Pl. XI. fig. 2.

15. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVSPPTRPCOSIII Bust of Antoninus Pius l., laur., wearing aegis: border of dots.

Rev. Victory r., wearing peplos, sacrificing bull, which has fallen on the r. fore-leg; she rests her l. knee on his back, and seizing him by the nostrils with her l. hand, is about to strike him with a knife, which she holds in her r.: border of dots. AE 1:5. Pl. XI. fig. 3.

16. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVSPPTRPCXVI Bust of Antoninus Pius r., bare-headed, wearing aegis: border of dots.

Rev. COS IIII (in exergue) Emperor, togato, seated l. on circule chair, his feet on footstool, holding scroll in l. hand, and with r. receiving ears of corn from Ceres r.; he is crowned by Victory, who stands behind him, wearing long doubled tunic and peplos, and holding with l. hand palm: border of dots. AE 2:65. Pl. XII.

This medallion has a broad ornamented rim.

17. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP TRP XVIII Same type and border.

Rev. COS IIII Hercules, facing, holding club and apple; on his l. arm hangs the lion's skin, and to his r. is the apple-tree of the Hesperides; Victory, advancing l., wearing doubled tunic, places wreath on his head with r. hand; she holds cornucopion with l.; border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XIII. fig. 1.

18. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI VS PP TRP XVIII Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.

Rev. COS IIII Young Jupiter, seated sideways on the goat Amalthea walking r.

Æ 1·1.

19. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP TRP XIX COS IIII Same type; border of dots.

Rev. Silvans, facing, mantle hanging on l. arm and falling over his knee; he rests l. arm on pillar, on the base of which he places his l. foot; with r. hand he holds falx, and with l. branch of oak, which he has just cut off a tree on his r.; at his feet, hound l. looking back, and on his L, garlanded altar, on which is a crater; border of dots.

Æ 1·45. Pl. XIII. fig. 2.

20. Same, with broad ornamented rim. Æ 2·65.

21. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP IMP II Head of Antoninus Pius r., bare; border of dots.

Rev. T RPOT XXI C O S III Neptune, holding trident with l. hand, chlamys wrapped round his l. arm, advancing l., and conducting to a ship Ceres, whose veil floats over her head, and who carries ears of corn in the outer fold of her doubled tunic; behind them, a column surmounted by Priapic term: plain border.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XIV. fig. 1.

22. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP TRP XXII Head of Antoninus Pius L, laur.; plain border.

Rev. COS IIII (in exergue). The four Seasons represented by four children with attributes: they are all naked, with the exception of Winter; the first on the left, Spring r., bears on his head basket of flowers; the second, Summer r., holds falx and ears of corn; the third, Autumn l., holds lute by the fore-logs and patera of fruit; the fourth, Winter l., hooded and wearing short tunic, carries hare, and over r. shoulder bent staff to the end of which is tied a bird; plain border.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XIV. fig. 2.

23. Obv. Same inscription. Head of Antoninus Pius r., bare: border of dots.

Rev. [VOT SVSC]DEC II.1 (In exergue?) COS IIII. Emperor l., wearing pontifical robes, holding patera and scroll, and sacrificing at a lighted tripod; before him, a camillus with patera in l. hand, a tibiae r. playing double flute, a victimarius, and a popa with axe raised felling an ox; the Emperor is accompanied by an attendant standing r. behind the tripod, his r. hand placed in the bosom of his toga.

Æ 1.5. Pl. XIV. fig. 8.

24. Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI VS PP TRP XXIII Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. COS IIII (in exergue) Jupiter, naked, in quadriga l., holding thunder-bolt and sceptre; horses walking: border of dots.

Æ 1.55. Pl. XV. fig. 1.

## FAUSTINA THE ELDER.

DIED A.D. 141.

1. Obv. **FAVSTINA AVG ANTONINIPHIIPP** Bust of Faustina r., draped; her hair is elaborately plaited, and arranged so as to terminate in a knot on the top of the head: border of dots.  
 Rev. Cybola, turreted, wearing tunic, seated sideways on lion running r.; she holds tympanum with r. hand and sceptre with l.: border of dots.  
 $\Delta$  1·65. Pl. XVII. fig. 1.

2. Obv. **DIVA AVG FAVSTINA** Similar type, the head being veiled: border of dots.  
 Rev. **AETER NITAS** Aternitas l., wearing stephane, tunic, and peplum; she holds on her r. hand a globe, surmounted by phoenix l., and rests her l. arm on a pillar, on the base of which she places her l. foot: border of dots.  
 $\Delta$  1·5. Pl. XV. fig. 2.

3. Obv. Same inscription and border. Similar type to no. 1.  
 Rev. **SECV RITAS** Securitas, wearing stephane, and peplum over her knee, seated r., on a chair the arms of which are cornucopias; on one of these she rests her r. elbow, supporting her head with r. hand; around her l. arm a serpent entwines itself: border of dots.  
 $\Delta$  1·5. Pl. XV. fig. 3.

4. Obv. **DIVA AVGSTA FAVSTINA** Similar type: border of dots.  
 Rev. Faustina? wearing tunic and peplum, stepping into bign l.; she holds the reins with both hands: plain border.  
 $\Delta$  2·6. Pl. XVI.  
 This medallion has a broad rim.

5. Obv. Same inscription and border. Similar type to no. 2.  
 Rev. Cybola, turreted, wearing tunic and peplum, seated sideways on lion walking l.; she holds with her r. hand reversed sceptre which passes over her shoulder, her l. hand rests on the back of the lion; behind her, a tree, from one of the branches of which hangs a pair of cymbals: border of dots.  
 $\Delta$  1·55. Pl. XVII. fig. 2.

6. Obv. **DIVA AVG FAVSTINA** Similar type: border of dots.  
 Rev. Vulcan, wearing short tunic which leaves his r. shoulder bare, seated r., holding hammer with r. hand and with l. thunderbolt, which he has forged on an anvil placed upon a stand: against his seat rests a pair of tongs; before him, Minerva, helmed, and wearing long doubled tunic, standing l. beneath a tree, her r. hand extended and her l. resting on her hip; behind her, shield ornamented with serpent: border of dots.  
 $\Delta$  1·6. Pl. XVII. fig. 3.

## MARCUS AURELIUS.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS ANTONINVS, ARMENIACVS, PARTHICVS  
MAXIMVS, MEDICVS, GERMANICVS, SARMATICVS.)

CAES. A.D. 139: AUG. A.D. 161: DIED A.D. 180.

1. Obv. AVRELIVSCAESAR AVGPIIFCOS Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum: border of dots.  
Rev. Hercules r., seizing the centaur Nessus, whom he is striking with his club; behind him a tree, on which hangs the lion's skin: border of dots.  
Æ 1·5. Pl. XVIII. fig. 1.
2. Obv. AVRELIVSCAESARAVGVSTIPIIF Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bare-headed, bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
Rev. Caesar, wearing short tunic and mantle, on horse galloping r.; he throws javelin at a wild boar running before him: border of dots.  
Æ 1·6. Pl. XVIII. fig. 3.  
The chronological place of this medallion is probably immediately after no. 5.
3. Obv. AVRELIVSCAESARAVG PIIF TRPIICOSII Bust of Marcus Aurelius L, bare-headed, slightly bearded, wearing paludamentum: border of dots.  
Rev. TEMPORVM FELI (beneath) Hercules, the lion's skin on his L. CITAS shoulder, holding club and trophy, in chariot r., drawn by four centaurs, bearing the attributes of the four Seasons; the furthest represents Winter, hooded, bearing dried fruits and laurel; the second, Spring, with basket of flowers on his shoulders; the third, Summer, holding sickle and ears of corn; and the fourth, Autumn, carrying pedum, on the end of which is the head of a fawn: border of dots.  
Æ 1·55. Pl. XVIII. fig. 2.
4. Obv. AVRELIVSCAESARAN TONINIAVGPIIFIL Bust of Marcus Aurelius L, bare-headed, slightly bearded, wearing cuirass: border of dots.  
Rev. TRPOTIII COSII Apollo towards r., hair long, wearing chlamys, holding string bow with L, and quiver by the strap with r.; before him, a tripod with three handles, on which hangs Python; behind him, a table with two-handled vase upon it, and in the background a laurel, on which sits raven r.: border of dots.  
Æ 1·6. Pl. XIX. fig. 1.

5. Obv. AVRELIVSCAE SARAVGPHFIL Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bare-headed, slightly bearded, wearing paludamentum : border of dots.

Rev. [TRPOT] VIII COS II Castor, a star above his head, wearing pileus and chlamys, walking l. by the side of his horse, on whose neck he places his r. hand, holding the bridle ; with his l. he carries spear : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-6. Pl. XIX. fig. 2.}$

6. Obv. AVRELIVSCAES ANTONAVGPHF Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bare-headed, bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. TRPOTXIII (In field) COS II Neptune L, resting r. foot on prow l., and leaning r. elbow on knee, over which hangs his chlamys ; he holds sceptre with l. hand, and extends r. towards Troy, of which the walls with a gateway are seen ; behind him, a dolphin l., in waves : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-5. Pl. XIX. fig. 3.}$

7. Obv. M AVRELANTONINVS AVG PM IMP II TRP XVIII COS III Bust of Marcus Aurelius l., bare-headed, bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. Female-figure, wearing peplos which leaves r. side bare, standing r. beneath a laurel ; her l. leg is crossed in front of the r., and she rests her r. hand on a table, upon which are placed a vase, a laurel-garland, and a figure of Salus, around which a serpent entwines itself and feeds from the l. hand of the woman ; beneath, on the cross-bar of the table, a raven l. : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-6. Pl. XX. fig. 1.}$

8. Obv. M AVRELANTONINVS AVG ARME NIACVS PM IMP II TRP XIX COS III Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. Same.  $\text{Æ 1-6.}$

9. Obv. M AVRELANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVSPM Bust of Marcus Aurelius l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. TRPXX IMP III COS III Minerva, helmeted, wearing sleeveless tunie peplos and aegis, standing l. beneath an olive ; she rests her l. hand on her hip, and with her r. feeds a serpent, which is coiled up on a garlanded altar ; behind her, a shield ; before her, on l. of altar, Victory r., wearing tunie, and holding vase and patena of fruit : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-5. Pl. XX. fig. 2.}$

10. Obv. MANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. TRPXXXII IMP III COS III Colossal figure of Jupiter, towards l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre, and spreading out his pallium over Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus, who, each togate and holding scroll, stand on either side of him, and look towards him : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-5. Pl. XXI. fig. 1.}$

11. Obv. Same.

Rev. TRPXXIII IMPV COSIII Faustina? wearing stephane, tunic, and plenum, seated l. on thurne, holding in l. hand sceptre, and extending r. to two genii advancing towards her and supporting between them a large cornucopia: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXI. fig. 2.

12. Obv. M·ANTONINVS AVG TRPXXIII- Similar type l.: border of dots.

Rev. PROFECTIO AVG (in exergue) Emperor, wearing paludamentum and COSIII cuirass, and holding spear conched, on horse cantering r.; he is accompanied by a horseman armed with spear, whose paludamentum floats behind him; they are preceded by a foot-soldier, looking back, who carries vexillum and shield, and are followed by another bearing signum: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.6.}$  Pl. XXII. fig. 1.

13. Obv. MANTONINVS AVG TRPXXVII Bust of Marcus Aurelius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. IMP VI COS III (In exergue) GERMANIA  
SVBACTA Victory r., wearing  
doublet tunie; she holds palm with l. hand, and with r. inscribes  
shield attached to trophy, on r. of which stands the Emperor l.,  
wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear in l.; at the  
base of the trophy are two captive Germans, seated back to back, of  
whom the one on l. is a woman, weeping, her hands clasped before  
her, the other, on r., a man, his hands bound behind him: border of  
dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXII. fig. 2.

14. Obv. MANTONINVS AVG TRPXXVIII Same type and border.

Rev. IMP VI COS III (In exergue) VICT. GERM Victory, wearing doublet  
tunie, in quadriga l.; she holds reins with r. hand, and looks back;  
horses walking: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXII. fig. 3.

## MARCUS AURELIUS AND COMMODUS.

Obv. M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG · L AVREL COMMODVS AVG  
Busts, face to face, of Marcus Aurelius r. and Commodus l., each  
laur., and wearing paludamentum and cuirass; Marcus Aurelius is  
bearded: border of dots.

Rev. Mars, walking r., helmeted and wearing chlamys tied round the waist;  
he carries spear with r. hand, and trophy over l. shoulder: border  
of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXIII. fig. 1.

## FAUSTINA THE YOUNGER.

MAR. A.D. 145? DIED A.D. 175.

1. Obv. FAVSTINA AVG PII AVG FIL Base of Faustina r., draped, her hair wavy and plaited in a knot at the back of the head: border of dots.

Rev. Diana, wearing short tunic, standing r. before a fountain flowing down a rock, throwing off her peplos; at her feet, a hound r. drinking at the fountain; upon the rock, a tree; behind the goddess, another rock on which hangs the hide of a deer, and beneath which, on the ground, are her unstrung bow and quiver: border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. XXIII. fig. 3.

This medallion is much tooled, and the lower part of the tree has been altered to a Priapic term: this is evident from comparison with a medallion of Antoninus Pius, having the same reverse, in the Imperial Museum at Vienna. (Num. Cim. Austr. Vind. I. (pl.) p. 35. no. II.)

2. Obv. Similar.

Rev. Venus Genetrix? standing, facing, in a garden; she wears peplos; with r. hand she plucks a branch from a tree; a naked child runs to her l. side; around her are five Cupids, two of whom are playing on a sistrum beneath the tree; two others are flying down from a battlemented wall, on the r., and the fifth runs r.; above the wall are seen the tops of trees: border of dots.

Æ 1·65. Pl. XXIV. fig. 1.

3. Obv. Similar.

Rev. Isis Sothis, with usual headdress, wearing tunic and peplos, seated sideways on the Dog running r. and looking back; she holds sistrum with r. hand and sceptre with l.: border of dots.

Æ 1·2. Pl. XXIV. fig. 2.

4. Obv. FAVSTINA AVGVSTA Similar type l.: border of dots.

Rev. Isis l., with usual headdress, wearing tunic and peplos; she holds sistrum with r. hand and ears of corn? with l.; at her feet in front, peacock displayed, and behind, lion advancing r. looking back: border of dots.

Æ 1·3. Pl. XXIV. fig. 3.

5. Obv. Same as no. 1.

Rev. Peacock displayed: border of dots.

Æ 1·6.

6. Oby. **FAVSTINA AVGVSTA** Similar type: same border.

Rev. Venus *r.*, wearing tunic and peplum, holding sceptre with *r.* hand and dots on *l.*; border of dots. AE 1-35. Pl. XXIV. fig. 4.

7. Oby. Same inscription and border, and similar type 1.

Rev. Vesta, veiled, wearing strophene, tunic, and peplum, seated *l.* on throne, her feet on footstool; she holds sceptre with *l.* hand, and with *r.* receives a small group, representing the three Graces, from Faustina, standing before her, wearing tunic and peplum: border of dots.

AE 1-55. Pl. XXIV. fig. 5.

8. Oby. **DIVA FAV STINA PIA** Similar type: border of dots.

Rev. **SIDERIBVS REC EPTA** Faustina in the character of Diana, as Hecate, *r.*, wearing doubled tunic and drapery floating behind from her waist; she holds with both hands a long-flaming torch; behind her neck is a crescent, and slung to her shoulders, her quiver; before her, a garlanded lighted altar: border of dots.

AE 1-6. Pl. XXIII. fig. 2.

## LUCIUS VERUS.

(LVCIUS AVRELIVS VERVS, ARMENIACVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS,  
MEDICVS.)

Aet. A.D. 101: Died A.D. 169.

1. Obv. LVERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX Bust of Lucius Verus l., laur., wearing cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. TRPVI IMP III COS II Emperor l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and armed with paximulum, leaning with l. hand on spear, and receiving with r. wreath, which Victory r., wearing doubled tunic, presents to him with both hands: border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XXV, fig. 1.

2. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Lucius Verus l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. TRP VII IMP III (in exergue) Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus, COS III

each holding laurel-branch and sceptre, in triumphal quadriga l., conducted by Roma, carrying shield and vexillum, and preceded by a captive king, wearing tiara: the horses are walking; the chariot is ornamented with reliefs; in the background, a trophy, supported by four soldiers; at the base of the trophy, two captives seated back to back, their hands tied behind them: border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XXV, fig. 2.

3. Obv. Same.

Rev. TRP VIII IMP III COS III Colossal figure of Jupiter towards l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre, and spreading out his pallium over Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus, who, togato, are standing one on either side of him, and are looking towards him; each holds sceptre and scroll: border of dots.

Æ 1·6.

4. Obv. LVERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX Bust of Lucius Verus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. Similar. Æ 1·7. Pl. XXV, fig. 3.

5. Obv. LVERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX TRP VIII Similar type: border of dots.

Rev. COS III (in exergue) Roma, helmeted and wearing short doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, seated l. on cuirass, and presenting olive-branch r. to the Emperor, standing r. before her, helmeted, clad in paludamentum and cuirass, and holding with l. basal spear; Roma is crowned by Victory, who, wearing doubled tunic, stands behind her, and holds with l. hand palm: border of dots.

Æ 1·55.

## LUCILLA.

Mon. A.D. 161; Den. A.D. 183-7

1. Obv. **LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINIAVG F** Bust of Lucilla r., draped; her hair wavy and plaited in a knot at the back of the head: border of dots.  
Rev. Ceres, veiled and wearing tunnic, seated r. on cista around which serpent entwines itself; she holds long torch with l. hand, and with r. praesens ears of corn to Lucilla l., wearing tunnic and peplo, her l. arm resting on column: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXVI. fig. 1.
2. Obv. **LVCILLA AVGSTA** Similar type l., with roll of hair worn as a diadem: border of dots.  
Rev. Cybele, turreted, wearing tunnic and peplo, seated sideways on lira running r.; with r. hand she holds tympanum ornamented with star, and in l. sceptre: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.55.}$  Pl. XXVI. fig. 2.
3. Obv. Same inscription and border as no. 1, and similar type.  
Rev. Six veiled women, standing on r. and l. of a gilded and lighted altar, which is in front of the Temple of Vesta; one of them, on r. of altar, is sacrificing, and holds in r. hand palera, and in l. aspera; the temple is of the circular peripteral form, four columns of the peristyle being shown; the statue of Vesta is seen in the cella; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.7.}$  Pl. XXVI. fig. 3.

## COMMODUS AND ANNIUS VERUS.

1. Obv. **COMMODVS CAES·VERVS CAES** Youthful busts, face to face, of Commodus and Annus Verus; each is bareheaded, and wears paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. **TEMPORVM** (in exergue) The four Seasons, represented by four **FELICITAS**

children with attributes; they are all naked, with the exception of Winter; the first on the left, Spring r., bears on his shoulders basket of flowers; the second, Summer r., holds stalks and ears of corn; the third, Autumn l., holds by the fore-legs fawn, and patera of fruit; the fourth, Winter l., hooded and wearing short tunic, carries hare, and over r. shoulder bent staff, to the end of which is tied a brace of birds: border of dots. **Æ 1·7.** Pl. XXVII. fig. 1.

2. Same.

**Æ 1·5.**

## COMMODUS.

(MARCVS LVCIVS AELIUS AVRELIVS COMMODVS ANTONINVS,  
GERMANICVS, SARMATICVS, BRITANNICVS, HERCVLEVS.)

CAES. A.D. 166: AUG. A.D. 177: DIED A.D. 192.

1. Obv. IMP CAES L AVREL COM MODVS GERM SARM Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing *egis*: border of dots.

Rev. TR POT COS (in exergue) Marcus Aurelius and Commodus, each holding laurel-branch, in triumphal quadriga l., conducted by Roma, looking back, helmeted and carrying spear; the horses are walking; the chariot is ornamented with reliefs; above quadriga, Victory flying l. with trophy and palm: border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XXVII. fig. 2.

2. Obv. Same.

Rev. TR POT COS Hercules, standing towards l., holding club and apple; on his l. arm hangs the lion's skin; Victory, advancing l., wearing doubled tunic, places wreath on his head with r. hand, and holds cornucopia with l.: border of dots.

Æ 1·6.

3. Obv. L AVREL COMMODVS AVG GERM SARM TR P III Bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. IMP II COS P P (In exergue) VOTA PVBLICA Emperor l., wearing pontifical robes, holding patera and scroll, and sacrificing at a lighted tripod, placed in front of a hexastyle temple of the Corinthian order; he is accompanied by four priests, behind whom are two standards; before him, on l. of tripod, a camillus, a tibicen playing double flute, a soldier with spear, and a popa with uplifted axe felling an ox; the tympanum of the pediment of the temple is ornamented with a standing figure of Jupiter holding sceptre, on his r. an eagle, and on his l. a kneeling figure; on each of the angles of the pediment is a Victory, and on the apex, a group of figures.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XXVII. fig. 3.

4. Obv. LAVREL COMMODOVS AVG GERM SARM TR P IIII Same type and border.

Rev. IMP IIII COS II PP Female figure, wearing peplos which leaves r. side bare, standing *z.* beneath a laurel, her L. leg crossed in front of the r., and leaning with r. hand on a table, upon which are placed a vase, a laurel-garland, and a figure of Salus, around which a serpent entwines itself and feeds from the L. hand of the woman; beneath, on the cross-bar of the table, a raven *L.*; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.6.}$

This medallion is much tooled, and the inscription IMP IIII, on the rev., appears to have been altered from IMP II, which is found in the specimen published by Cohen. (Monnaies Impériales, vol. iii., p. 107, no. 367.) Commodus did not receive the title IMP IIII till he had reached his 6th tribunitian year.

5. Obv. LAVREL COMMODOVS AVG GERM SARM TR PV<sup>+</sup> Same type and border.

Rev. IMP IIII COS II PP Victory, wearing doubled tunic and peplos, towards L, looking back; she leans with L. arm on pillar, and rests her L. foot on its base, holding wreath and palm; border of dots.

$\text{Æ 1.6.}$

6. Obv. M-AVREL-COMMODVS ANTONINVS-AVG Bust of Commodus *r.*, bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. TRPVIII IMPV COS IIII PP Emperor *L.*, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and armed with parazonium, leaning with L. hand on spear, and receiving with r. wreath, which Victory *r.*, clad in doubled tunic, presents to him with both hands.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XXVIII, fig. 1.

7. Obv. M-AVREL COMMODOVS ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Commodus *r.*, bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. TRPVIII IMPV (in exergue) Roma, helmeted, and wearing tunic COS IIII PP

and peplos, seated *r.*, holding Victory and sceptre; before her, Fortuna, seated *L.*, in the same dress, holding rudder and cornucopia; between them, a lighted tripod at which the Emperor *L.*, in pontifical robes and holding patera, is sacrificing; before him, on L. of tripod, a camillus *r.* with aspera, and a tibicen *r.* playing double flute; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.65.}$  Pl. XXVIII, fig. 2.

8. Obv. Similar inscription and type, and same border.

Rev. TRPVIII IM PV COS IIII P P (In exergue) VIRTVTI AVG Virtus, helmeted, and wearing tunic which leaves *r.* breast bare and peplos, seated *L.* on cuirass, looking back; she holds spear with raised *r.* hand and parazonium with *L.*, and rests L. arm on shield ornamented with Wolf and Twins; before her, trophy; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$

9. Obv. M·AVREL·COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG PIVS Similar type: same border.

Rev. PM TR P VIII·IMP VI (in exergue) Jupiter, wearing paludamentum, seated COS IIII PP

r. on throne, his feet on footstool; he holds sceptre with raised l. hand, and with r. presents globe to the Emperor, standing before him, togatus: border of dots. *A* 1·5. *Pl. XXVIII.* fig. 3.

10. Obv. M·AVREL·COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG Similar type.

Rev. [TR P] VIII (IMP VI) (In exergue) [COS IIII PP] Jupiter, holding sceptre with r. hand, standing, facing, head r., between Juno and Minerva; with l. hand he holds r. of Juno, who stands l., veiled, wearing doublet tunic and peplum, and holding sceptre; Minerva, helmeted, and wearing tunic and peplum, stands r., with spear in r. hand, her l. resting on shield. *A* 1·5.

11. Obv. M·AVREL·COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG PIVS Same type.

Rev. PM·TR P VIII·IMP VI·COS IIII P·P Minerva, helmeted, and clad in tunic tunic and peplum, seated l. on throne, her feet on footstool; on r. hand she holds Victory l., and with raised l. spear; at her side, resting against the throne, is her shield, ornamented with head of Medusa; border of dots. *A* 1·5. *Pl. XXIX.* fig. 1.

12. Obv. M·COMMODVS·ANTONI NVS AVG PIVS BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laurel, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. BRITTANIA PM TR P X IMP VII COS IIII PP Britannia Romana, wearing short tunic mantle and bracae, seated l. on rock; she holds standard with r. hand and spear with l., and her l. arm rests upon an oval shield, having spike in centre and beaded border, which is placed on helmet r.: border of dots. *A* 1·5. *Pl. XXIX.* fig. 2.

13. Obv. M·COMMODVS·ANTONI NVS·AVG·PIVS·BRIT Same type as no. 11: border of dots.

Rev. PM TR P X IMP VII COS IIII PP Emperor l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, his r. foot resting on helmet; he holds on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r., and with l. spear, reversed: border of dots. *A* 1·5.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

14. Obv. M-COMMODVS-ANTO NINVS-AVG-PIVS-BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. -P-M-TRPX IMPVII COSIII-P-P Hercules, facing; with his r. hand he crowns himself, and with his l. holds club; on l. arm hangs the lion's skin; to l. is a tree, on one of the boughs of which hang bow-case and quiver; to r., a garlanded lighted altar: border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XXX. fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

15. Obv. M-COMMODVS-ANTO NINVS-AVG-PIVS-BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. PMTRP XIMPVII COSIII P-P Jupiter r., wearing pallium, holding globe and sceptre with l. hand, and resting r. on a circle, within which are four female figures, representing the Seasons: each one wears doublet tunic and bears the attribute of the season she personifies; the foremost, Spring, holds the end of her veil with r. hand and basket with l.; the second, Summer, falx; the third, Autumn, bunch of grapes; and the fourth, Winter, who is hooded, staff over r. shoulder; before Jupiter, a genius l. bearing with both hands cornucopia on r. shoulder: border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. XXX. fig. 2.

16. Obv. M-COMMODVS-ANTONI NVS-AVG-PIVS-BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. PMTRPX IMP[VII COSIII] Victory, wearing peplos, seated r. on cuirass; she holds with r. hand palm, and with l. shield, which rests upon her l. knee, and bears the inscription VICT BRIT; before her, trophy; behind her, shield.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XXXI. fig. 1.

17. Obv. M-COMMODVS-ANTO NINVS-AVG-PIVS-BRIT Similar type.

Rev. P M T R P XIMPVII COSIII Similar type. Æ 1·55.

18. Obv. M-COMMODVS-ANTONINVS PIVS-FELIX-AVG-BRIT Similar type: border of dots.

Rev. FORTV NAE REDVCI (In exergue) C-V-P-P Emperor r., wearing pontifical robes, and holding patens and scroll, sacrificing at a lighted tripod, placed before Fortuna, who is seated l. on throne, wearing strophium tunic and peplos, and holding rudder and cornucopia: border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XXXI. fig. 2.

19. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINV S PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus l., bearded and laur., holding spear with r. hand, and wearing aegis; border of dots.

Rev. PM TR P XI (In exergue) COS VPP Emperor, in triumphal quadriga r., extending r. hand and holding sceptre surmounted by eagle with l.; horses walking; the chariot is ornamented with reliefs representing the Emperor crowned by Victory and a figure reclining l.; border of dots. AE 1.55. Pl. XXXI. fig. 8.

20. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Janiform bust, clad in paludamentum and cuirass, of Commodus r. and Juno l., both bearded and laur.; border of dots.

Rev. PM TR P XII IMP VIII CO SV P P (In exergue) TELLVS STABIL Tellus, wearing peplo, reclining l.; she rests her l. arm on basket filled with fruit, and holds with her l. hand long vine-branch from which hangs bunch of grapes; her r. hand is placed on globe, studded with stars, around which pass four female figures, each clad in doubled tunie, representing the seasons with their attributes; border of dots. AE 1.55. Pl. XXXII. fig. 1.

21. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. PM TR P XII IMP VIII (In exergue) TELLVS STABIL Similar type. COS VPP AE 1.5.

22. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONI NVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. PM TR P XII IMP VIII COS V (In exergue) PROVID AVG Ship in full sail l.; beneath, waves; border of dots. AE 1.6. Pl. XXXII. fig. 2.

23. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus l., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; over r. shoulder, the parazonium-strap; border of dots.

Rev. PM TR P XIII IMP VIII (In exergue) COS VPP Salus, wearing tunie and peplo, seated l. on throne; she holds patera with r. hand, feeding a serpent which rises from an altar before her; on l. of altar, Hilaritas r., who wears stephane tunie and peplo, and holds long palm and cornucopia; border of dots. AE 1.6. Pl. XXXIII. fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

24. Obv. M COMMODVS [ANTONINVS] PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. IOVIVVENI PMT R PXIIIIMP VIII (In exergue) COSVPP. Jupiter I., his chlamys hanging on l. arm, holding thunderbolt with r. hand, and sceptre with l.; behind him, eagle r. looking back; before him, altar ornamented with relief apparently representing the god slaying a giant; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.6.}$

This medallion is struck in two metals.

25. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Same type and border.

Rev. MA RTPACATPM T RP XIIIIMP VIIICOSVPP Mars I., helmeted, his chlamys hanging on l. arm, holding olive-branch with r. hand, and reversed spear with l.; before him, shield and greaves; behind him, cuirass: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$

This medallion has been gilt.

26. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus I., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; over r. shoulder is the parazonium-strap: border of dots.

Rev. MINERVICT PMTRP XIIIIMP VIII (In exergue) COSVPP Minerva I., helmeted, wearing tunic nigis and peplum; she leans with l. hand on reversed spear, and holds on r. Victory bearing wreath and palm; at her feet, a shield ornamented with armed figures; behind her, a trophy at the base of which are two shields: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.6. Pl. XXXIII. fig. 2.}$

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

27. Obv. M-COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS-FELIX-AVG-BRIT Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. MINER-VICT-P M-TRP XIIIIMP VIII (In exergue) COSVPP Similar type; the shield at the feet of Minerva being ornamented with rays: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$

28. Obv. M COMMODVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT Bust of Commodus I., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass.

Rev. SECVRIT PVB P M TR P XIIIIMP VIII (In exergue) COSVPP Securitas, wearing peplum, seated l. on throne, her feet resting on footstool; she holds globe on her r. hand.  $\text{Æ 1.55.}$

29. Obv. **M COMMODOVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT** Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **COS VI** (in exergue) Emperor r., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, holding parazonium with r. hand, and leaning with l. on reversed spear; before him, Africa, reclining l., her r. leg crossed over the l., wearing peplum and head-dress of elephant's skin; she places her r. hand on the back of a lion l., and holds with her l. ears of corn; in the background, Victory r. erecting a trophy: border of dots.

$\text{Æ}$  1·55. Pl. XXXIII, fig. 3.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

30. Obv. [Same inscription.] Bust of Commodus l., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; over r. shoulder, the parazonium-strap.

Rev. [**PIO IMP OMNIA FELICIA PM TR P XV IMP VIII**] (In exergue) **COS VI PP** Neptune r., his l. foot on prow r.; he holds trident with r. hand and dolphin on l., and rests l. elbow on knee over which hangs his chlamys; before him, lighted altar at which the Emperor l., wearing pontifical robes and holding patera and scroll, is sacrificing.

$\text{Æ}$  1·5.

The edge of this medallion has been hammered, and the inscriptions around thus rendered illegible.

31. Obv. **IMP COMMODOVS AVG · PIVS · FELIX** Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **PM TR P XV · IMP VIII** (In exergue) **COS VI P · P** Emperor in triumphal quadriga l., horses walking; he extends his r. hand, and holds sceptre surmounted by eagle with l.; behind him, Victory crowning him with wreath; the chariot is ornamented with relief representing Victory bearing palm: border of dots.

$\text{Æ}$  1·6. Pl. XXXIV, fig. 1.

32. Obv. **M COMMODOVS ANTONI NVS PIVS FELIX AVG BRIT** Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **PM TR P [XVI IMP] VIII** (In exergue) **COS VI PP** Roma, helmeted and wearing peplum, seated l. on cuirass against which rests shield; she holds cornucopia with l. hand, and with r. presents globe surmounted by Palladium to the Emperor standing before her, togate; between them, in the background, Felicitas l., veiled, and holding winged caduceus; behind the Emperor, Victory r., wearing doubled tunic, holding palm, and crowning him with wreath: border of dots.

$\text{Æ}$  1·65.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

33. Obv. L·AELIVS·AVRELIVS·COMMO DVSAVGPIVS FELIX Heads, jugate, r., of Commodus, bearded laur. and radiate, and Amazon, (Marcia?) wearing crested helmet and necklace below which, palta: border of dots.

Rev. PM TRP XVII·IMP VII COS VII PP Emperor L, wearing pontifical robes; he holds patera and scroll, and sacrifices at a garlanded and lighted altar; on the other side of the altar, Hercules r., in an attitude of repose, the r. hand on the hip, the l. holding club which rests upon a rock; over the l. arm hangs the lion's skin: border of dots.

Æ 1·7. Pl. XXXIV. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a darker colour.

34. Obv. LAELIVS AVRELIVS COM MODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Bust of Commodus, as Hercules, r., bearded and laur., wearing lion's skin tied in a knot in front: border of dots.

Rev. PM TRP XVII IMPV III COS VII PP Similar type: border of dots.

Æ 1·6.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

35. Obv. LAELIVS AVRELIVS CO MMODVS AVG PIVS FEL Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. [PM TRP X VII IMP VIII] (In exergue) COS VII PP Felicitas, facing, head r., wearing tunic and peplum; she holds long caduceus and cornucopia, and stands between the Emperor L., wearing pontifical robes, holding patera and scroll, and sacrificing at a lighted tripod, and a popa r., leading bull with l. hand, and carrying axe in r.

Æ 1·6.

36. Obv. LAEL·AVREL·CO MM·AVG·PFEL Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. P M TRP XVII IMP VIII (In exergue) COS VII PP Similar type: border of dots.

Æ 1·1. Pl. XXXIV. fig. 3.

37. Obv. LAELIVS AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Head of Commodus, as Hercules, r., bearded, and wearing lion's skin: border of dots.

Rev. HERCVLI ROMANO AVG PM TRP XVIII COS VII PP Emperor, as Hercules, l., bearded and laur., holding with l. hand by the strap case containing bow and arrows, and resting r. on his club; before him, on a rock, the bear's skin; and behind him, on another rock, that of the lion.

Æ 1·65. Pl. XXXIV. fig. 4.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

38. Obv. L AELIVS AVRELIVS C COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Similar type 1.

Rev. Same. AE 1·6.

39. Obv. L AELIVS AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Similar type r.: border of dots.

Rev. [HERCVLI] ROMANO AVG PM TRP XVIII COS VII PP Emperor, as Hercules, bearded and bare, standing r., in an attitude of repose, resting his r. hand on his hip, and leaning with l. arm on his club, which is placed on a rock, and is partly covered by the lion's skin; with the l. hand he holds strung bow: border of dots.

AE 1·65. Pl. XXXV, fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

40. Obv. L AELIVS AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Similar type l.: border of dots.

Rev. Same. AE 1·6.

41. Obv. L AELIVS AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Same type and border.

Rev. HERC ROM CONDITORI P M TRP [XVIII] (In exergue) COS VII P P Emperor, as Hercules, bearded, and wearing on the head lion's skin which passes round l. arm; he guides with r. hand and foot plough l., drawn by yoke of oxen; with l. hand he holds club: border of dots.

AE 1·65. Pl. XXXV, fig. 2.

42. Obv. L AELIVS AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVG PIVS FELIX Same type r.: border of dots.

Rev. HERC ROM CONDITORI P M T R P XVIII (In exergue) COS VII P P. Same type. AE 1·6.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

43. Obv. Same type.

Rev. HERCVLI ROMANO AVGV Bow strung, club, and quiver full of arrows. AE 2·55. Pl. XXXVI.

This medallion has a thick ornamented rim.

44. Obv. IMP·COMMODVS·AVG·PIVS·FELIX Bust of Commodus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum : border of dots.

Rev. VOTIS FELICIBVS Emperor I., wearing pontifical robes, and holding patera and scroll, sacrificing at a tripod placed at the entrance of a harbour, towards which three galleys and two small boats are seen approaching in the following order; first, a galley containing four soldiers, and having at the prow two military standards; behind it, a vessel in full sail, having vexillum at the prow, piloted by Jupiter Serapis who is seated at the stern; above, a similar vessel in full sail, preceded by small boat with single oarsman; below, another small boat with single oarsman, and near it, buoy? The Emperor is accompanied by a priest who stands behind the tripod; behind the Emperor, a pharos, and beneath, on the sea-shore, a slain bull; border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. XXXV. fig. 3.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

45. Obv. IMP·COMMODVS AVG·PIVS·FELIX Bust of Commodus, full face, bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. Same inscription and similar type.

Æ 2·2.

This medallion is struck in two metals: the rim is loose.

46. Obv. COMMODVS·ANTONINVS PIUS [FELIX AVG BRIT] Bust of Commodus I., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; over r. shoulder, the parazonium-strap.

Rev. Same inscription and similar type.

Æ 1·65.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## COMMODUS AND CRISPINA.

Mar. a.d. 177.

Obv. IMP COMMODVS AVG GERM SARM CRISPINA AVG Busts,  
 face to face, of Commodus l., laur., wearing paludamentum and  
 cuirass, and Crispina r., draped, her hair wavy and plaited in  
 a knot at the back of the head: border of dots.

Rev. VOTA PVBLICA Commodus r., togate, clasping with his r.  
 hand the r. hand of Crispina l., veiled and wearing tunic; between  
 them, Concordia, facing, veiled and wearing tunic and peplum, and  
 resting a hand on the shoulder of each: border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. XXXVII. fig. 1.

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS.

(LVCIVS SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX, ARABICVS, ADIA-  
BENICVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS, BRITANNICVS.)

AUG. A.D. 193: DIED A.D. 211.

1. Obv. L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX AVG PIVS Bust of Septimius Severus l., laur., carrying spear and shield with boss: border of dots.

Rev. PM TRP III COS II P P (In exergue) FIDEI MILIT Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding sceptre with l. hand, standing l. on a suggestum, and addressing six soldiers who are drawn up in two ranks before him; the three soldiers of the front rank hold shields, and those of the rear rank, three standards, a vexillum, aquila, and signum; the Emperor is accompanied by Caracalla and Geta, wearing tunics and paenitamenta, standing behind him on the suggestum: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-65. Pl. XXXVII. fig. 2.}$

2. Obv. L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX AVG IMP III Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. DIS AVSPICIBVS PM TRP [III] COS II P P Hercules and Bacchus l: the former rests r. hand on his club, and carries lion's skin on l. arm: the latter holds cantharus with r. hand and thyrsus bound with fillet in l.; before him, panther l. looking back.  $\text{Æ 1-65.}$

3. Obv. L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX AVG IMP III Similar type.

Rev. P·M·TRP·III·COS·II·P·P· (In exergue) FIDEI MILIT Similar type to no. 1.  $\text{Æ 1-6. Pl. XXXVII. fig. 3.}$

4. Obv. [L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX AVG IMP III] Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa: border of dots.

Rev. V[ICT] AVG TRP [III COS II P P] Victory, wearing doubled tunie, running r., holding wreath with outstretched r. hand, and palm with l.: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-7.}$

5. Obv. L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS PERTINAX AVG IMP VIII Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. [DIVI M P] F PM TR P IIII COS II P P Roma l., helmeted and wearing short doubled tunic and chlamys over l. arm; she holds purnzonium with r. hand, and leans with l. on spear; behind her, at her feet, shield: border of dots. AE 1.65.

## JULIA DOMNA.

MARR. A.D. 173: DIED A.D. 217.

1. Obv. **IVLIA AVGVSTA**. Bust of Julia Domna r., draped, her hair wavy, covering the ears, and plaited in a large flat knot behind the head.

Rev. **C E [R E] S** Ceres L, wearing stephane veil and doubled tunie; she holds ears of corn and long torch; before her, a garlanded altar.  
**Æ 1·5.**

2. Obv. Same inscription and similar type: border of dots.

Rev. **FECVN DITATI AVG** Julia Domna, as Fecunditas, wearing stephane tunie and peplum, seated r. on throne; she is suckling a babe; (Geta;) at her feet, a child (Caracalla) L, wearing toga pretesta; border of dots.  
**Æ 1·6.** Pl. XXXVII. fig. 4.

## CARACALLA.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS ANTONINVS, PARTHICVS MAXIMVS,  
BRITANNICVS, GERMANICVS.)

CAES. A.D. 196; AVG. A.D. 198; DIED A.D. 217.

Obv. MAVRELIVS ANTONINVS CAES Youthful bust of Caracalla  
r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum; border of dots.

Rev. SEVERI AVG PII FIL Instruments of sacrifice; lituus, secespita,  
patera, praefericulum, simpulum, and "aspergillum"; border of  
dots. Æ 155.

## GETA.

(LVCIVS PVBLIVS SEPTIMIVS GETA, BRITANNICVS.)

CAES. A.D. 198; AUG. A.D. 209; DIED A.D. 212.

Obv. PSEPTIMIVS GETA CAESAR Bust of Geta l., bare-headed and slightly bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding with r. hand spear? over shoulder: border of dots.

Rev. CON COR DIA (In exergue) MILITVM Geta l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear? with l. hand; before him, three signa, the nearest of which, surmounted by Victory, he grasps with r. hand; behind him, aquila and signum: border of dots.

AE 1·65. Pl. XXXVIII, fig. 1.

## ELAGABALUS.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS ANTONINVS.)

AUG. A.D. 218; DIED A.D. 222.

Obv. IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. [AE] QVITAS AVGVSTI The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots. R 1·25. Wt. 308·5 grs. Pl. XXXVIII. fig. 2.

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS SEVERVS ALEXANDER)

CAES. A.D. 221 : AUG. A.D. 222 : DIED A.D. 235.

1. Obv. IMP CAES M AVREL SEV ALEXANDER PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Severus Alexander r., slightly bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. AEQVITAS AVG VSTI. The three Monetes, each holding scales and cornucopiae, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal; the outer Monetes stand L, the centre one faces: border of dots.

Æ 1*5*. Wt. 558·7 grs. Pl. XXXVIII. fig. 3.

This medallion has been gilt.

2. Obv. IMP CAES M AVR SEV ALEXANDER AVG Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. PONTIF MAX TR P II COS PP View of the Flavian Amphitheatre or Colosseum from above; in each archway of the two middle storeys is a figure; in the cornice are fixed the masts of the velarium; within are the spectators; to l. of building, the Emperor r., wearing pontifical robes and accompanied by an attendant; on their l., a figure, holding rudder, and behind them, the Meta Sudans; to r. of building, a porch, surmounted by pediment: border of dots.

Æ 1*1*. Pl. XXXVIII. fig. 4.

3. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Severus Alexander r., slightly bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. PONTI F MAX TR P V COS II PP (In exergue) LIB AVG III Emperor, laur., wearing toga and holding scroll in l. hand, seated L on curule chair placed upon a suggestum, and presiding at a congiarium; behind him, a prefect wearing toga, and a praetorian soldier armed with spear and shield; before him, Liberalitas, wearing tunic and peplum, and holding tessera frumentaria and cornucopiae; a citizen is mounting the steps of the suggestum, and receiving in the folds of his dress gifts from the Emperor; the suggestum is ornamented with four figures: border of dots.

Æ 1*05*. Pl. XXXVIII. fig. 5.

4. Obv. **IMP SEV ALE XANDER AVG**. Bust of Severus Alexander r., slightly bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. **PM TR P VIII** (In exergue) **COS III PP**. Emperor, laur. and wearing toga, seated l. on curule chair, holding on r. hand Victory with wreath, and with l. sceptre; he is crowned by Victory, who stands behind him, wearing tunic and peplum, and holding palm with l. hand; before him, Romus l., looking back, helmeted, and wearing short doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare; she holds parazonium with l. hand, and supports with r. shield, placed upon a pillar, and inscribed **[VIC]T** : **[AVG]** : border of dots.

Æ 1·4. Pl. XXXVIII, fig. 6.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

5. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. **PONTIF MAX TR P X COS III PP** (In exergue) **PROFAVG**. Emperor on horseback r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear; horse walking; he is preceded by Victory, bearing wreath and palm, and wearing doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and is followed by a pretorian soldier armed with spear; in the background behind the Emperor are two standards: border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XXXIX, fig. 1.

6. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. **FIDES MILIT TVM**. Emperor r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding patera and sceptre, sacrificing at a lighted tripod, and crowned by a praetorian soldier at whose feet is a shield; before him, on the other side of the tripod, Jupiter l., between two standards, his chlamys hanging on r. arm, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; at his feet, eagle.

Æ 1·5.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

7. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and similar type, but no eagle at the feet of Jupiter, and no standard before him: border of dots.

Æ 1. Pl. XXXIX, fig. 2.

6. Obv. IMP CAES MAVREL SEVALEX ANDER PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Severus Alexander r., slightly bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Emperor l., wearing pontifical robes, and holding patera and scroll, sacrificing at a garlanded and lighted altar, placed in front of a distyle temple of the Corinthian order, within which is a figure of Roma, seated, facing, holding spear; behind the Emperor are two attendants with palms, on the other side of the altar, two Flamines Diales r., wearing lemnæ and albo-galeri, and behind them, Fortuna r., with rudder: the tympanum of the pediment of the temple is ornamented with a standing figure between two others recumbent; on the apex and on each of the angles of the pediment is an armed figure: border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XXXIX, fig. 3.

9. Obv. IMP ALEXAN DER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. SPES PVBLICA Spes advancing l.; she holds up the skirt of her doubled tunie with l. hand, and with r. presents small Victory to the Emperor, who stands before her, clad in paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear; he is accompanied by two soldiers, one of whom, in advance, holds purse and sceptre, and the other, behind, purse: border of dots.

Æ 1. Pl. XXXIX, fig. 4.

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER AND JULIA MAMAEA.

1. Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG IVLIA MAMAEA AVG (Below) MAT AVG  
 Busts, face to face, of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and Julia Mamaea l., draped and wearing stephane, her hair wavy: border of dots.

Rev. FELICI TASTEM PORVM Emperor, togate, holding globe and scroll, seated l. on curule chair; he is crowned by Victory, with palm in l. hand, wearing tunic and peplos; before him, two female figures, one l., (Felicitas?) the other facing, head r., (Julia Mamaea?) leaning with r. hand on sceptre; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1. Pl. XL. fig. 1.}$

2. Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG IVLIA MAMAEA AVG (Below)  
 MATER AVG Same type and border.

Rev. [FE]LICI TASTEMPORVM Same type and border.  $\text{Æ 1.1.}$

3. Obv. IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG IVLIA MAMAEA AVG (Below)  
 MATER AVG Same type and border.

Rev. FIDES MILI TVM Emperor r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding patern and sceptre, sacrificing at a lighted tripod, and crowned by a praetorian soldier, at whose feet is a shield; before him, on the other side of the tripod, Jupiter l., between two standards, his chlamys hanging on r. arm, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; at his feet, eagle: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.6.}$   
 This medallion is struck in two metals.

4. Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG IVLIA MAMAEA AVG (Below)  
 MATER AVG Same type and border.

Rev. Same inscription. Similar type, but no eagle at the feet of Jupiter and no signum in front of him: same border.  $\text{Æ 1.05.}$

5. Obv. Same.

Rev. PONTIF MAX TR P X COS III IPP (In exergue) PROF AVG Emperor on horseback r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear; horse walking; he is preceded by Victory, clad in doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and carrying wreath and palm, and is followed by a praetorian soldier, armed with spear and shield; behind the Emperor, in the background, two standards: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.05. Pl. XI. fig. 2.}$

## JULIA MAMAEA.

DIED A.D. 235.

1. Obv. **IVLIA MAMAEA AVGSTA** Bust of Julia Mamaea r., wearing stephane ornamented with ears of corn, necklace, and tunic; she is winged, and behind her neck is a crescent; on r. arm she holds cornucopia, and with l. hand, portion of her dress, torch from which ears of corn are sprouting, and caduceus; border of dots.

Rev. **FELICITAS PERPETVA** Julia Mamaea, wearing stephane tunic and peplum, seated l., her feet on footstool, holding sceptre with l. hand; she is accompanied by three female figures clad in the same manner, one of whom, in front, presents globe to her, another, Felicitas l., behind, holds caduceus, a third, in background to r. of the Empress, stands facing: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-45. Pl. XL. fig. 3.}$

This medallion is struck in two metals.

2. Obv. Same.

Rev. Same.

$\text{Æ 1-5.}$

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

3. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Julia Mamaea l., wearing stephane and draped, hair wavy: border of dots.

Rev. **MATER CASTRORVM** Julia Mamaea, wearing tunic and peplum, and holding patera and cornucopia, seated l. on throne; before her, an aquila and a signum; behind her, Securitas l., similarly clad, holding sceptre and leaning on low pillar, her l. leg crossed in front of the r.: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-05. Pl. XL. fig. 4.}$

4. Obv. Same.

Rev. **TEM PORVM FELICI TAS** Julia Mamaea, wearing tunic and pep-  
lum, and holding patera and sceptre, seated l. on throne; before her,  
a garlanded altar and a female figure l., similarly clad, extending r.  
hand and holding sceptre with l.; behind her, Felicitas l., her dress  
the same, holding with l. hand long caduceus: border of dots.

$\text{Æ 1-05.}$



## MAXIMIN I.

(MAXIMINVS, GERMANICVS.)

AUG. A.D. 235: DIED A.D. 238.

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximin r., laur. and slightly bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. AEQVITAS AVGVSTI The three Monete I., each holding scales and cornucopiae, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal; border of dots.  
R 1·25. Wt. 339·7 grs. Pl. XL. fig. 5.

## PUPIENUS.

(MARCVS CLODIVS PUPIENVS MAXIMVS.)

AUG. A.D. 238: DIED A.D. 238.

Obv. IMP CAES MCLOD PUPIENVS AVG Bust of Pupienus l., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and holding on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r., bearing wreath, and with l. parazonium: border of dots.

Rev. LIBERALITAS AVGSTORVM Balbinus Pupienus and Gordian III., togate, seated l. on curule chairs placed upon a suggestum, presiding at a congiarium; behind them, a pretorian soldier armed with spear; before them, Liberalitas l., wearing tunic and peplum, and holding tesserae frumentaria and cornucopie; a citizen is mounting the steps of the suggestum and extending his hands to receive gifts; border of dots.

Æ 16.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## GORDIAN III.

(M A R C U S A N T O N I U S G O R D I A N U S.)

C A E S . A . D . 238 : A U G . A . D . 238 : D I E D A . D . 244 .

1. Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. AEQVITAS AVGVSTI The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal.

Æ 1·2. Wt. 316·9 grs.

2. Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Gordian l., laur. and slightly bearded, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear? with r. hand: the cuirass is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback l., hurling spear at a barbarian; before him, Victory with wreath and palm, behind him, prostrate barbarian: border of dots.

Rev. VIRTVS AVGVSTI Emperor l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, holding in l. hand reversed spear, and with r. receiving globe from Sol r., radiate, standing before him, wearing chlamys and holding whip in l. hand; between them, a soldier, facing, and at their feet, two captives seated face to face; the Emperor is crowned by Roma l., helmeted, clad in short doubled tunica which leaves r. breast bare, and resting l. hand on shield; behind Sol, a soldier with spear and vexillum, and, in the background, three sigma: border of dots.

Æ 1·4. Wt. 447·9 grs. Pl. XLII. fig. 1.

This medallion has been gilt.

3. Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and holding spear? with l. hand: border of dots.

Rev. PONTIFEX MAX TR P III (In exergue) COS II P P Triumphal quadriga, facing, in which is the Emperor l., holding laurel-branch with r. hand and sceptre with l., accompanied by Victory l., who crowns him with wreath and holds palm; two of the horses are turned to r. and two to l., the outer ones being confineted by Mars and Roma, each carrying spear: border of dots.

Æ 1·45. Pl. XLII. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

4. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG** Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription. Emperor in triumphal quadriga l.; he holds laurel-branch with r. hand, and sceptre surmounted by eagle with l., and is accompanied by Victory, who crowns him with wreath, and holds palm; the horses are conducted by Roma, who looks back; she wears doubled tunie which leaves r. breast bare, and carries spear in r. hand; in the background, the head of a soldier is seen between two palms: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot1$ . Pl. XLI. fig. 3.

5. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG** Bust of Gordian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear? with r. hand; the cuirass is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback l., and, behind him, a prostrate barbarian: border of dots.

Rev. **PM TRP VII COS II PP** View of the interior of the Circus Maximus: in the centre of the spina is an obelisk, and at each extremity three mēta: before the spina are five groups; the first represents a combat between two gladiators; the second, two wrestlers; the third, a pair of paneristias; the fourth, two pugiles boxing with cestus; and the fifth, a wounded gladiator being led away by an attendant; beyond the spina a race is taking place between two quadrigae l., and further in the background is the Emperor in triumphal chariot drawn by six horses, and accompanied by Victory crowning him and holding palm; the chariot is preceded by three prætorian soldiers carrying long palms: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot5$ . Pl. XLII. fig. 4.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

6. Obv. **IMPC AESM ANT GORDIANVS AVG** Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and holding spear? with l. hand: border of dots.

Rev. **ADLOCVTIO AVGVSTI** Emperor, laur., and wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and accompanied by a prefect, standing l. on a suggestum, and addressing two auxiliaries? l., and two legionaries r.: the former appear to be unarmed; of the latter, one holds shield, and the other, on whose l. is a horse, shield and spear; in the background are three spears and three standards, vexillum, signum, and aquila: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot5$ . Pl. XLII. fig. 5.

This medallion is struck in two metals.

7. Obv. **IMPC AESM ANT GORDIANVS AVG** Bust of Gordian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r. bearing wreath: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

$\text{AE } 1\cdot4$ .

This medallion is struck in two metals.

8. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG** Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing cuirass and segis on l. shoulder; the cuirass is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horse galloping r.; beneath the horse, two prostrate barbarians: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type r.: the auxiliaries stand l., and, in the background, one spear only is seen.

$\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XLII. fig. 6.

'This medallion is struck in two metals.'

9. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Gordian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.  $\text{Æ 1.55.}$

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

10. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG** Bust of Gordian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear? with r. hand: the cuirass is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horse galloping l.: border of dots.

Rev. **AEQVITAS AVGSTI** The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopiae, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.4.}$

11. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG** Bust of Gordian l., laur., wearing paludamentum, and armed with spear? and shield, the latter ornamented with a relief.

Rev. [FI] **DES EXERCITVS** Emperor l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear, grasping with his r. hand that of a soldier r.; between them, in the background, two signs and a laurel-branch; at their feet, two river-gods, the Tigris and the Euphrates, reclining r. and l. on their urns; the one on l. holds in each hand a reed; the other on r. holds in r. hand a reed, with which he inscribes a shield; the Emperor is crowned by Victory, who holds palm with l. hand.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$

'This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.'

12. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Gordian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. **LIBERALITAS AVG VSTI II** Emperor, togate, seated l. on curulis chair placed upon a suggestum, and presiding at a congiarium; behind him, a prefect and a praetorian soldier, who leans with l. hand on spear; before him, Liberalitas l., holding tesserae frumentaria and cornucopiae; a citizen is mounting the steps of the suggestum, and extending his hands to receive gifts; the base of the suggestum is ornamented with figures.  $\text{Æ 1.45.}$

'This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.'

13. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Gordian I., wearing paludamentum, and armed with spear? and shield, the latter ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback galloping L., preceded by Victory bearing wreath, and followed by a soldier: border of dots.

Rev. **MVNIFICENTIA GORDIANI AVG** View of the Flavian Amphitheatre or Colosseum from above: within are three continuous rows of spectators, with the prefect of the games seated in their midst, witnessing a combat between a bull and an elephant with rider; in each archway of the two middle storeys is a figure, and within those of the lowermost, the inner archways are visible; in the cornice are fixed the masts of the velarium; on L., the Meta Sudans, and behind it, a male figure, facing, wearing wreath and holding rudder; on r., a porch surmounted by pediment, within which, a figure; border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XLII. fig. 1.

14. Obv. **IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG** Bust of Gordian I., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear? with r. hand: the cuirass is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback L., hurling spear at a barbarian; before him, Victory bearing wreath; behind him, a prostrate barbarian: border of dots.

Rev. **P A X AETERNA** Emperor L., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; he holds patena and spear, and sacrifices at a lighted altar; behind him, Victory L., crowning him with wreath and holding palm; before him, in the background, Sol in quadriga, facing, holding whip; two of the horses are turned to r. and two to L.; beneath the chariot are two river-gods, the Tigris and the Euphrates, reclining r. and L. on urns: on L., a signum; in the centre, behind Sol, a second; and a third, behind the Emperor: border of dots.

Æ 1·6.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

15. Obv. Same as no. 13.

Rev. **TRAJECTVS AVG** Trireme r., in which are seen six rowers, four soldiers, and a pilot, (Emperor?) who is seated at the stern beneath an aplustre in the form of an elephant's head; one of the soldiers stands r. with foot on prow, and is armed with spear and shield; the other three L., hold respectively an aquila, a signum, and a vexillum; beneath the trireme, waves and dolphins: border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XLII. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

16. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Gordian I., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **VICTO RIA AVG** Circular temple of the Doric order with a tetrastyle portico, above the pediment of which rises a dome: within the tympanum is the inscription **NEIKH.**, and on the frieze,

**ΟΠΑ[ΟΦ]ΟΡΟC**

Within is seen a standing statue of armed Victory: on r. of temple, Emperor I., wearing pontifical robes and holding patera, sacrificing at a lighted altar; behind him, two attendants, holding aloft palms; on l. of temple, a popa, with axe raised, slaying an ox, behind which is a victimarius: border of dots. *Æ. 1·65. Pl. XLII, fig. 8.*

This medallion is struck in two metals.

17. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Gordian I., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **VIR TVS AVGV STI** Emperor seated l., on cuirass, holding sceptre with l. hand, and extending r. towards two soldiers standing before him, one of whom holds signum and parazonium, the other, signum and shield; between them and the Emperor a figure, facing; the Emperor is crowned by Victory, who stands behind him, wearing doubled tunic and holding palm with l. hand; at her feet, a helmet and two shields: border of dots. *Æ. 1·5.*

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## PHILIP I.

(MARCVS IVLIVS PHILIPPVS, GERMANICVS MAXIMVS, CARPIGV  
MAXIMVS.)

AUG. A.D. 244 : DIED A.D. 249.

Obv. IMP CAES MIVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip r., laurel, wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. [VIRTV]S AVGVSTI Jupiter r., leaning with l. hand on sceptre, and presenting with r. globe to the Emperor, who stands l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding sceptre with l. hand; between them, an aquila; the Emperor is crowned by a pretorian soldier, who stands behind him, armed with parazonium, and resting l. hand on shield; behind Jupiter, Virtus r., helmeted, wearing short doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and holding spear. Æ 13.

## OTACILIA.

(MARCIA OTACILIA SEVERA.)

1. Obv. MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust of Otacilia I., draped and wearing stephane; her hair wavy and with a plait at the back of the head: border of dots.

Rev. PUDICITIA AVG Otacilia as Pudicitia, seated I., wearing tunic and peplum; with r. hand she draws veil over her face, and holds sceptre with L; before her, two children r., and behind her, Felicitas I., wearing tunic and peplum, and holding caduceus and cornucopia: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.45. Pl. XLIII. fig. 1.}$

2. Same.

 $\text{Æ 1.55.}$ 

This medallion is struck in two metals.

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## PHILIP I. AND PHILIP II.

Obv. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM Busts, face to face, of Philip I. r., and Philip II. l., each laur., and wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. AD VENTVS AV G G The two Emperors on horseback l. : each raises his r. hand, and the nearer horseman holds sceptre with l. ; they are preceded by Victory, wearing doubled tunic, and carrying wreath and palm, and are followed by two praetorian soldiers, one of whom carries spear, the other, shield ; in the background are seen two soldiers, a vexillum, an aquila, and a signum : border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Pl. XLIII. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## PHILIP I., OTACILIA, AND PHILIP II.

1. Obv. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM Busts jugate, r., of Philip I., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and Otacilia, draped and wearing stephane; facing them, the bust of Philip II. I., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. P M T R PIICOS PP The two Emperors facing each other, togate, and holding pateræ, sacrificing at a lighted altar placed in front of a temple, surmounted by eight small porticoes, four of which have within them standing figures; each Emperor is accompanied by an attendant holding spear? border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. XLIII. fig. 3.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

2. Obv. Same.

Rev. P ONTIFEX MAX TRP III (In exergue) COS II PP The two Emperors I., in triumphal quadriga, facing; Philip I. holds laurel-branch in r. hand, and is crowned by Victory, who holds palm with l. hand; Philip II. extends his r. hand; two of the horses are turned to l., and two to r.; those to l. are conducted by Roma, helmeted, and wearing short doubled tunie which leaves r. breast bare, carrying spear and palm; those to r., by Mars, helmeted, and wearing chlamys and cuirass, carrying with r. hand palm, and with l. spear and shield: border of dots.

Æ 1·65. Pl. XLIV. fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

3. Obv. Same.

Rev. EXORACVLO APOLLINIS Circular temple with colonnade raised upon a lofty stylobate; a narrow flight of steps leads up to the peristyle, of which four columns are seen; in the centre intercolumniation is a doorway, disclosing a seated statue of Jupiter; the entablature, which is equal in height to the stylobate, consists of an architrave, frieze, and cornice, the last being surmounted by an enriched open frieze; a dome crowns the whole, and is surmounted by an eagle seated on a globe: border of dots.

Æ 1·65. Pl. XLIV. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

4. Obv. Same inscription and similar type; the bust of Philip II. laur. : border of dots.

Rev. **SAECVLV M NOVVM** The two Emperors facing each other, wearing pontifical robes and holding paterae, sacrificing at a garlanded altar, placed in front of an octostyle temple; each is accompanied by two attendants; between the altar and the temple, a tibicen, facing, playing a double flute; the tympanum of the pediment of the temple is ornamented with a standing figure between two others recumbent; on each of the lower angles of the pediment is a Victory, and on the apex, a group of three figures: border of dots.

*Æ 1·6. Pl. XLIV. fig. 3.*

## OTACILIA, PHILIP I., AND PHILIP II.

1. Obv. MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust of Otacilia r., draped, and wearing stephane; her hair wavy and with a plait at the back of the head: border of dots.

Rev. PIETAS AVGVSTORVM (Beneath) III ET II COS Busts, face to face, of Philip I. r., bearded, and Philip II. l., each laur., and wearing paludamentum: and cuirass: border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. XLV, fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

2. Same.

Æ 1·55.

This medallion is struck in two metals, and is gilt.

## PHILIP II.

CAES. A.D. 244 : AUG. A.D. 247 : DIED A.D. 249.

Obv. MIVLPHILIPPVS NOBIL CAES. Youthful bust of Philip r., bare-headed, wearing tunic and paludamentum: border of dots.

Rev. PRINCIPIVVEN TVTIS. Caesar, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding globe and reversed spear, standing l. between Roma on his r., and Mars on his l.: Roma is helmeted, and wears short doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare; she rests her r. hand on shield, and holds signum in l.: Mars, helmeted, and wearing chlamys and cuirass, crowns Philip with r. hand, and holds with l. signum and shield: border of dots. AE 1·5. Pl. XLV, fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## GALLUS.

(CAIUS VIBIUS TREBONIANVS GALLVS.)

A.D. 251: DIED A.D. 254.

1. Obv. IMP CAES CVIBIVS TREBONIANVS GALLVS AVG Bust of Gallus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. IVNONI M ARTIALI Circular monopteral temple of Corinthian style, within which is a statue of Juno seated on a throne, holding ears of corn in r. hand and globe on extended l.; the temple has a circle of columns surmounted by a dome; the frieze is ornamented with a series of wreaths; the outer face of the dome is ribbed, and garlands are hung within it; the inner columns are represented in perspective; on either side of Juno, against the bases of each of the further columns, are two objects like gorgon's heads: border of dots.

R 1-2. Wt. 350-2 grs. Pl. XLV. fig. 3.

This medallion has been gilt.

2. Obv. Same inscription and similar type; the paludamentum being edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.

Rev. MONETA A VGG The three Monete l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her foot a conical heap of metal: border of dots.

R 1-35. Wt. 449-3 grs.

This medallion has been gilt.

3. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. MONETA AV GG Same type and border.

R 1-25. Wt. 313-7 grs. Pl. XLVI. fig. 1.

This medallion has been gilt.

4. Obv. IMP CAE CVIB TREB GALLVS AVG Bust of Gallus r., bearded and radiate, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. ARN AZI Apollo, laur., standing l. on a mountain, holding laurel-branch with r. hand and serpent with l.: border of dots.

R 1.

5. Obv. IMP CAES C VIBIVS TREBONIANVS GALLVS AVG Bust of Gallus r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and similar type to no. 1, with the following chief exceptions: the l. hand of Juno is not extended and does not hold globe; on l. of throne, which apparently has wings, is a peacock; under the dome hangs a massive pendent; the objects resembling gorgons' heads are seen between the columns, and are mounted on pedestals: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot55$ . Pl. XLVI. fig. 2.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## GALLUS AND VOLUSIAN.

1. Obr. IMP GALLVS AVG IMP VOLVSIANVS AVG. Busts, face to face, of Gallus r. and Volusian L, each laur., and wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. FORTVNA E R ED VCI. The two Emperors, wearing pontifical robes and holding patens, standing facing each other, and sacrificing at a garlanded and lighted altar placed in front of a hexastyle temple of the Corinthian order: the Emperor on the r. is crowned by a senator L, holding staff with l. hand; behind, a soldier carrying spear; behind the Emperor on the L, at whose feet is a bull, are two soldiers r., one of whom, helmed, crowns the Emperor, the other leans with r. hand on spear; between the temple and the altar, a tibicen L, playing double flute: within the temple is seen a seated statue of Fortuna, holding rudder and cornucopia; the tympanum of the pediment is ornamented with a wreath; on the L. angles of the pediment, Fortuna holding rudder and cornucopia, and on the r., statue with shield and spear: border of dots.

Æ 1·45. Pl. XLVI. fig. 3.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

2. Obr. Same.

Rev. IVNONIM ARTIALI. Type similar to medallion no. 5 of Gallus: border of dots.

Æ 1·5.

## VOLUSIAN.

(CAIUS VIBIUS AFINIUS GALLVS VINDYMINVS VOLUSIANVS.)

CARS. A.D. 251: AVO. A.D. 252: DIED A.D. 254.

1. Obv. **IMPCAE CVIB VOLUSIANO AVG** Bust of Volusian r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.  
Rev. **MONETA A VGG** The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.  $\text{R } 1\cdot2$ . Wt. 373·3 grs. Pl. XLVII. fig. 1.  
This medallion has been gilt.
2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.  
Rev. **AD VENTVS AVGG** Gallus and Volusian on horseback l.; the emperor wears paludamentum and cuirass; both raise r. hands; they are preceded by Victory, wearing doubled tunic, and carrying wreath and palm, and are followed by a praetorian soldier, carrying shield; in the background, a vexillum and two signa: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot45$ .
3. Obv. **IMPCAE CVIB V OLVSIANO AVG** Bust of Volusian l., laur., wearing tunica palmata and toga picta, and holding in r. hand sceptre surmounted by eagle: border of dots.  
Rev. **VIRTVS AVG VSTORVM** Emperor l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding patera and reversed spear, sacrificing at a lighted tripod; before him, on l. of tripod, a bull with l. knee bent, and a tibican r., playing double flute; behind the Emperor, a praetorian soldier, who crowns him, resting l. hand on shield; in the background, an aquila and a signum: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot5$ .  
This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.
4. Obv. **IMPCAE CVIB VOLUSIANO AVG** Bust of Volusian r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
Rev. **ARN AZI** Apollo, laur., standing l. on a mountain, holding laured branch with r. hand and serpent with l.: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot25$ .

## VALERIAN.

(CAIVS PVBLIVS LICINIUS VALERIANVS, GERMANICVS MAXIMVS.)

AUG. A.D. 253: CAPT. A.D. 260.

1. Obv. IMP CAES PLIC VALERIANVS AVG Bust of Valerian L., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVGG The three Moneta L., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.  
 R 1·35. Wt. 420·5 grs.  
 This medallion has been gilt.

2. Obv. IMP C PLIC VALERIANVS PFAVG Bust of Valerian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. MO NETAE AV GG Same type and border.  
 R 1·3. Wt. 409·3 grs.

3. Obv. IMP CAES PLIC VALERIANVS AVG Bust of Valerian L., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. L IB ERALITAS AVGG I Valerian and Gallienus, laur. and togate, seated L. on curule chairs placed upon a suggestum; and presiding at a congiarium; each holds scroll in L. hand, and is accompanied by a prefect, who stands behind him; before them, Liberalitas L., wearing tunic and peplos, and holding tessera frumentaria and cornucopia; a citizen is mounting the steps of the suggestum, and receiving gifts in the folds of his cloak: border of dots.  
 AE 1·5. Pl. XLVII. fig. 2.  
 This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

4. Obv. IMP C PLIC VALERIANVS PFAVG Bust of Valerian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on L. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.  
 Rev. VICTO RIA AVG VSTORVM Valerian and Gallienus, each laur. and wearing paludamentum and cuirass, standing face to face, and supporting on their r. hands globe surmounted by Victory holding open wreath with both hands; each Emperor holds reversed spear with L. hand, and is accompanied by a soldier, the one on r. holding vexillum and shield, the other on L. spear and signum: border of dots.  
 AE 1·5. Pl. XLVII. fig. 3.  
 This medallion is struck in two metals.

VALERIAN, VALERIAN THE YOUNGER,  
GALLIENUS, AND SALONINA.

Obr. PIETAS AVGVSTORVM Busts, face to face, of Valerian l., laur., wearing cuirass, and of Valerian the Younger r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Obr. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM Busts, face to face, of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass, and of Salonina r., wearing stephane and draped; her hair is wavy and with a plait at the back of the head: border of dots.

Alt 1'35. Wt. 423.7 grs. Pl. XLVII. fig. 4.

## VALERIAN AND GALLIENUS.

Obv. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM Busts, face to face, of Valerian l., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. LIBER ALITAS AVGG The two Emperors, laur. and togate, seated l. on curule chairs placed upon a suggestum, and presiding at a congiarium; each holds scroll in l. hand, and is accompanied by a prefect, who stands behind him; before them, Liberalitas l., wearing tunie and peplum, and holding tesserae frumentaria and cornucopiae; a citizen is mounting the steps of the suggestum, and receiving gifts in the folds of his cloak: border of dots. Æ. 9.

## GALLIENUS.

(PUBLIVS LICINIVS GALLIENVS, GERMANICVS MAXIMVS.)

AUG. A.D. 253 : DIED A.D. 268.

1. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS AVG COS V Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur. : border of dots.

Rev. MONETAA VG The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal : border of dots. *N* 1·25. Wt. 357·7 grs. Pl. XLVIII. fig. 1.

2. Obv. GALLIE NOPIO AVG Bust of Gallienus l., laur., wearing paludamentum : border of dots.

Rev. PAX AVG In field, S C Pax l., wearing tunic and peplum, and holding olive-branch and sceptre : border of dots.

*N* 1·2. Wt. 471·9 grs.

This gold piece, the reverse of which is in all probability struck from a large brass die, may have been a pattern.

3. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS AVG Bust of Gallienus l., bearded, wearing crested helmet and cuirass, and armed with spear and shield, the latter being ornamented with head of Medusa ; over r. shoulder is the parazonium-strap : border of dots.

Rev. VIRTVS AVG Hercules towards r., wearing wreath ; he rests r. hand on club, and holds with l. string bow and lion's skin : border of dots.

*N* 1·05. Wt. 204·6 grs. Pl. XLVIII. fig. 2.

4. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. FIDES MIL [ITVM] Fides l., wearing tunic and peplum, and holding signum with each hand : border of dots. *AE* ·9.

5. Obv. [GALLIENVS PIVS FEL AVG] Head of Gallienus r., bearded, wearing lion's skin : border of dots.

Rev. MONETAA V G The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal : border of dots.

*N* 1·7. Pl. XLVIII. fig. 3.

The inscription of the obv. of this medallion has been effaced.

6. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVG Same type and border. AE 1·35.

7. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and holding with l. hand spear: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVG Same type and border. Bil. 1·5.

8. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG Bust of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass, and armed with spear and shield; over r. shoulder is the parazonium-strap; the cuirass and shield are each ornamented with head of Medusa: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVG G Same type and border. AE 1·4.  
 This medallion has been gilt.

9. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass.  
 Rev. MONETA A VGG Same type and border. Bil. 1·1.  
 This medallion has been gilt.

10. Obv. G ALLIENVM AVG PR Bust of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and armed with spear and shield: border of dots.  
 Rev. OB CONSERVATIONEM SALVTIS Salus r., wearing stephane tunic and peplum, and holding with r. hand serpent, which she feeds from patera resting on her l.: border of dots.  
 Bil. 95. Pl. XLVIII. fig. 4.

11. Obv. GALLIENVM AVG SENATVS Bust of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing tunica and toga picta: border of dots.  
 Rev. OB LIBERTATEM RECEPTAM Libertas l., wearing stephane tunic and peplum, and holding cap and sceptre: border of dots. Bil. 1·05.

12. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur.: border of dots.  
 Rev. P A X A V G Pax, wearing tunic and peplum, seated l. on throne; she holds olive-branch with r. hand, and sceptre with l.: border of dots.  
 Bil. 1·4.

13. Obv. IMP GALLIENVS PF AVG Bust of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass, and armed with spear and shield; over r. shoulder is the parazonium-strap; the shield is ornamented with head of Medusa: border of dots.

Rev. VIRT VS AVG Emperor, crowned by Victory, facing, looking l.; she holds palm in her l. hand; he stands r. and looks back as he places his r. hand on a trophy; with l. he holds shield against which rests spear; the shield is placed on a low rock; in front of the trophy is a captive, kneeling l. on r. knee, between two other captives, seated, their hands tied behind them: border of dots.

Æ 1*5*. Pl. XLVIII. fig. 5.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

14. Obv. IMP C PLIC GALLIENVS AVG Bust of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. VOTIS within lanyel-wreath.  
DECENNA  
LIBVS

Æ 9.

## GALLIENUS AND SALONINA.

1. Obv. **IMP GALLIENVS PF AVG** Bust of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass, and armed with spear and shield; over r. shoulder is the parazonium-strap; the cuirass and the shield are each ornamented with head of Medusa: border of dots.

Rev. **CORNELIA SALONINA AVG VSTA** Bust of Salonina r., wearing stephane, and draped; her hair wavy and with a plait at the back of the head: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.4.}$  Pl. XLIX. fig. 1.

2. Same.  $\text{Æ 1.6.}$

3. Obv. **CONCORDIA AVG VSTORVM** Busts, face to face, of Gallienus r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe, and of Salonina l., wearing stephane, and draped; her hair wavy and with a plait at the back of the head.

Rev. **AD VENTVS A V GG** Gallienus and Saloninus, laur., on horseback l.; their r. hands raised; the nearer horseman holds sceptre with l.; they are preceded by Victory, wearing doubled tunie, and carrying wreath and palm, and they are followed by a pretorian soldier, armed with spear and shield; in the background, a vexillum and a signum.  $\text{Æ 1.9.}$

4. Obv. **CONCORDIA AVGG** Similar type: border of dots.

Rev. **AEQVITAS PVBlica** The three Monetae l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.5.}$  Pl. XLIX. fig. 2.

## GALLIENUS AND SALONINUS.

Oby. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM Busts, face to face, of Gallienus l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass, and of Saloninus r., bare-headed, and wearing paludamentum : border of dots.

Rev. AD VEN TV SA VGG The two Emperors, laur., on horseback l.; their r. hands raised; the nearer horseman (Gallienus) holds sceptre with l. hand; they are preceded by Victory, wearing doubled tunic, and carrying wreath and palm, and a figure, looking back, and they are followed by two praetorian soldiers, the hindermost of whom carries spear and shield; in the background, a vexillum an aquila and a signum : border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot55$ . Pl. L. fig. 1.

This medallion is struck in two metals, the rim being of a lighter colour.

## SALONINA.

(CORNELIA SALONINA.)

1. Obv. CORNELIA SALONINA AVGSTA Bust of Salonina r., wearing stephane, and draped; her hair wavy and with a plait at the back of the head: border of dots.

Rev. AEQVITAS PVBLICA The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopiae, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots. Bil. 1·35. Pl. L. fig. 2.

2. Obv. CORNELIA SALONINA AVG Similar type, bust larger.

Rev. Same. Bil. 1·4.

This medallion has been gilt.

3. Obv. CORN SALONINA AVG Similar type to no. 1.

Rev. PVDICITIA AVG. Salonina, as Pudicitia, wearing tunic and peplum, seated l. on throne; with r. hand she draws her veil over her face, and holds sceptre with l. Bil. 1·1. Pl. L. fig. 3.

## SALONINUS.

(PVBLIVS LICENIVS CORNELIVS SALONINVS VALERIANVS.)

CAES. A.D. 259 : AUS. A.D. 257 : DIED A.D. 260.

1. Obv. LICCORSAL VALERIANVS N CAES Youthful bust of Saloninus r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
Rev. PRINCIPI IV VENTVTIS Caesar l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding globe on r. hand and sceptre with l.; before him, at his feet, a captive, seated l., in an attitude of grief: border of dots.  
*Æ 1·65. Pl. LI. fig. 1.*
2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.  
Rev. PRINCIPI IV VENTVTIS Similar type and same border. *Æ 1·6.*  
This medallion is plated.

## CLAUDIUS II.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS CLAVDIVS GOTHICVS)

A.D. 268 : DIED A.D. 270.

1. Obv. IMP CAES CLAVDI VS PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Claudius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. PM TRP II COS PP Hercules r., in an attitude of repose, resting his r. hand on his hip, and leaning with l. arm on his club, which is placed on a rock, and is covered with the lion's skin.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot65$ .

This medallion is struck in two metals.

2. Obv. IMP CAES CLAVDIVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Claudius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. MONETA AVG The three Monetas l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot55$ . Pl. LI, fig. 2.

This medallion has been gilt.

3. Obv. IMP C CLAVDIVS PFAVG Bust of Claudius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. M ONETA AVG Same type; border of dots.

$\text{AE } 1\cdot55$ . Pl. LI, fig. 3.

This medallion has been gilt.

## TACITUS.

(MARCVS CLAVDIVS TACITVS.)

AUG. A.D. 275: DIED A.D. 276.

Obv. IMP CM CL TACITVS PFAVG Bust of Tacitus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. ADL OCVTIO AVG Tacitus, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, standing l. on a suggestum and addressing two praetorian soldiers; he raises his r. hand, and holds spear with l.; behind him stands a prefect; the two soldiers are armed with spears and shields, and are accompanied by Victory, facing, holding palm.

Æ 11. Pl. LII. fig. 1.

## FLORIANUS.

(MARCVS ANNIVS FLORIANVS.)

AUG. A.D. 276: DIED A.D. 276.

Obv. IMP C M ANN FLORIANVS P AVG Bust of Floriannus r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. MONETA AVG The three Moneta L, each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal; border of dots. *A. 1-45. Pl. LII. fig. 2.*

This medallion is plated.

## PROBUS.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS PROBVS.)

AUG. A.D. 276: DIED A.D. 282.

1. Obv. IMP C PROBVS I NVIC PFAVG Busts, jugate, r., of Probus, bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and armed with spear and shield ornamented within, and of Sol, radiate: border of dots.

Rev. MONETA AVG The three Moneta I., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot5$ . Pl. LIII. fig. 1.

This medallion is plated, and shews traces of gilding.

2. Obv. IMP C PROB VS PFAVG Bust of Probus I., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa; he holds on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r. with wreath, and with l. parazonium: border of dots.

Rev. MONETA A VG Same type and border.  $\text{AE } 1\cdot55$ . Pl. LIII. fig. 2.

This medallion is plated, and shews traces of gilding.

3. Obv. IMP PROB SPFAVG Bust of Probus I., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and armed with spear and shield, the latter being ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback I., preceded by Victory carrying wreath and followed by a soldier armed with spear and shield: border of dots.

Rev. MONETA A VG Same type and border.

$\text{AE } 1\cdot25$ . Pl. LIII. fig. 3.

This medallion is plated, and shews traces of gilding.

4. Obv. IMP PRO BVSPFAVG Bust of Probus I., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa; he holds with r. hand spear? and has on l. arm shield, as on previous medallion: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETAA VG Similar type, and same border.

$\text{AE } 1\cdot4$ . Pl. LIII. fig. 4.

This medallion shews traces of plating and gilding.

5. Obv. IMP PROB VS PFAVG Bust of Probus I., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETAAVG Same type and border.

$\text{AE } 1\cdot3$ .

This medallion has been gilt.

6. Obv. IMP PROB VSAVG Bust of Probus r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa: from l. shoulder hangs the *egis*; with l. hand he holds parazonium: border of dots.

Rev. MONETA AVG Similar type, and same border.

Æ 1·5.

This medallion has been gilt.

7. Obv. PROBVS IN VICT P AVG Bust of Probus l., bearded and laur., holding spear with r. hand, and wearing on l. shoulder *egis*: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETA AV G Similar type, and same border.

Æ 1·5. Pl. LIII. fig. 5.

This medallion is plated.

## CARUS.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS CARVS.)

AUG. A.D. 282 : DIED A.D. 283.

Obv. IMP C M AVRCARVS PFAVG Bust of Carus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETAA VGG The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopiae, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.

AS 1.35. Pl. LIV. fig. 1.

This medallion has been plated.

## NUMERIAN.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS NVMERIANVS.)

CAES. A.D. 282; AVG. A.D. 283; PATER A.D. 284.

1. Obv. IMP C NVMERIANVS P F AVG COS Bust of Numerian r., laur., wearing tunica palmata and toga picta, holding with r. hand sceptre surmounted by eagle, and, on l. globe surmounted by Victory l. with wreath and palm: border of dots.

Rev. ADLOCVTIO AVGG Numerian and Carinus, each wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and raising his r. hand, standing l. on a suggestum, and addressing four soldiers r., the first of whom holds a spear; in the background are three standards, a signum a vexillum and an aquila; behind the Emperors, a prefect l.: border of dots.

Æ 1·6. Pl. LIV, fig. 4.

This medallion is struck in two metals, and has been gilt.

2. Obv. IMP C NVMERIANVS P F AVG Bust of Numerian l., laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and holding with r. hand sceptre and on l. arm shield, on which is a relief representing the Emperor on horseback, galloping r., over fallen barbarians: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETAA VGG The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopis and having at her feet a conical heap of metal: border of dots.

Æ 1·4. Pl. LIV, fig. 5.

This medallion has been plated.

3. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Numerian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Æ 1·5.

This medallion has been plated.

## CARINUS.

(M A R O V S A V R E L I V S C A R I N V S.)

C. B. A.D. 282 : A. D. 286 : D. B. A.D. 285.

1. Obv. M A V R C A R I N V S N O B C A E S Bust of Carinus r., bearded and lair., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.

Rev. M O N E T A A V G G The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her foot a conical heap of metal: border of dots.

Æ 1·25. Pl. LIV. fig. 2.

This medallion has been plated.

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Æ 1·2. Pl. LIV. fig. 3.

This medallion has been plated.

## DIOCLETIAN.

(CAIUS VALERIUS DIOCLETIANVS.)

AUG. A.D. 284; ABD. A.D. 305; DIED A.D. 313.

1. Obv. IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG Head of Diocletian r., baro, bearded; below, a palm-branch incuse; border of dots.

Rev. IOVI CONS ERVATORI (In exergue) SMN (Nicomedia) Jupiter l., wearing pallium, which, hanging on his r. arm and l. shoulder, falls behind him; he holds on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r., with wreath and palm, and leans with l. on sceptre; before him, at his foot, an eagle l., head r., with wreath in beak; border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Wt. 830·5 grs. Pl. LV. fig. 1.

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. IOVI CONS ERVATORI (In exergue) ALE (Alexandria) Jupiter seated towards l. on throne, wearing pallium, and holding thunderbolt with r. hand and sceptre with l.; before him, at his foot, an eagle l., head r., with wreath in beak; border of dots.

Æ 1·35.

3. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Diocletian r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe; border of dots.

Rev. MONETA AVG The three Moneta, each holding scales and cornucopir, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal; the outer Moneta stand l., the centre one faces; border of dots.

Æ 1·55. Pl. LV. fig. 2.

This medallion is plated.

4. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. MONETA AVGG Same type and border.

This medallion is plated.

5. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Diocletian l., laur., wearing tunica palmata and toga picta, and holding with r. hand sceptre surmounted by eagle; border of dots.

Rev. Same inscription and similar type; the three Moneta stand l.; border of dots.

Æ 1·35.

6. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Diocletian r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa; from l. shoulder hangs the *egis*: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVV GG Similar type, and same border. Æ 1·3.  
 This medallion is plated and gilt.

7. Obv. Same inscription and similar type; Diocletian holding with l. hand *parazonium*: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVGG Similar type, and same border. Æ 1·55. Pl. LV. 3.

8. Obv. IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG Bust of Diocletian r., bearded and laur., wearing *paludamentum* and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. MO NETAAV GG Similar type, and same border. Æ 1·2.  
 This medallion is plated.

9. Obv. IMP CC VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG Bust of Diocletian r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa; from l. shoulder hangs the *egis*: border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA IOVI ET HERCVLI AVG G Juno Moneta, holding scales and cornucopia, standing l. between Jupiter before her, and Heracles behind her; at her feet, a conical heap of metal: Jupiter, facing, head r., with pallium over l. shoulder, holds *septre* and thunderbolt: Heracles, facing, head l., rests his r. hand on club, and holds apple in his l.; over his l. arm hangs the lion's skin: border of dots. Æ 1·35. Pl. LV. fig. 4.

## MAXIMIAN I.

(MARCVS AVRELIVS VALERIVS MAXIMIANVS HERCVLIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 285 : AUG. A.D. 286 : DIED A.D. 310.

1. Obv. IMP CMAVRV AL MAXIMIANVS PFAVG Head of Maximian I., bearded, wearing lion's skin : border of dots.  
 Rev. MONETA AVGG The three Moneta I., each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal : border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1.65. Pl. LVI. fig. 1.}$

2. Obv. IMP CMAVRVAL MAXIMIANVS PFAVG Bust of Maximian I., bearded and laur., wearing tunicae palmatæ and toga picta, holding with r. hand sceptre surmounted by eagle : border of dots.  
 Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.  $\text{Æ 1.85.}$

3. Obv. IMP CMAVRVAL MAXIMIANVS AVG Bust of Maximian r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe : border of dots.  
 Rev. Same.  $\text{Æ 1.8.}$   
 This medallion is plated.

4. Obv. VIRTVS MAXIMIANI AVG Bust of Maximian I., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa ; with r. hand he holds his horse by the bridle, and on l. arm carries shield, on which are represented the Wolf and Twins beneath the fig-tree : border of dots.  
 Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type.  $\text{Æ 1.6. Pl. LVI. fig. 2.}$   
 This medallion is plated.

## CONSTANTIUS I. (CHLORUS.)

(FLAVIVS VALERTIVS CONSTANTIUS.)

CAES. A.D. 292: AUG. A.D. 305: DIED A.D. 306.

1. Obv. IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Bust of Constantine r., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum edged on l. shoulder with fringe: border of dots.

Rev. MON ETAA VGG The three Monetae, each holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal; the outer Monetae stand l., the centre one faces: border of dots. *A* 15.

2. Obv. VIRTVS CONSTANTIAV GT Bust of Constantius l., bearded and laur., wearing cuirass; he holds spear? with r. hand, and on l. arm, shield; over r. shoulder is the strap of the paludamentum, the handle of which is visible; the shield is ornamented with a relief representing the Emperor on horseback l., preceded by Victory, and followed by a soldier armed with spear and shield: border of dots.

Rev. MO NETAAV GG Same type and border.

*A* 15. Pl. LVI, fig. 3.

This medallion has been plated.

## HELENA.

(FLAVIA IVLIA HELENA.)

DIED A.D. 328.

Obv. FLAVIA AELENA AVGVSTA (Sic.) Bust of Helena r., draped; her hair is wavy, and her head is encircled with a broad band, ornamented with a wreath: border of dots.

Rev. PIETASA V GVSTAE Pietas l., wearing tunic and peplos; on l. arm she holds child, and with r. hand presents apple to another before her who raises his hands: border of dots.

AE 1-55. PL LVI. fig. 4.

## GALERIUS.

(GALERIUS VALERIUS MAXIMIANVS.)

Caes. A.D. 292; Avg. A.D. 305; Dom. A.D. 311.

1. Obv. [MA]XIMIANV SNOB CAES Bust of Galerius l., bearded and laur., holding spear with r. hand, and wearing aegis on l. shoulder.

Rev. MONETA AV GG The three Moneta l., each holding scales and cornucopie, and having at her feet a conical heap of metal. AE 1·2.

2. Obv. GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB C Bust of Galerius r., bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirasse; border of dots.

Rev. MON ETA A VGG Same type; border of dots. AE 1·3.

This medallion has been plated.

3. Obv. GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Similar type and same border.

Rev. MONETA AVGG Similar type, and same border.

AE 1·4. Pl. LVII. fig. 1.

This medallion has been plated.

## CONSTANTINE I.

(PLAIVS GALEIVS VALERIVS CONSTANTIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 306 : AUG. A.D. 308 : DIED A.D. 337.

1. Obv. DN CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Bust of Constantine r., laur., wearing tunics palmita and toga picta, and holding with r. hand sceptre surmounted by eagle, and on l. globe; border of dots.

Rev. SENATVS (In exergue) SMTS (Thessalonica) Emperor l., laur., wearing toga edged with ornamented band; on r. hand he holds globe, and with l., by its head, sceptre; round his waist is an embroidered belt: border of dots.

A 1-3. Wt. 204 grs. Pl. LVII. fig. 2.

2. Obv. CONSTANTI NVS MAX AVG Bust of Constantine r., wearing laureate diadem, paludamentum, and cuirass; border of dots.

Rev. GLORIA SAE CVLIVIR TVSCAESS (In exergue) PR (Rome) Constantine, as Jupiter, laur., and wearing pallium, seated l. on cuirass, holding sceptre with l. hand, and with r. receiving globe surmounted by phoenix r. from one of the Caesars, who runs towards him, bearing trophy on l. shoulder, clad in paludamentum and cuirass; before him, a panther r., fawning on the Emperor: border of dots.

A 1-5. Pl. LVII. fig. 3.

3. Obv. Same inscription and type.

Rev. VIRTVS AVG N Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, on horse galloping r.; he is piercing with his spear a falling barbarian, looking back.

A 1-4.

4. Obv. CONSTANTI NOPOLIS Bust of Constantinopolis l., wearing crested helmet ornamented with laurel-wreath, cuirass, and mantle; against her l. shoulder rests a sceptre: border of dots.

Rev. VICTORIA AV G GNN Constantinopolis, turreted, and wearing tunic and peplum, seated l. on stool; she holds branch and cornucopia; behind her, Victory, facing, head l., wearing tunic and peplum, and holding wreath and palm: border of dots.

A 1-5. Pl. LVIII. fig. 1.

5. Obv. Same.

Rev. **VICTORIA AVGVSTI** Constantinopolis, turreted, and wearing tunnic and peplum, seated L on stool; she holds branch and cornucopia; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1·45. Pl. LVIII. fig. 2.}$

6. Obv. **VRBS ROMA** Bust of Roma I., wearing crested helmet, cuirass, and mantle; border of dots.

Rev. Wolf L. and Twins; above, two stars; border of dots.

$\text{Æ 1·3. Pl. LVIII. fig. 3.}$

7. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. Wolf r. and Twins within cave, on which are seated two shepherds, each holding pedum; above, two stars; border of dots.

$\text{Æ 1·3. Pl. LVIII. fig. 4.}$

## CONSTANTINE II.

(FLAVIVS CLAVDIVS IVLIVS CONSTANTIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 317; AEG. A.D. 337; DED. A.D. 340.

1. Obv. FLCLCONSTANTINVSIVNNOB CAES Bust of Constantine Junior r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.Rev. PRINCIPIAIV VENTVTIS (In exergue) SARMATIA (Treves)  
TR

Cesar L., clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding globe on r. hand, and leaning with l. on reversed spear; he places his r. foot on the l. knee of a Sarmatian captive in an attitude of supplication; border of dots. A' 1.25. Wt. 204.2 grs. Pl. LIX. fig. 1.

2. Obv. AVGVSTVS Head of Constantine I. or II? r., wearing laureate diadem: border of dots.

Rev. CAESAR Within laurel-wreath; beneath, SIS (Siscia): border of dots, A' 1.5. Wt. 197.9 grs. Pl. LIX. fig. 2.

3. Obv. CONSTANTINVSIVNNOB Bust of Constantine Junior r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.

Rev. CONSTANTI NOPOLIS Constantinopolis, turreted, winged, and wearing pepium, seated l.; she holds branch and cornucopia: border of dots. A' 1.2.

## CONSTANS.

(FLAVIUS IVLIUS CONSTANS.)

CAES. A.D. 333 : AUG. A.D. 337 : DIED A.D. 350.

1. Obv. FLIVL CONSTANS<sup>7</sup> PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Constans r., wearing laureate diadem, paludamentum, and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. SALVS ET SPES REIPVB LICAE (In exergue) TES (Thessalonica)  
The three Emperors, one, Constantine III? facing, between the other two, Constans and Constantius II? who are looking towards him ; each wears paludamentum and cuirass, holds sceptre in r. hand, and rests l. on shield : border of dots.

R 1·55. Wt. 297 grs. Pl. LIX, fig. 3.

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. GAVDIVM POPVLI ROMANI Laurel-wreath, within which,  
SIC and beneath which, TES (Thessalonica) : border of dots.  
V  
SIC  
X

R 1·5. Wt. 190·3 grs.

This medallion is broken at the edge in two places.

3. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. TRIVMFATOR GENTIVM BARBARARVM (In exergue) TES  
(Thessalonica) Constans l., clad in paludamentum and cuirass,  
holding vexillum with r. hand, and resting l. on shield : border of dots.

R 1·7. Wt. 197·7 grs. Pl. LX, fig. 1.

4. Obv. FLIVL CONS TANS PFAVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. TRIVMFATOR GEN[T] IVM BARBARARVM (In exergue) SIS[.]  
(Sicca) Constans l., clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding  
labarum with r. hand and reversed spear with l. : border of dots.

R 1·45. Wt. 159·1 grs.

This medallion has lost much of its edge.

5. Obv. FLIVL CONSTANS PFAVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. ROMA BEATA Roma, helmeted, and clad in tunie and peplum,  
seated l. on shield ; on r. hand she holds globe surmounted by  
Victory r., with wreath and palm, and with l. hand, spear : border of dots.

Æ 1·3.

6. Obv. DN FL CONSTANS AVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. VICTO RIA AVG Victory, wearing tunic and peplum, seated r. on cuirass and shield, and inscribing with a stylus <sup>VOT</sup> <sub>XX</sub> on another shield, which she holds with her l. hand, and which rests on her l. knee.

Æ 1·2.

7. Obv. CONSTANS PFAVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGG NN Similar type, Victory seated on cuirass only: border of dots.

Æ 1·4. Pl. LX. fig. 2.

8. Obv. CONSTAN SPFAVG Bust of Constantia r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. VIRTVS AVG Emperor r., clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding spear and globe; before him, a captive, seated r., on the ground, looking back, his hands tied behind him: border of dots.

Æ 1·35. Pl. LX. fig. 3.

## CONSTANTIUS II.

(FLAVIVS IVLIVS CONSTANTIVS.)

CENS. A.D. 323: AVA. A.D. 337: DIED A.D. 361.

1. Obv. FLIVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C Bust of Constantius I., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. PRINCIPI IVVE NTVTIS (In exergue) CONS (Constantinople) Caesar I., diad. in paludamentum and cuirass, holding vexillum and reversed spear; behind him, two sigma: border of dots.  
 N 1·5. Wt. 910·5 grs. Pl. LXI. fig. 1.

2. Obv. DN CONSTAN TIVS MAX AVG Bust of Constantius II., three-quarter face l., wearing crested helmet bound with diadem of double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa; on r. hand he holds Victory r. bearing wreath, and with l. spear: border of dots.  
 Rev. GLORIA RO MANORVM (In exergue) SMN (Nicomedia) Female figure (City) seated l. on throne, her l. foot resting on prow; she wears tunica, peplos, and necklace, and her head is bound with fillet; on r. hand she holds globe surmounted by Victory r. bearing wreath and palm, and in l. hand, sceptre like thyrsus: border of dots.  
 N 1·55. Wt. 312·4 grs. Pl. LXI. fig. 2.

3. Obv. FLIVL CONSTAN TIVS PERPA AVG Bust of Constantius II. l., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. GLORIA RO MANORVM (In exergue) SMANT (Antioch) Similar type, and same border.  
 N 1·45. Wt. 302·2 grs.

4. Obv. FLIVL CONSTANTI VS PIVS FELIX AVG Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing laureate diadem, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. GAVDIVM POP(VLI R)OMANI Laurel-wreath, within which, SIC and beneath which, TES (Thessalonica): border of dots.  
 X  
 SIC  
 XX

This medallion has lost much of its edge.

5. Obv. FLIVL CONSTAN TIVS PFAVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. GAVDIVM POPVLI ROMANI Laurel-wreath, within which,  
SIC and beneath which, ·SIS· (Siscia) : border of dots.  
XX R 1·5. Wt. 209·6 grs. Pl. LXI. fig. 3.  
SIC  
XXX

6. Obv. Same inscription and border as no. 4, and similar type.

Rev. TRIVMFATOR GENTIVM BARBARARVM (In exergue) TES  
(Thessalonica) Emperor I., clad in paludamentum and cuirass,  
holding vexillum with r. hand, and resting l. on shield: border of  
dots. R 1·5. Wt. 200·5 grs.

7. Obv. FLIVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C Bust of Constantius r., laur., wear-  
ing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. VIRTVS CAESARVM Caesar, wearing paludamentum and cuirass,  
facing, head l.; he rests r. hand on trophy, and holds reversed spear  
with l.; at the foot of the trophy is a female figure, seated l., resting  
her head on her hands: border of dots. AE 1·25. Pl. LXII. fig. 1.

8. Obv. DN CONSTAN TIVS PFAVG Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing  
diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border  
of dots.

Rev. DEBELLATOR I GENTT (In exergue) BARBARA Emperor,  
wearing paludamentum and cuirass, on horse prancing r.; he burls  
his spear at a barbarian, armed with sword and shield, who kneels  
on l. knee in an attitude of defence: border of dots.

AE 1·35. Pl. LXII. fig. 2.

9. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing laureate diadem,  
paludamentum, and cuirass.

Rev. LARGI TI[O] Emperor, wearing mantle, tunic, and ornamented  
girdle, seated, facing, his feet on footstool; in l. hand he holds scroll,  
and with r. gives money to Constantinopolis, who, clad in tunic and  
peplum, and wearing radiate crown, bends forward to r. and raises her  
peplum to receive the gifts; on the other side of the Emperor stands  
Roma, facing, head l., helmeted, and wearing short doubled tunic  
which leaves r. breast bare; she holds spear with l. hand, and rests  
r. on the shoulders of the Emperor. AE 1·45. Pl. LXII. fig. 3.

10. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing diadem with  
double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass.

Rev. MONETA AVG (In exergue) R (Roma) The three Monetæ l., each  
holding scales and cornucopia, and having at her feet a conical heap  
of metal. AE 1·15.

11. Obv. **CONSTANTIVS PFAVG** Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing laureate diadem, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **VICTORI AAVGNN** Victory, wearing poplum, seated r. on cuirass and shield, and inscribing with a stilus <sup>VOT</sup> <sub>X</sub> on another shield, which she holds with l. hand; border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-25. Pl. LXII. fig. 4.}$

12. Obv. **DN CONSTAN TIVSPFAVG** Bust of Constantius II. l., wearing laureate diadem, tunic, and toga, and raising r. hand: border of dots.

Rev. **VICTORIA AVG VSTORVM** Emperor, facing, head l., clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding with l. hand spear; he is conducted by Victory l., looking back, who wears doubled tunic, and carries palm in r. hand: border of dots.

$\text{Æ 1-35. Pl. LXII. fig. 5.}$

13. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Constantius II. r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **VICTORIA AVG VSTIN** Victory, wearing doubled tunic, advancing l., carrying wreath in extended r. hand, and dragging with l. an eastern captive after her: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-25.}$

14. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. **VIRTV S AVGN** Emperor, lant., clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding spear and globe, standing r. between two naked captives, seated on the ground, both looking back; the one on l. has his hands tied behind him: border of dots.  $\text{Æ 1-2.}$

## MAGNENTIUS.

(FLAVIUS MAGNVS MAGNENTIUS.)

AUG. A.D. 350: DIED A.D. 353.

1. Obv. IM CAE MAGN ENTIVS AVG Bust of Magnentius r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVBLCAE (In exergue) TR (Tribus) Securitas, facing, head r., with l. leg crossed in front of r., leaning with l. arm on a column, and raising r. hand above her head; she wears stephane, tunic, and peplum, armlets, and bracelets: border of dots.

Æ 1·5. Wt. 198·7 grs. Pl. LXIII. fig. 1.

2. Obv. Same. (Same die.)

Rev. Same inscription and border, and similar type. Æ 1·5. Wt. 199·8 grs.

3. Obv. IM CAE MAGN ENTIVS AVG Similar type, and same border.

Rev. VICTO RIA AVGG. Emperor l., wearing paludamentum and cuirass; he holds on his r. hand globe, surmounted by Victory r., with wreath and palm, and in his l., spear; he is crowned by Victory, behind him, wearing doubled tunic, and holding palm in l. hand: border of dots. Æ 1·25. Pl. LXIII. fig. 2.

4. Obv. Same. (Same die.)

Rev. VICTOR IA AVGG. Victory l., wearing doubled tunic, and holding wreath and palm; with her r. foot she strikes a bearded captive, his hands tied behind him, who kneels l. on r. knee and looks back: border of dots. Æ 1·35. Pl. LXIII. fig. 3.

## DECENTIUS.

(MAGNVS DECENTIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 351 : DED A.D. 353.

1. Obv. MAG DECENTI VS NOB CAES Bust of Decentius r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. VICTOR IA·AVGG· Victory l., wearing doubled tunie, and holding wreath and palm ; with her r. foot she strikes a bearded captive, his hands tied behind him, who kneels l. on r. knee and looks back : border of dots. *Æ 1·3. Pl. LXIII. fig. 4.*

(The rev. from the same die as Magnentius, no. 4.)

2. Obv. Same inscription. Bust of Decentius r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding spear with r. hand, and on l. globe surmounted by Victory l. with wreath and palm.

Rev. [VIRT] VS AVGG Emperor, wearing paludamentum and cuirass, on horse galloping r. ; he is about to strike with his spear a barbarian, who, falling on l. knee, raises his l. hand and holds spear with r. *Æ 1·3. Pl. LXIV. fig. 1.*

3. Obv. IMP CAES DEC ENTIVS AVG Bust of Decentius r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass : border of dots.

Rev. Same as no. 1. (Same die.)

*Æ 1·35.*

## CONSTANTIUS GALLUS.

(FLAVIUS CLAVDIUS IVLIVS CONSTANTIVS.)

CAES. A.D. 351: DIED A.D. 354.

1. Obv. **DN FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES** Bust of Constantius Gallus r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum and cuirass: border of dots.  
 Rev. **GLORIA ROMANORVM** Victory, wearing doubled tunie, advancing l., carrying wreath and palm: border of dots. *AE 1·3.*

2. Obv. Same. (Same die.)  
 Rev. **VRBS ROMA** Roma, helmeted, and wearing tunie and peplos, seated l. on shield; on r. hand she holds globe surmounted by Victory r., bearing wreath and palm, and with l. hand, spear: border of dots. *AE 1·2. Pl. LXIV. fig. 2.*

## JULIAN II.

(FLAVIVS CLAVDIUS IVLIANVS.)

CAES. A.D. 355: AVG. A.D. 360: DIED A.D. 363.

Oby. DNCLIVL IANVSNC Bust of Julian r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass ornamented with head of Medusa, and paludamentum fastened on l. shoulder with a large fibula: border of dots.

Rev. VIRTU S AVGN Caesar, clad in paludamentum and cuirass, holding branch and vexillum, standing l. and placing his r. foot on the back of an eastern captive, seated l. on the ground, looking back: border of dots.

Æ 1·2. Pl. LXIV, fig. 3.

## VALENTINIAN I.

(VALENTINIANVS.)

AUG. A.D. 364: DED. A.D. 375.

1. Obv. **D N VALENTINI ANVSPFAVG** Bust of Valentinian r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **GLORIA RO MANORVM** (In exergue) **SMTR** (Troyes) Roma and Constantinopolis seated on thrones; Roma, facing, wears helmet, doubled tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and peplum; she holds on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r., and in l. hand, sceptre; Constantinopolis l., turreted, wears tunic and peplum, rests r. foot on prow, and holds on r. hand globe surmounted by Victory r., and with l. hand, cornucopia: border of dots.

N 1·2. Wt. 201·5 grs. Pl. LXIV, fig. 4.

This medallion is set in a beaded rim.

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. **VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM** (In exergue) **ROMA** (Rome) Victory, clad in doubled tunie, advancing r. and looking back; on l. shoulder she carries trophy, and with r. hand drags after her, by the hair, a captive, whose hands are tied behind him: border of dots. N 1·15.

## VALENS.

AUG. A.D. 364: DIED A.D. 378.

1. Obv. **DN VALEN SPFAVG** Bust of Valens r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **TRIVMFATOR GENT BARB** (In exergue) **TR P S** (Treves) Emperor, facing, head L, wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass, and holding labarum and globe; on his r., a captive, kneeling L. on 1. knee and looking back, his hands tied behind him: border of dots.

*At 1·5. Wt. 207·9 grs. Pl. LXV. fig. 1.*

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. **RES[TI]TVTOR REIP[VB]LICAE** (In exergue) **R P** (Roma) Emperor, facing, head r., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, and holding vexillum and globe surmounted by Victory L. with wreath and palm: border of dots.

*Æ 1·15.*

## G R A T I A N.

(GRATIANVS.)

AUG. A.D. 367 : DIED A.D. 383.

1. Obv. D N GRATIA NVSPFAVG Bust of Gratian r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. GLORIARO MANORVM (In exergue) TROBT (Treves) Roma, facing, seated on throne, wearing helmet, tunic, and peplum, and holding globe and reversed spear: border of dots.

N 1·55. WT 308·2 grs. PI. LXV. fig. 2.

This medallion has been worn as an ornament, and part of a loop, which has been added to it, remains.

2. Obv. Same inscription and border, and similar type.

Rev. VRBS ROMA (In exergue) R P? (Rome) Roma, seated l. on throne, wearing helmet, tunic, and peplum, and holding globe and spear; at her side, a shield.

Æ 1·1.

## HONORIUS.

AUG. A.D. 393: DIED A.D. 423.

1. Obv. **D N HONORI VS P F AVG** Bust of Honorius r., wearing diadem with double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. **GLORIA RO MANORVM** (In exergue) **COM OB** (In field) **R M** (Rome) Roma, facing, seated on throne, wearing helmet, necklace, armlets, and bracelets, and robed in tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and peplum: she holds globe and reversed spear: border of dots. *N* 145. Wt. 328·5 grs. Pl. LXV. fig. 8.

This medallion has a ring attached to it, having been worn as an ornament.

2. Obv. Same.

Rev. **TRIVMFATOR GENT BARB** (In exergue) **R M P S** (Rome) Emperor, facing, head l., wearing diadem, paludamentum, and cuirass, and holding labarum and globe: on his r., a captive, crouching l. and looking back, his hands tied behind him: border of dots.

*R* 1·6. Wt. 193·8 grs.

## ATTALUS.

(PRISCVS ATTALVS.)

AUG. A.D. 414; DETHRONED A.D. 416.

Obr. PRISCVSATTA LVSPF AVG Bust of Attalus r., wearing diadem with row of jewels between double row of pearls, paludamentum, and cuirass: border of dots.

Rev. INVICTARO MAAETERNA (In exergue) RMPS (Rome) Roma, facing, seated on throne ornamented with two lions' heads; she is helmeted, and wears necklace, armlet, and bracelets, and is robed in tunic which leaves r. breast bare, and peplum, one end of which hangs over her l. arm and is fastened with a fibula; on r. hand she holds globe surmounted by Victory r. bearing wreath and palm, and with l., reversed spear: border of dots.

AR 2. Wt. 1202.5 grs. Pl. LXVI.



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REVERSE-INSCRIPTIONS.

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ADLOCVTIO. AVG. Tacit.  
ADLOCVTIO. AVGG. Numer. 1.  
ADLOCVTIO. AVGVSTI. Gord. III. 6; 7; 8; 9.  
ADVENTVS. AVG. S. P. Q. R. OPT. PRINCIPI. Traj. 1.  
ADVENTVS. AVGG. Phil. I. and Phil. II.; Volus. 2: Gallien. and Salonina,  
3; Gallien, and Saloninus.  
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845	92	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. XVI; IMP. XXI. XXII.
846	93	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. XVI; IMP. XXII.
847	94	TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. XVI. DES. XVII; IMP. XXII.
848	95	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. XVII; IMP. XXII.
849	96	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. XVII; IMP. XXII.
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851	98	AVG; TR. P. I; II; COS. II; IMP. }
852	99	TR. P. II. III; COS. II. DES. III; IMP.
853	100	TR. P. III. IV; COS. III. DES. IV; IMP.
854	101	TR. P. IV. V; COS. IV; IMP.
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859	106	TR. P. IX. X; COS. V; IMP. V.
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861	108	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. V; IMP. VI.
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863	110	TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. V; IMP. VI.
864	111	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. V. DES. VI; IMP. VI.
865	112	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. VI; IMP. VI.
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868	115	TR. P. XVIII. XIX; COS. VI; IMP. VII. VIII. IX.
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A.D. 98) PAT. PATR; OPT. PRIN. (A.V.C. 852—  
A.D. 99) DAC. (A.V.C. 856—A.D. 103) OPT. AVG.  
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870	117	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II; IMP.
871	118	TR. P. I. II; COS. II; DES. III; IMP.
872	119	TR. P. II. III; COS. III; IMP. II.
873	120	TR. P. III. IV; COS. III; IMP. II.
874	121	TR. P. IV. V; COS. III; IMP. II.
875	122	TR. P. V. VI; COS. III; IMP. II.
876	123	TR. P. VI. VIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
877	124	TR. P. VII. VIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
878	125	TR. P. VIII. IX; COS. III; IMP. II.
879	126	TR. P. IX. X; COS. III; IMP. II.
880	127	TR. P. X. XI; COS. III; IMP. II.
881	128	TR. P. XI. XIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
882	129	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
883	130	TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. III; IMP. II.
884	131	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. III; IMP. II.
885	132	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. III; IMP. II.
886	133	TR. P. XVI. XVII; COS. III; IMP. II.
887	134	TR. P. XVII. XVIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
888	135	TR. P. XVIII. XIX; COS. III; IMP. II.
889	136	TR. P. XIX. XX; COS. III; IMP. II.
890	137	TR. P. XX. XXI; COS. III; IMP. II.
891	138	TR. P. XXI; COS. III; IMP. II.

PONT. MAX; OPT; GERM; DAC; PARTH. (A.V.C. 870—  
A.D. 117) PAT. PATR. (A.V.C. 870—881—A.D.  
117—128).

## AElius CAESAR.

889	136	CAES; TR. P; COS. DES. II.
890	137	TR. P. I. II; COS. II.
891	138	TR. P. II; COS. II

## ANTONINUS PIUS.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
873	120	COS.
891	138	CAES; TR. P; COS; IMP.
891	138	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II; IMP.
892	139	TR. P. II; COS. II. DES. III; IMP. II.
893	140	TR. P. III; COS. III; IMP. II.
894	141	TR. P. IV; COS. III; IMP. II.
895	142	TR. P. V; COS. III; IMP. II.
896	143	TR. P. VI; COS. III; IMP. II.
897	144	TR. P. VII; COS. III. DES. IV; IMP. II.
898	145	TR. P. VIII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
899	146	TR. P. IX; COS. IV; IMP. II.
900	147	TR. P. X; COS. IV; IMP. II.
901	148	TR. P. XI; COS. IV; IMP. II.
902	149	TR. P. XII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
903	150	TR. P. XIII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
904	151	TR. P. XIV; COS. IV; IMP. II.
905	152	TR. P. XV; COS. IV; IMP. II.
906	153	TR. P. XVI; COS. IV; IMP. II.
907	154	TR. P. XVII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
908	155	TR. P. XVIII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
909	156	TR. P. XIX; COS. IV; IMP. II.
910	157	TR. P. XX; COS. IV; IMP. II.
911	158	TR. P. XXI; COS. IV; IMP. II.
912	159	TR. P. XXII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
913	160	TR. P. XXIII; COS. IV; IMP. II.
914	161	TR. P. XXIV; COS. IV; IMP. II.
PONT. MAX; PIVS. (A.V.C. 891—A.D. 138) PAT. PATR.		
(A.V.C. 892—A.D. 139).		

## MARCUS AURELIUS.

892	139	CAES; COS. DES.
893	140	COS.
897	144	COS. DES. II.
898	145	COS. II.
900	147	TR. P; COS. II

A.V.C.	A.D.	
901	148	CAES; TR. P. II; COS. II.
902	149	TR. P. III; COS. II.
903	150	TR. P. IV; COS. II.
904	151	TR. P. V; COS. II.
905	152	TR. P. VI; COS. II.
906	153	TR. P. VII; COS. II.
907	154	TR. P. VIII; COS. II.
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909	156	TR. P. X; COS. II.
910	157	TR. P. XI; COS. II.
911	158	TR. P. XII; COS. II.
912	159	TR. P. XIII; COS. II.
913	160	TR. P. XIV; COS. II. DES. III.
914	161	TR. P. XV; COS. III. ]
914	161	AVG; TR. P. XV; COS. III; IMP. ]
915	162	TR. P. XVI; COS. III; IMP.
916	163	TR. P. XVII; COS. III; IMP. II.
917	164	TR. P. XVIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
918	165	TR. P. XIX; COS. III; IMP. II. III.
919	166	TR. P. XX; COS. III; IMP. III. IV.
920	167	TR. P. XXI; COS. III; IMP. IV.
921	168	TR. P. XXII; COS. III; IMP. IV. V.
922	169	TR. P. XXIII; COS. III; IMP. V.
923	170	TR. P. XXIV; COS. III; IMP. V.
924	171	TR. P. XXV; COS. III; IMP. VI.
925	172	TR. P. XXVI; COS. III; IMP. VI.
926	173	TR. P. XXVII; COS. III; IMP. VI.
927	174	TR. P. XXVIII; COS. III; IMP. VI. VII.
928	175	TR. P. XXIX; COS. III; IMP. VII. VIII.
929	176	TR. P. XXX; COS. III; IMP. VIII.
930	177	TR. P. XXXI; COS. III; IMP. VIII. IX.
931	178	TR. P. XXXII; COS. III; IMP. IX.
932	179	TR. P. XXXIII; COS. III; IMP. IX. X.
933	180	TR. P. XXXIV; COS. III; IMP. X.
PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 914—A.D. 161) ARM. (A.V.C. 917— A.D. 164) PARTH. MAX; MED; PAT. PATR.		
(A.V.C. 919—A.D. 166) GERM. (A.V.C. 925—A.D. 172) SARM. (A.V.C. 928—A.D. 175).		

## LUCIUS VERUS.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
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907	154	COS,
910	159	COS, DES, II,
914	161	COS, II, }
914	161	AVG; TR. P; COS, II; IMP,
915	162	TR. P, II; COS, II; IMP,
916	163	TR. P, III; COS, II; IMP, II,
917	164	TR. P, IV; COS, II; IMP, II,
918	165	TR. P, V; COS, II; IMP, II, III,
919	166	TR. P, VI; COS, II, DES, III; IMP, III, IV,
920	167	TR. P, VII; COS, III; IMP, IV,
921	168	TR. P, VIII; COS, III; IMP, IV, V,
922	169	TR. P, IX; COS, III; IMP, V,
ARM, (A.V.C. 916—A.D. 168) PARTH. MAX. (A.V.C. 918— A.D. 165) MED; PAT. PATR. (A.V.C. 919— A.D. 169).		

## COMMODUS.

## 919-927 166-174 CAES.

928	175	COS, DES,
929	176	TR. P; COS, DES; IMP,
930	177	TR. P, I, II; COS; IMP, }
930	177	AVG; TR. P, II; COS; IMP, I, II, }
931	178	TR. P, III; COS, DES, II; IMP, II,
932	179	TR. P, IV; COS, II; IMP, II, III,
933	180	TR. P, V; COS, II, DES, III; IMP, III, IV,
934	181	TR. P, VI; COS, III; IMP, IV,
935	182	TR. P, VII; COS, III, DES, IV; IMP, IV, V,
936	183	TR. P, VIII; COS, IV; IMP, V, VI,
937	184	TR. P, IX; COS, IV; IMP, VI, VII,
938	185	TR. P, X; COS, IV, DES, V; IMP, VII,
939	186	TR. P, XI; COS, V; IMP, VII, VIII,
940	187	TR. P, XII; COS, V; IMP, VIII,
941	188	TR. P, XIII; COS, V; IMP, VIII,
942	189	TR. P, XIV; COS, V; DES, VI; IMP, VIII,

A.V.C.	A.D.	
943	190	AVG; TR. P. XV; COS. VI; IMP. VIII.
944	191	TR. P. XVI; COS. VI. DES. VII; IMP. VIII.
945	192	TR. P. XVII. XVIII; COS. VII; IMP. VIII.
		GERM. (A.V.C. 925—A.D. 179) PRINC. IVV; SARM. (A.V.C. 928—A.D. 175) PAT. PATR. (A.V.C. 930— A.D. 177) PIVS; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 936—A.D. 183) BRIT. (A.V.C. 937—A.D. 184) FEL. (A.V.C. 938—A.D. 185).

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS.

938	185	COS.
946	193	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II; IMP.
947	194	TR. P. II; COS. II; IMP. I. II. III. IV.
948	195	TR. P. III; COS. II; IMP. IV. V. VI. VII.
949	196	TR. P. IV; COS. II; IMP. VII. VIII.
950	197	TR. P. V; COS. II; IMP. VIII. IX. X.
951	198	TR. P. VI; COS. II; IMP. X. XI.
953	199	TR. P. VII; COS. II; IMP. XI.
953	200	TR. P. VIII; COS. II; IMP. XI.
954	201	TR. P. IX; COS. II. DES. III; IMP. XI.
955	202	TR. P. X; COS. III; IMP. XI.
956	203	TR. P. XI; COS. III; IMP. XI.
957	204	TR. P. XII; COS. III; IMP. XI.
958	205	TR. P. XIII; COS. III; IMP. XI.
959	206	TR. P. XIV; COS. III; IMP. XI.
960	207	TR. P. XV; COS. III; IMP. XII.
961	208	TR. P. XVI; COS. III; IMP. XII.
962	209	TR. P. XVII; COS. III; IMP. XII.
963	210	TR. P. XVIII; COS. III; IMP. XII.
964	211	TR. P. XIX; COS. III; IMP. XII.
		PONT. MAX; PAT. PATR; OPT. PRINC. (A.V.C. 947 —A.D. 194) PIVS; ARAB; ADIAB; PARTH. (A.V.C. 948—A.D. 195) PARTH. MAX. (A.V.C. 951 —A.D. 195) BRIT. (A.V.C. 963—A.D. 210).

## CARACALLA.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
949	196	CAES.
950	197	IMP.
951	198	IMP.
951	198	AVG; TR. P; IMP.
952	199	TR. P. II; IMP.
953	200	TR. P. III; IMP.
954	201	TR. P. IV; COS. DES; IMP.
955	202	TR. P. V; COS; IMP.
956	203	TR. P. VI; COS; IMP.
957	204	TR. P. VII; COS. DES. II; IMP.
958	205	TR. P. VIII; COS. II; IMP.
959	206	TR. P. IX; COS. II; IMP.
960	207	TR. P. X; COS. II. DES. III; IMP.
961	208	TR. P. XI; COS. III; IMP. II.
962	209	TR. P. XII; COS. III; IMP. II.
963	210	TR. P. XIII; COS. III; IMP. II.
964	211	TR. P. XIV; COS. III; IMP. II.
965	212	TR. P. XV; COS. III. DES. IV; IMP. II.
966	213	TR. P. XVI; COS. IV; IMP. II.
967	214	TR. P. XVII; COS. IV; IMP. III.
968	215	TR. P. XVIII; COS. IV; IMP. III.
969	216	TR. P. XIX; COS. IV; IMP. III.
970	217	TR. P. XX; COS. IV; IMP. III.
PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 949—A.D. 196) PONT. (A.V.C. 950— A.D. 197) PARTH. MAX. (A.V.C. 951—A.D. 198) PIVS. (A.V.C. 954—A.D. 201) BRIT. (A.V.C. 963— A.D. 210) PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 964— A.D. 211) GERM. (A.V.C. 966—A.D. 213).		

## GETA.

951-954	198-201	CAES.
955	202	COS. DES.
956-959	203-206	COS.
960	207	COS. DES. II.
961	208	COS. II.
962	209	AVG; TR. P; COS. II.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
963	210	AVG; TR. P. II; COS. II.
964	211	TR. P. III; COS. II.
965	212	TR. P. IV; COS. II.
		PRINC. IVV; PONT. (A.V.C. 951—A.D. 198) PIVS. (A.V.C. 1962—A.D. 209) BRIT. (A.V.C. 963—A.D. 210) PAT.
		PATR. (A.V.C. 964—A.D. 211).

## ELAGABALUS.

971	218	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.
972	219	TR. P. II; COS. II. DES. III.
973	220	TR. P. III; COS. III.
974	221	TR. P. IV; COS. III. DES. IV.
975	222	TR. P. V; COS. IV.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX; PIVS; FEL. (A.V.C. 971—A.D. 218).

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER.

974	221	CAES; COS. DES.
975	222	COS. }
975	223	AVG; TR. P; COS. }
976	224	TR. P. II; COS.
977	225	TR. P. III; COS.
978	226	TR. P. IV; COS. DES. II.
979	227	TR. P. V; COS. II.
980	228	TR. P. VI; COS. II.
981	229	TR. P. VII; COS. II. DES. III.
982	230	TR. P. VIII; COS. III.
983	231	TR. P. IX; COS. III.
984	232	TR. P. X; COS. III.
985	233	TR. P. XI; COS. III.
986	234	TR. P. XII; COS. III.
987	235	TR. P. XIII; COS. III.
988	236	TR. P. XIV; COS. III.
		PRINC. IVV; PONT. (A.V.C. 974—A.D. 221) PAT. PATR.
		PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 975—A.D. 222).

## MAXIMINUS T.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
988	235	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.
989	236	TR. P. II; COS.
990	237	TR. P. III; COS.
991	238	TR. P. IV; COS.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX; PIVS. (A.V.C. 988—A.D. 235)
		GERM. (A.V.C. 989—A.D. 236).

## PUPIENUS.

991	238	AVG; TR. P; COS. II.
		PONT. MAX; PAT. PATR. (A.V.C. 991—A.D. 238).

## GORDIAN III.

991	238	CAES.	)
991	238	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.	)
992	239	TR. P. II; COS.	
993	240	TR. P. III; COS. DES. II.	
994	241	TR. P. IV; COS. II.	
995	242	TR. P. V; COS. II.	
996	243	TR. P. VI; COS. II.	
997	244	TR. P. VII; COS. II.	
		PRINC. IVV; PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 991—	
		A.D. 238) *PIVS; FEL. (A.V.C. 992—A.D. 239).	

## PHILIP I.

997	241	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.
998	245	TR. P. II; COS.
999	246	TR. P. III; COS. DES. II.
1000	247	TR. P. IV; COS. II. DES. III.
1001	248	TR. P. V; COS. III.
1002	249	TR. P. VI; COS. III.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 997—A.D. 244) GERM.
		MAX; CARP. MAX. (A.V.C. 1001—A.D. 245).

\* This title occurs on the coins of almost all the subsequent Emperors.

## PHILIP II.

A.V.C.      A.D.

997-998 244-245 CAES.  
 999      246 COS. DES.  
 1000     247 AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.  
 1001     248        TR. P. II; COS. II.  
 1002     249        TR. P. III; COS. II.  
 PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 997—A.D. 244) PAT. PATR; PONT.  
 MAX. (A.V.C. 1000—A.D. 247) GERM. MAX;  
 CARP. MAX. (A.V.C. 1001—A.D. 248),

## GALLUS.

1004     251 AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.  
 1005     252        TR. P. II; COS. II.  
 1006     253        TR. P. III; COS. II.  
 1007     254        TR. P. IV; COS. II.  
 PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1004—A.D. 251).

## VOLUSIAN.

1004     251 CAES; TR. P; COS. DES.  
 1005     252 AVG; TR. P. II; COS. DES. II.  
 1006     253        TR. P. III; COS. II.  
 1007     254        TR. P. IV; COS. II.  
 PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1004—A.D. 251) PAT. PATR; PONT.  
 MAX. (A.V.C. 1005—A.D. 252).

## VALERIAN.

1006     253 AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.  
 1007     254        TR. P. II; COS. II. DES. III.  
 1008     255        TR. P. III; COS. III.  
 1009     256        TR. P. IV; COS. III. DES. IV.  
 1010     257        TR. P. V; COS. IV.  
 1011     258        TR. P. VI; COS. IV.

A.V.C.      A.D.

1012      259      AVG; TR. P. VII; COS. IV.  
 1013      260      TR. P. VIII; COS. IV.  
 PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1006—A.D. 258) GERM.  
 MAX. (A.V.C. 1009—A.D. 259).

## GALLIENUS.

1006      253      AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.  
 1007      254      TR. P. II; COS. DES. II.  
 1008      255      TR. P. III; COS. II.  
 1009      256      TR. P. IV; COS. II. DES. III.  
 1010      257      TR. P. V; COS. III; IMP. III.  
 1011      258      TR. P. VI; COS. III.  
 1012      259      TR. P. VII; COS. III.  
 1013      260      TR. P. VIII; COS. III. DES. IV.  
 1014      261      TR. P. IX; COS. IV. DES. V.  
 1015      262      TR. P. X; COS. V.  
 1016      263      TR. P. XI; COS. V. DES. VI.  
 1017      264      TR. P. XII; COS. VI.  
 1018      265      TR. P. XIII; COS. VI. DES. VII.  
 1019      266      TR. P. XIV; COS. VII.  
 1020      267      TR. P. XV; COS. VII.  
 1021      268      TR. P. XVI; COS. VII.  
 PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1006—A.D. 258) GERM.  
 MAX. (A.V.C. 1009—A.D. 259).

## SALONINUS.

1006-1009 253-256 CAES.  
 1010-1013 257-260 AVG.  
 PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1006—A.D. 253).

## CLAUDIUS II.

1021      268      AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.  
 1022      269      TR. P. II; COS. II.  
 1023      270      TR. P. III; COS. II.  
 PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX; GERM. (A.V.C. 1021—A.D.  
 268) GOTHIC. (A.V.C. 1023—A.D. 270).

## TACITUS.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1026	273	COS.
1028	275	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.
1029	276	TR. P. II; COS. II,
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1028—A.D. 275).

## FLORIANUS.

1029	276	AVG.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1029—A.D. 276).

## PROBUS.

1029	276	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.
1030	277	TR. P. II; COS. DES. II.
1031	278	TR. P. III; COS. II. DES. III.
1032	279	TR. P. IV; COS. III.
1033	280	TR. P. V; COS. III. DES. IV.
1034	281	TR. P. VI; COS. IV. DES. V.
1035	282	TR. P. VII; COS. V.
		PRINC. IVV; PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1029—A.D. 276).

## CARUS.

1035	282	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES. II.
1036	283	TR. P. II; COS. II.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1035—A.D. 282).

## NUMERIAN.

1035	282	CAES.
1036	283	IMP.
1036	283	AVG; TR. P; COS. DES.
1037	284	TR. P. II; COS.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1035—A.D. 282) PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1036—A.D. 283).

## CARINUS.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1035	282	CAES; COS, DES,
1036	283	COS; IMP,
1036	283	AVG; TR. P; COS, DES. II,
1037	284	TR. P. II; COS. II. DES. III,
1038	285	TR. P. III.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1035—A.D. 282) PAT. PATR; PONT.
		MAX. (A.V.C. 1036—A.D. 283).

## DIOCLETIAN.

1037	284	AVG; TR. P; COS.
1038	285	TR. P. I. II; COS. II.
1039	286	TR. P. II. III; COS. II. DES. III.
1040	287	TR. P. III. IV; COS. III.
1041	288	TR. P. IV. V; COS. III.
1042	289	TR. P. V. VI; COS. III. DES. IV.
1043	290	TR. P. VI. VII; COS. IV.
1044	291	TR. P. VII. VIII; COS. IV.
1045	292	TR. P. VIII. IX; COS. IV. DES. V.
1046	293	TR. P. IX. X; COS. V.
1047	294	TR. P. X. XI; COS. V.
1048	295	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. V. DES. VI; IMP. X.
1049	296	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. VI.
1050	297	TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. VI.
1051	298	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. VI. DES. VII.
1052	299	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. VII.
1053	300	TR. P. XVI. XVII; COS. VII.
1054	301	TR. P. XVII. XVIII; COS. VII; IMP. XVIII.
1055	302	TR. P. XVIII. XIX; COS. VII. DES. VIII.
1056	303	TR. P. XIX. XX; COS. VIII. DES. IX.
1057	304	TR. P. XX. XXI; COS. IX.
1058	305	TR. P. XXI. XXII; COS. IX.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1037—A.D. 284).

## MAXIMIAN.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1038	285	CAES; TR. P.
1039	286	AVG; TR. P. I. II; COS. DES.
1040	287	TR. P. II. III; COS. DES. II.
1041	288	TR. P. III. IV; COS. II.
1042	289	TR. P. IV. V; COS. II. DES. III.
1043	290	TR. P. V. VI; COS. III.
1044	291	TR. P. VI. VII; COS. III.
1045	292	TR. P. VII. VIII; COS. III. DES. IV.
1046	293	TR. P. VIII. IX; COS. IV; IMP. VIII.
1047	294	TR. P. IX. X; COS. IV.
1048	295	TR. P. X. XI; COS. IV; IMP. VIII.
1049	296	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. IV. DES. V.
1050	297	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. V.
1051	298	TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. V. DES. VI.
1052	299	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. VI.
1053	300	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. VI.
1054	301	TR. P. XVI. XVII; COS. VI; IMP. XVII.
1055	302	TR. P. XVII. XVIII; COS. VI. DES. VII.
1056	303	TR. P. XVIII. XIX; COS. VII. DES. VIII.
1057	304	TR. P. XIX. XX; COS. VIII.
1058	305	TR. P. XX. XXI; COS. VIII.
1059	306	* * * * *
1060	307	COS. IX. DES. X.
1061	308	COS. X.
1062	309	COS. X.
1063	310	COS. X.

PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1039—A.D. 296) SEN.  
(A.V.C. 1060—A.D. 307).

## CONSTANTIUS I.

1045	292	CAES; TR. P.
1046	293	TR. P. I. II.
1047	294	TR. P. II. III; COS.
1048	295	TR. P. III. IV. COS. DES. II.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1049	296	CAES; TR. P. IV. V; COS. II,
1050	297	TR. P. V. VI; COS. II.
1051	298	TR. P. VI. VII; COS. II.
1052	299	TR. P. VII. VIII; COS. II. DES. III.
1053	300	TR. P. VIII. IX; COS. III.
1054	301	TR. P. IX. X; COS. III. DES. IV.
1055	302	TR. P. X. XI; COS. IV.
1056	303	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. IV.
1057	304	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. IV. DES. V.
1058	305	AVG; TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. V. DES. VI.
1059	306	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. VI.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1045—A.D. 292) PAT. PATR; PONT.
		MAX. (A.V.C. 1058—A.D. 305).

## GALERIUS:

1045	292	CAES; TR. P.
1046	293	TR. P. I. II.
1047	294	TR. P. II. III; COS.
1048	295	TR. P. III. IV; COS.
1049	296	TR. P. IV. V; COS. DES. II.
1050	297	TR. P. V. VI; COS. II.
1051	298	TR. P. VI. VII; COS. II.
1052	299	TR. P. VII. VIII; COS. II. DES. III.
1053	300	TR. P. VIII. IX; COS. III.
1054	301	TR. P. IX. X; COS. III. DES. IV.
1055	302	TR. P. X. XI; COS. IV.
1056	303	TR. P. XI. XII; COS. IV.
1057	304	TR. P. XII. XIII; COS. IV. DES. V.
1058	305	AVG; TR. P. XIII. XIV; COS. V. DES. VI.
1059	306	TR. P. XIV. XV; COS. VI.
1060	307	TR. P. XV. XVI; COS. VI. DES. VII.
1061	308	TR. P. XVI. XVII; COS. VII.
1062	309	TR. P. XVII. XVIII; COS. VII.
1063	310	TR. P. XVIII. XIX; COS. VII. DES. VIII.
1064	311	TR. P. XIX. XX; COS. VIII; IMP. XIX.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1045—A.D. 292) PAT. PATR; PONT.
		MAX. (A.V.C. 1058—A.D. 305).

## CONSTANTINE THE GREAT.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1059	306	CAES; TR. P.
1060	307	AVG; TR. P. II; COS.
1061	308	TR. P. III; COS.
1062	309	TR. P. IV; COS.
1063	310	TR. P. V; COS.
1064	311	TR. P. VI; COS. DES. II; IMP. V.
1065	312	TR. P. VII; COS. II. DES. III.
1066	313	TR. P. VIII; COS. III.
1067	314	TR. P. IX; COS. III. DES. IV.
1068	315	TR. P. X; COS. IV; IMP. IX.
1069	316	TR. P. XI; COS. IV.
1070	317	TR. P. XII; COS. IV.
1071	318	TR. P. XIII; COS. IV. DES. V.
1072	319	TR. P. XIV; COS. V. DES. VI; IMP. XIII.
1073	320	TR. P. XV; COS. VI.
1074	321	TR. P. XVI; COS. VI.
1075	322	TR. P. XVII; COS. VI.
1076	323	TR. P. XVIII; COS. VI.
1077	324	TR. P. XIX; COS. VI.
1078	325	TR. P. XX; COS. VI. DES. VII.
1079	326	TR. P. XXI; COS. VII.
1080	327	TR. P. XXII; COS. VII.
1081	328	TR. P. XXIII; COS. VII. DES. VIII; IMP. XXII.
1082	329	TR. P. XXIV; COS. VIII.
1083	330	TR. P. XXV; COS. VIII.
1084	331	TR. P. XXVI; COS. VIII.
1085	332	TR. P. XXVII; COS. VIII.
1086	333	TR. P. XXVIII; COS. VIII.
1087	334	TR. P. XXIX; COS. VIII.
1088	335	TR. P. XXX; COS. VIII.
1089	336	TR. P. XXXI; COS. VIII.
1090	337	TR. P. XXXII; COS. VIII.

PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1059—A.D. 306) PAT. PATR; PONT.  
MAX. (A.V.C. 1060—1073—A.D. 307—320).

## CONSTANTINE II.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1070	317	CAES.
1073	320	COS.
1074	321	COS. II.
1075	324	COS. III.
1076	329	COS. IV.
1090-1093	337-340	AVG.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1070—A.D. 317).

## CONSTANS.

1086	333	CAES.
1090	337	AVG.
1092	339	COS.
1095	342	COS. II.
1099-1103	346-350	COS. III.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1086—A.D. 333).

## CONSTANTIUS II.

1076	323	CAES. TR. P.
1077	324	TR. P. II.
1078	325	TR. P. III.
1079	326	TR. P. IV; COS. I.
1080	327	TR. P. V.
1081	328	TR. P. VI.
1082	329	TR. P. VII.
1083	330	TR. P. VIII.
1084	331	TR. P. IX.
1085	332	TR. P. X.
1086	333	TR. P. XI.
1087	334	TR. P. XII.
1088	335	TR. P. XIII.
1089	336	TR. P. XIV.
1090	337	AVG; TR. P. XV.
1091	338	TR. P. XVI.
1092	339	TR. P. XVII; COS. II.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1093	340	AVG; TR. P. XVIII.
1094	341	TR. P. XIX.
1095	342	TR. P. XX; COS. III.
1096	343	TR. P. XXI.
1097	344	TR. P. XXII.
1098	345	TR. P. XXIII.
1099	346	TR. P. XXIV; COS. IV.
1100	347	TR. P. XXV.
1101	348	TR. P. XXVI.
1102	349	TR. P. XXVII.
1103	350	TR. P. XXVIII.
1104	351	TR. P. XXIX.
1105	352	TR. P. XXX; COS. V.
1106	353	TR. P. XXXI; COS. VI.
1107	354	TR. P. XXXII; COS. VII; IMP. XXX.
1108	355	TR. P. XXXIII.
1109	356	TR. P. XXXIV; COS. VIII.
1110	357	TR. P. XXXV; COS. IX.
1111	358	TR. P. XXXVI.
1112	359	TR. P. XXXVII.
1113	360	TR. P. XXXVIII; COS. X.
1114	361	TR. P. XXXIX.

PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1070—A.D. 828).

#### MAGNENTIUS.

1103-1106 350-353 AVG.

#### DECENTIUS.

1101 351 CAES.  
1105-1106 352-353 COS.

#### CONSTANTIUS GALLUS.

1104 351 CAES.  
1105 352 COS.  
1106 353 COS. II.  
1107 354 COS. III.

## JULIAN II.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1108	355	CAES.
1109	356	COS.
1110	357	COS. II.
1113	360	COS. III. }
1113	360	AVG; COS. III. }
1114	362	COS. III. IMP. VII.
1115	363	COS. IV. IMP. VII.
		PRINC. IVV. (A.V.C. 1108—A.D. 355) PAT. PATR; PONT.
		MAX. (A.V.C. 1118—A.D. 360).

## VALENTINIAN I.

1117	364	AVG.
1118	365	COS.
1121	368	COS. II.
1122	369	COS. II; IMP. VI.
1123	370	COS. III.
1126	373	COS. IV.
1128	375	COS. IV.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1117—A.D. 364).

## VALENS.

1117	364	AVG.
1118	365	COS.
1121	368	COS. II.
1122	369	COS. II. IMP. VI.
1123	370	COS. III.
1126	373	COS. IV.
1129	376	COS. V.
1131	378	COS. VI.
		PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1117—A.D. 364).

## GRATIAN.

A.V.C.	A.D.	
1119	366	COS.
1120	367	AVG.
1122	369	COS; IMP. II.
1124	371	COS. II.
1127	374	COS. III.
1130	377	COS. IV.
1133	380	COS. V.
1136	383	COS. V.

PAT. PATR; PONT. MAX. (A.V.C. 1120—A.D. 367).

## HONORIUS.

1139	386	CAES; COS.
1146	393	AVG.
1147	394	COS. II.
1149	396	COS. III.
1151	398	COS. IV.
1155	402	COS. V.
1157	404	COS. VI.
1160	407	COS. VII.
1162	409	COS. VIII.
1165	412	COS. IX.
1168	415	COS. X.
1170	417	COS. XI.
1171	419	COS. XII.
1175	422	COS. XIII.
1176	423	COS. XIII.

## PRISCUS ATTALUS.

1162	409	} AVG.
1163	410	
1167	414	} AVG.
1169	416	

T A B L E  
*or vice versa*  
RELATIVE WEIGHTS OF ENGLISH GRAINS AND FRENCH GRAMMES.

Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.
1	0.64	41	2.656	81	5.249	121	7.840
2	1.29	42	2.720	82	5.312	122	7.905
3	1.94	43	2.785	83	5.378	123	7.970
4	2.59	44	2.850	84	5.442	124	8.035
5	3.24	45	2.915	85	5.508	125	8.100
6	3.88	46	2.980	86	5.572	126	8.164
7	4.53	47	3.045	87	5.637	127	8.229
8	5.18	48	3.110	88	5.702	128	8.294
9	5.83	49	3.175	89	5.767	129	8.359
10	6.48	50	3.240	90	5.832	130	8.424
11	7.12	51	3.304	91	5.896	131	8.488
12	7.77	52	3.368	92	5.961	132	8.553
13	8.42	53	3.434	93	6.026	133	8.618
14	9.07	54	3.498	94	6.091	134	8.682
15	9.72	55	3.564	95	6.156	135	8.747
16	1.036	56	3.628	96	6.220	136	8.812
17	1.101	57	3.693	97	6.285	137	8.877
18	1.166	58	3.758	98	6.350	138	8.942
19	1.231	59	3.823	99	6.415	139	9.007
20	1.296	60	3.888	100	6.480	140	9.072
21	1.360	61	3.953	101	6.544	141	9.136
22	1.425	62	4.017	102	6.609	142	9.200
23	1.490	63	4.082	103	6.674	143	9.265
24	1.555	64	4.146	104	6.739	144	9.330
25	1.620	65	4.211	105	6.804	145	9.395
26	1.684	66	4.276	106	6.868	146	9.460
27	1.749	67	4.341	107	6.933	147	9.525
28	1.814	68	4.406	108	6.998	148	9.590
29	1.879	69	4.471	109	7.063	149	9.655
30	1.944	70	4.536	110	7.128	150	9.720
31	2.008	71	4.600	111	7.192	151	9.784
32	2.073	72	4.665	112	7.257	152	9.848
33	2.138	73	4.729	113	7.322	153	9.914
34	2.202	74	4.794	114	7.387	154	9.978
35	2.267	75	4.859	115	7.452	155	10.044
36	2.332	76	4.924	116	7.516	156	10.108
37	2.397	77	4.989	117	7.581	157	10.173
38	2.462	78	5.054	118	7.646	158	10.238
39	2.527	79	5.119	119	7.711	159	10.303
40	2.592	80	5.184	120	7.776	160	10.368

T A B L E  
or the  
RELATIVE WEIGHTS of ENGLISH GRAINS AND FRENCH GRAMMES.

| Grammes |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 161     | 10.432  | 201     | 10.024  | 241     | 15.616  | 290     | 18.79   |
| 162     | 10.497  | 202     | 10.089  | 242     | 15.680  | 300     | 19.44   |
| 163     | 10.562  | 203     | 10.154  | 243     | 15.745  | 310     | 20.08   |
| 164     | 10.626  | 204     | 10.219  | 244     | 15.810  | 320     | 20.73   |
| 165     | 10.691  | 205     | 10.284  | 245     | 15.875  | 330     | 21.38   |
| 166     | 10.756  | 206     | 10.348  | 246     | 15.940  | 340     | 22.02   |
| 167     | 10.821  | 207     | 10.413  | 247     | 16.005  | 350     | 22.67   |
| 168     | 10.886  | 208     | 10.478  | 248     | 16.070  | 360     | 23.32   |
| 169     | 10.951  | 209     | 10.543  | 249     | 16.135  | 370     | 23.97   |
| 170     | 11.016  | 210     | 10.608  | 250     | 16.200  | 380     | 24.62   |
| 171     | 11.080  | 211     | 10.672  | 251     | 16.264  | 390     | 25.27   |
| 172     | 11.145  | 212     | 10.737  | 252     | 16.328  | 400     | 25.92   |
| 173     | 11.209  | 213     | 10.802  | 253     | 16.394  | 410     | 26.56   |
| 174     | 11.274  | 214     | 10.867  | 254     | 16.458  | 420     | 27.20   |
| 175     | 11.339  | 215     | 10.932  | 255     | 16.524  | 430     | 27.85   |
| 176     | 11.404  | 216     | 10.996  | 256     | 16.588  | 440     | 28.50   |
| 177     | 11.469  | 217     | 11.061  | 257     | 16.653  | 450     | 29.15   |
| 178     | 11.534  | 218     | 11.126  | 258     | 16.718  | 460     | 29.80   |
| 179     | 11.599  | 219     | 11.191  | 259     | 16.783  | 470     | 30.45   |
| 180     | 11.664  | 220     | 11.256  | 260     | 16.848  | 480     | 31.10   |
| 181     | 11.728  | 221     | 11.320  | 261     | 16.912  | 490     | 31.75   |
| 182     | 11.792  | 222     | 11.385  | 262     | 16.977  | 500     | 32.40   |
| 183     | 11.856  | 223     | 11.450  | 263     | 17.042  | 510     | 33.04   |
| 184     | 11.922  | 224     | 11.515  | 264     | 17.106  | 520     | 33.68   |
| 185     | 11.986  | 225     | 11.580  | 265     | 17.171  | 530     | 34.34   |
| 186     | 12.052  | 226     | 11.644  | 266     | 17.236  | 540     | 34.98   |
| 187     | 12.117  | 227     | 11.709  | 267     | 17.301  | 550     | 35.64   |
| 188     | 12.182  | 228     | 11.774  | 268     | 17.366  | 560     | 36.28   |
| 189     | 12.247  | 229     | 11.839  | 269     | 17.431  | 570     | 36.93   |
| 190     | 12.312  | 230     | 11.904  | 270     | 17.496  | 580     | 37.58   |
| 191     | 12.376  | 231     | 11.968  | 271     | 17.560  | 590     | 38.23   |
| 192     | 12.441  | 232     | 12.033  | 272     | 17.625  | 600     | 38.88   |
| 193     | 12.506  | 233     | 12.098  | 273     | 17.689  | 700     | 45.36   |
| 194     | 12.571  | 234     | 12.162  | 274     | 17.754  | 800     | 51.94   |
| 195     | 12.636  | 235     | 12.227  | 275     | 17.819  | 900     | 58.52   |
| 196     | 12.700  | 236     | 12.292  | 276     | 17.884  | 1000    | 64.50   |
| 197     | 12.765  | 237     | 12.357  | 277     | 17.949  | 2000    | 120.00  |
| 198     | 12.830  | 238     | 12.422  | 278     | 18.014  | 3000    | 194.40  |
| 199     | 12.895  | 239     | 12.487  | 279     | 18.079  | 4000    | 259.20  |
| 200     | 12.960  | 240     | 12.552  | 280     | 18.144  | 5000    | 324.00  |

T A B L E

—

CONVERTING ENGLISH INCHES INTO MILLIMÈTRES AND THE  
MEASURES OF MIONNET'S SCALE.

ENGLISH INCHES		FRENCH MILLIMÈTRES
1-0		100
1-1		95
1-2		90
1-3		85
1-4		80
1-5		75
1-6		70
1-7		65
1-8		60
1-9		55
1-0		50
1-1		45
1-2		40
1-3		35
1-4		30
1-5		25
1-6		20
1-7		15
1-8		10
1-9		5
1-0		0

MIONNET'S SCALE























AUTOTYPE. LORÉE.























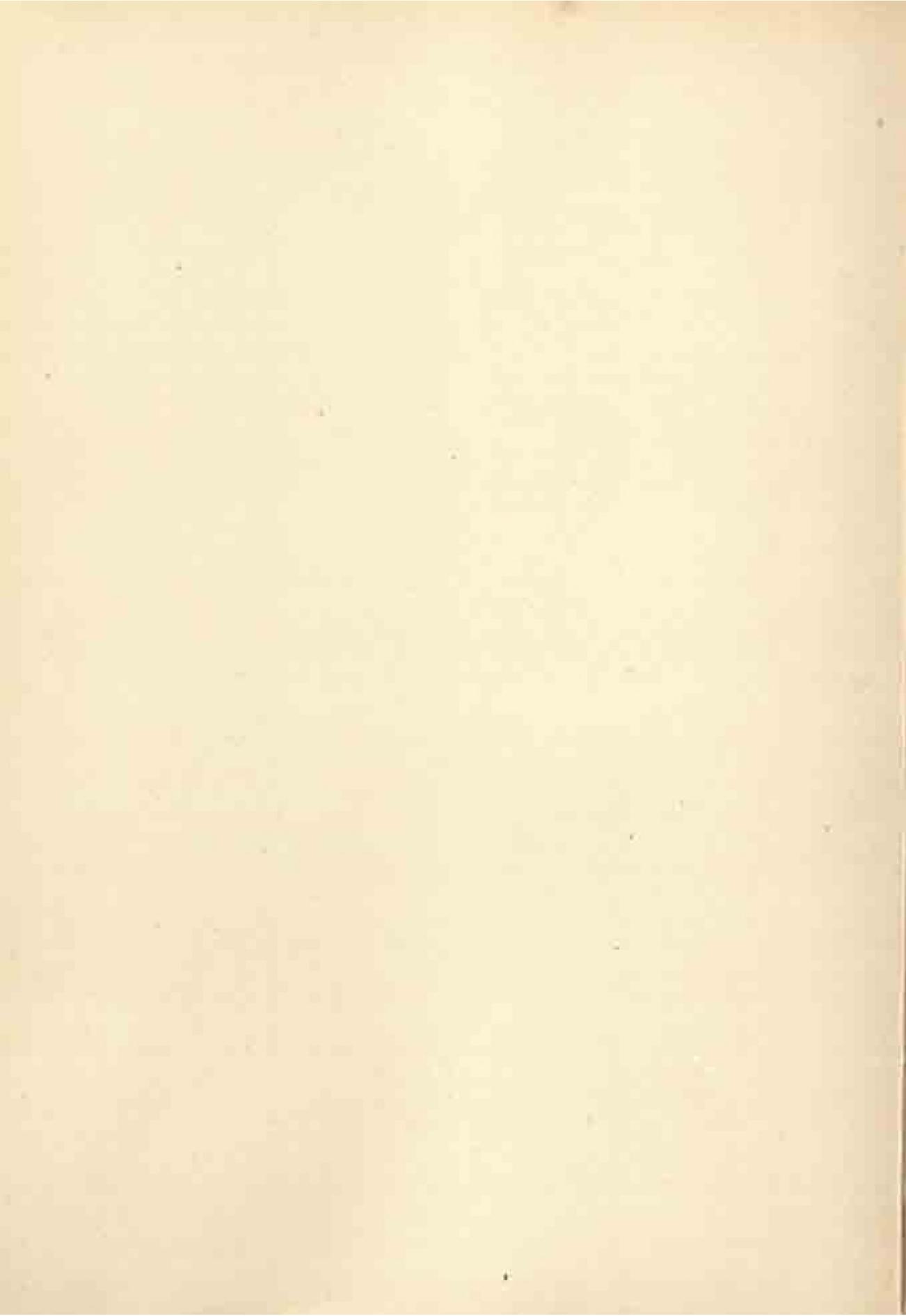






















Philip II of Macedonia

Anterior, Lateral





























MARY GODDALL DEL.

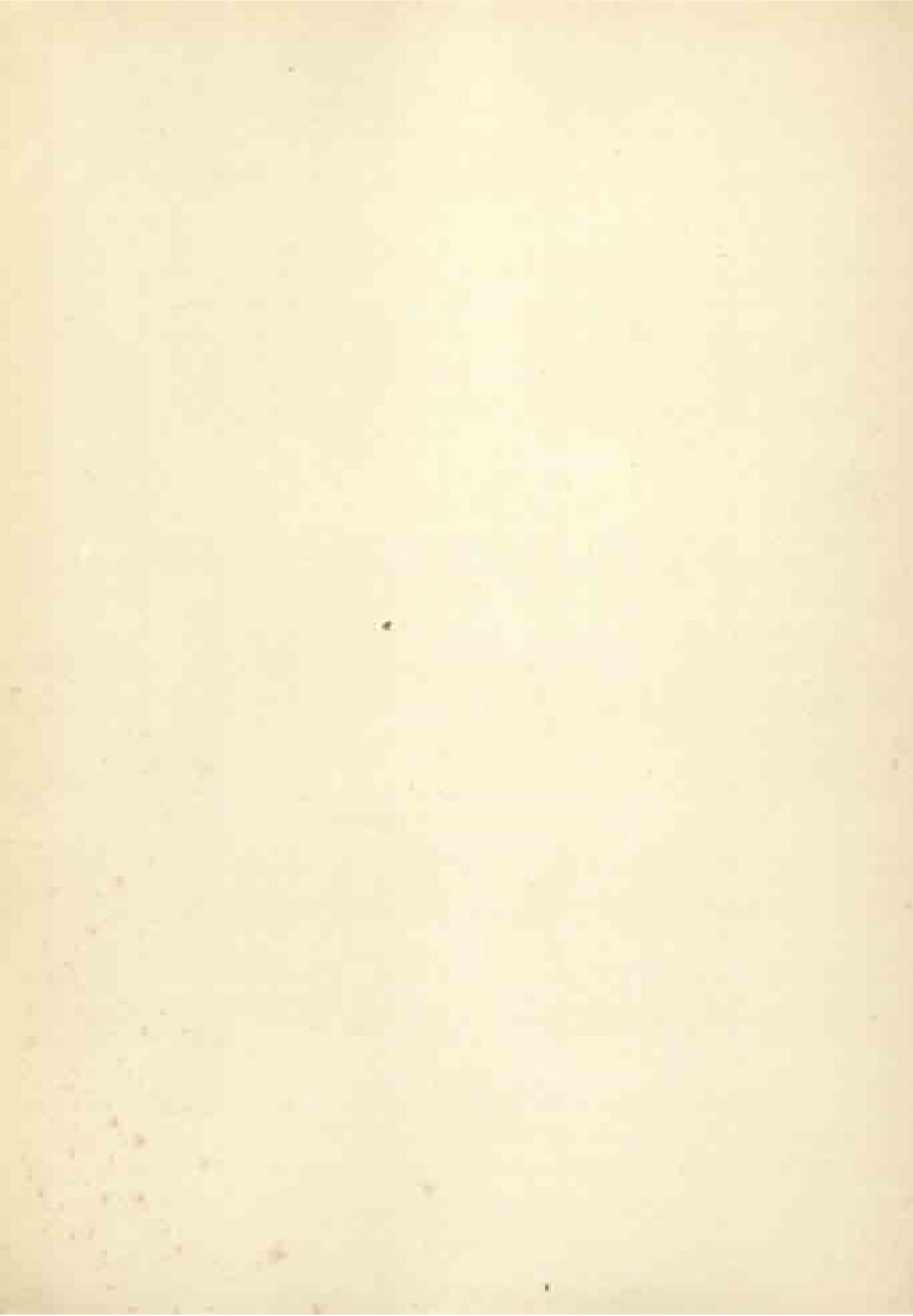
AUTOTYPE. LONDON.













MARY E. GIBSON. DEL.

AUTOTYPE. LONDON

































MARY GODSALL DEL.

AUTOTYPE. LONDON































PLATE I.



MARK BODKIN: DEL.

ALBERTUS: ENGR.

















































ANASTAS. L. 3, 4











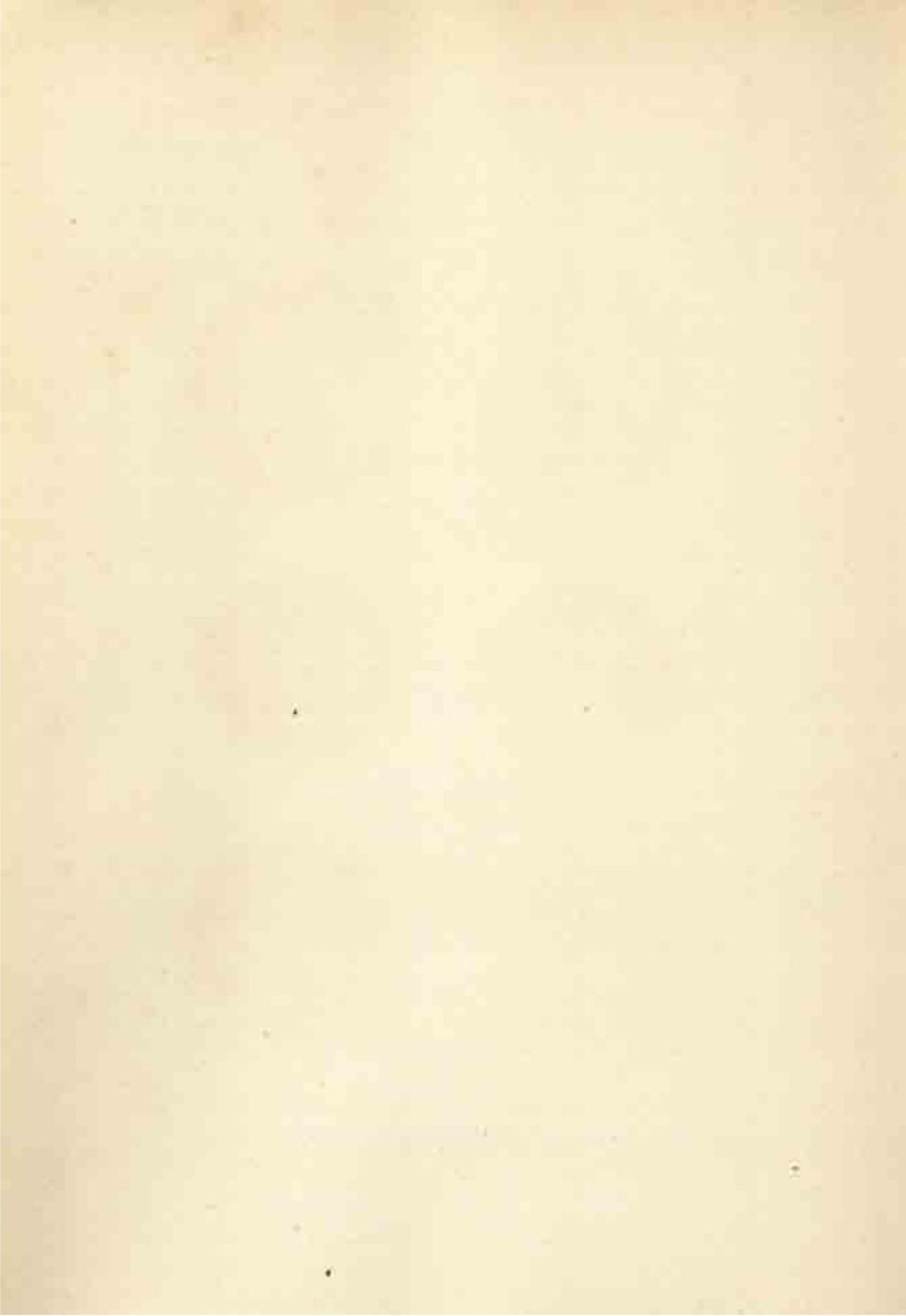




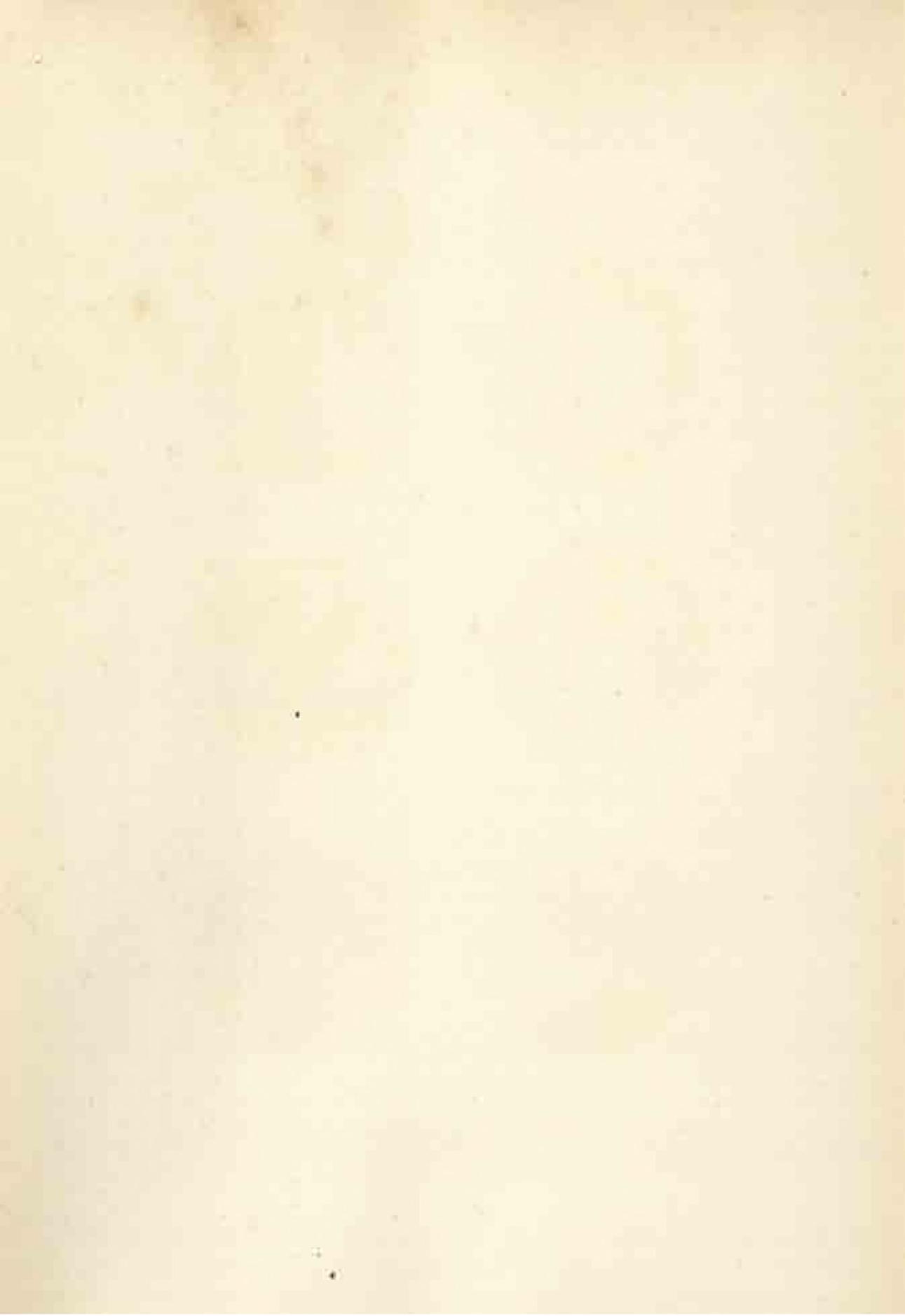




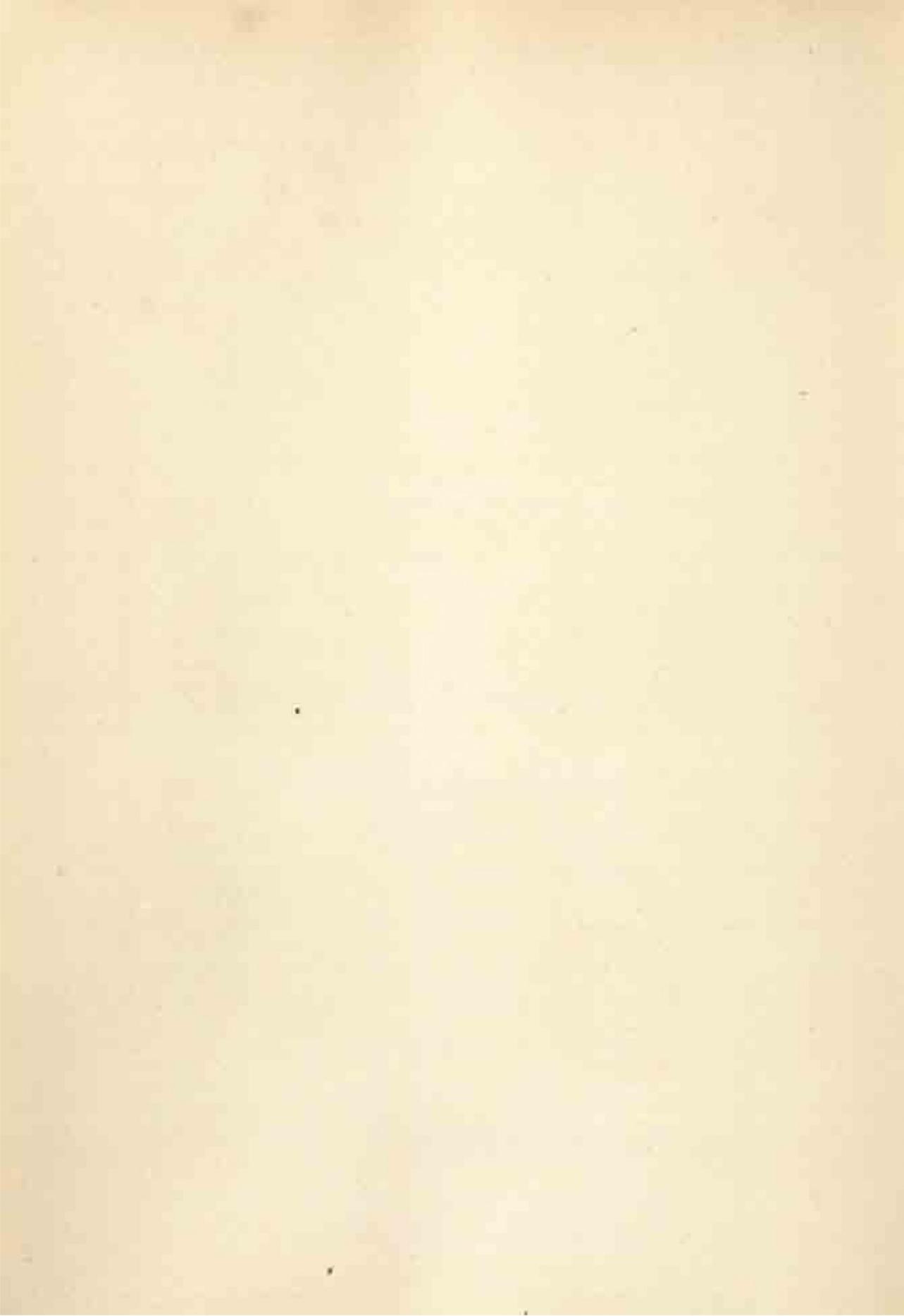




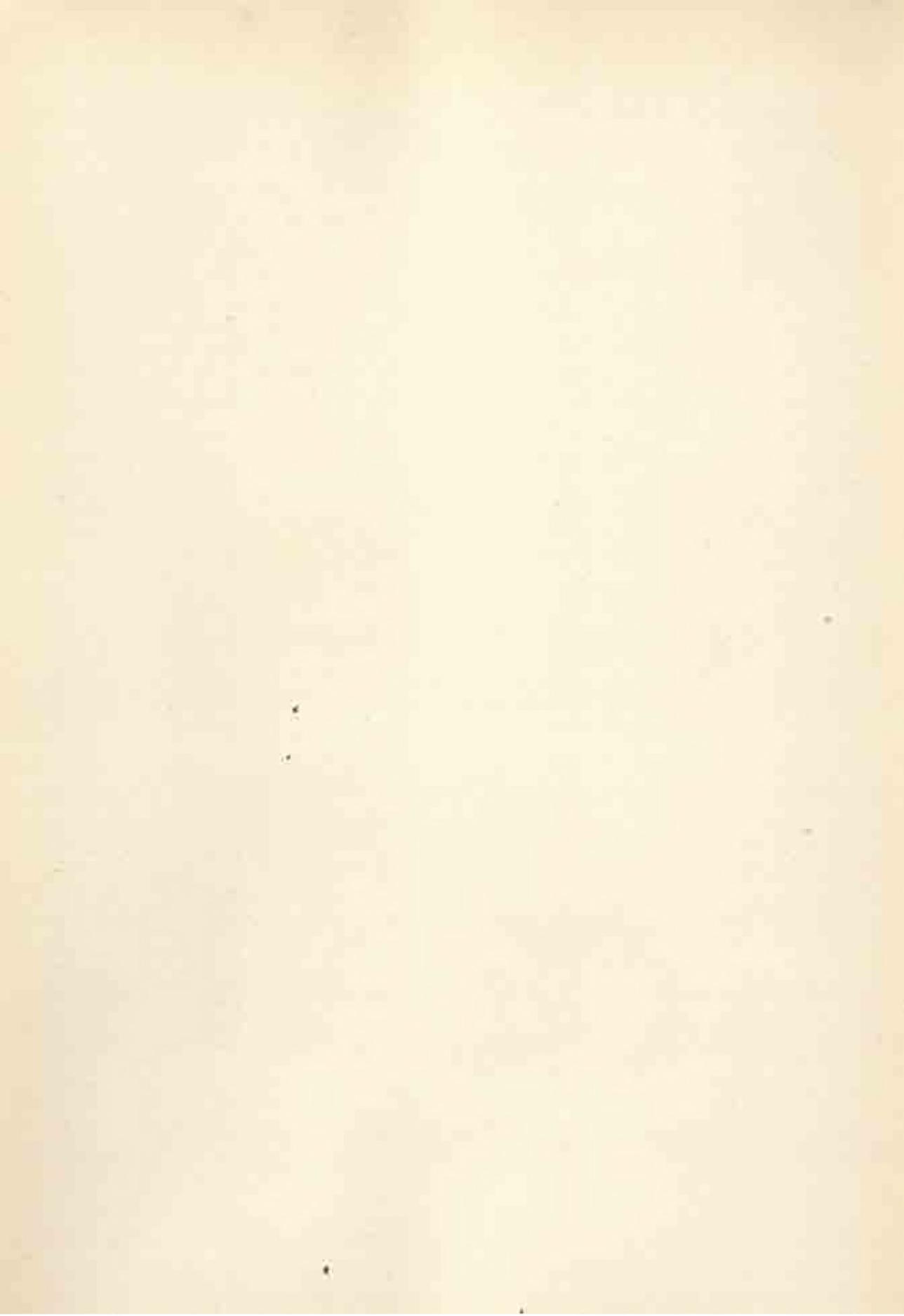




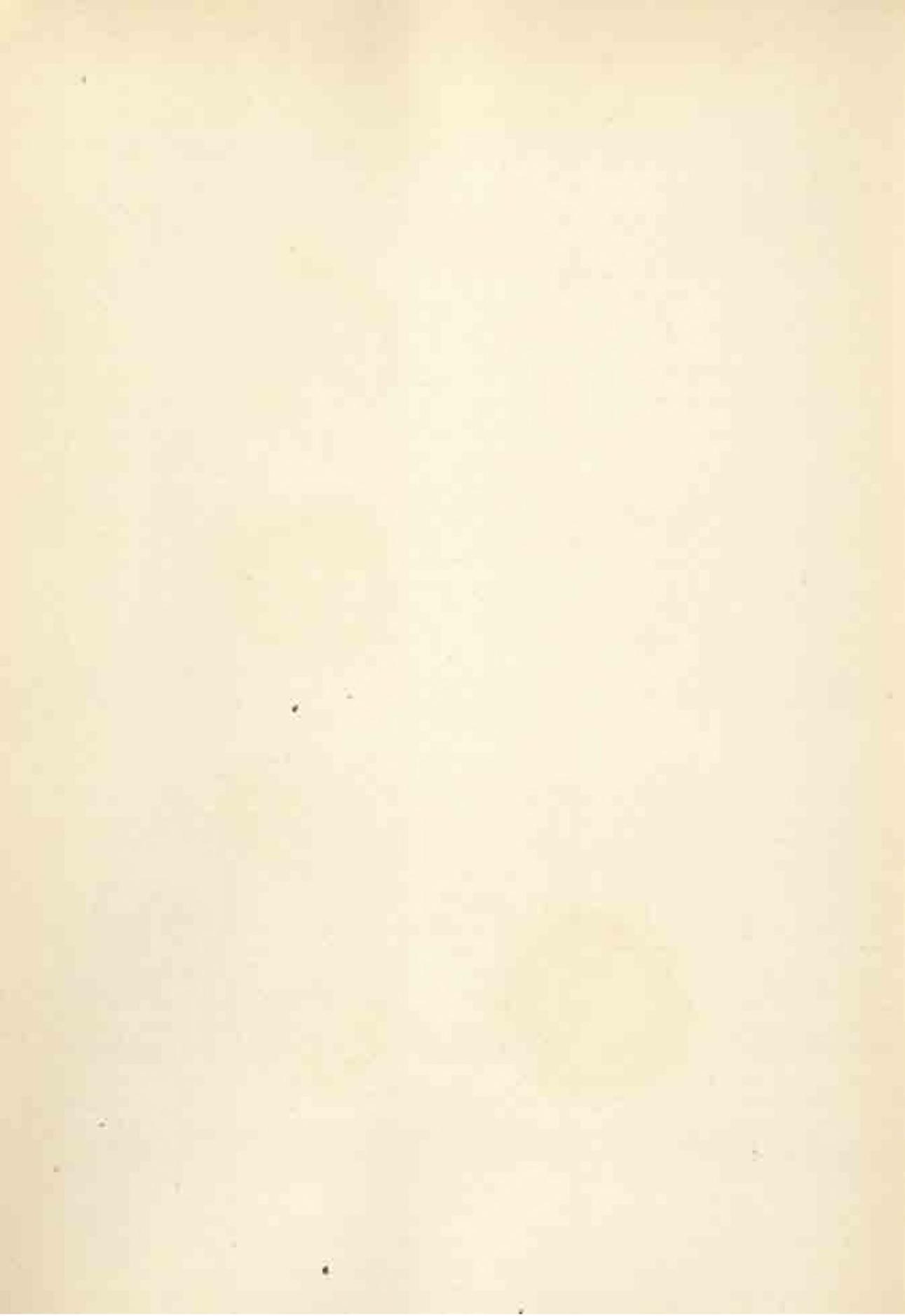




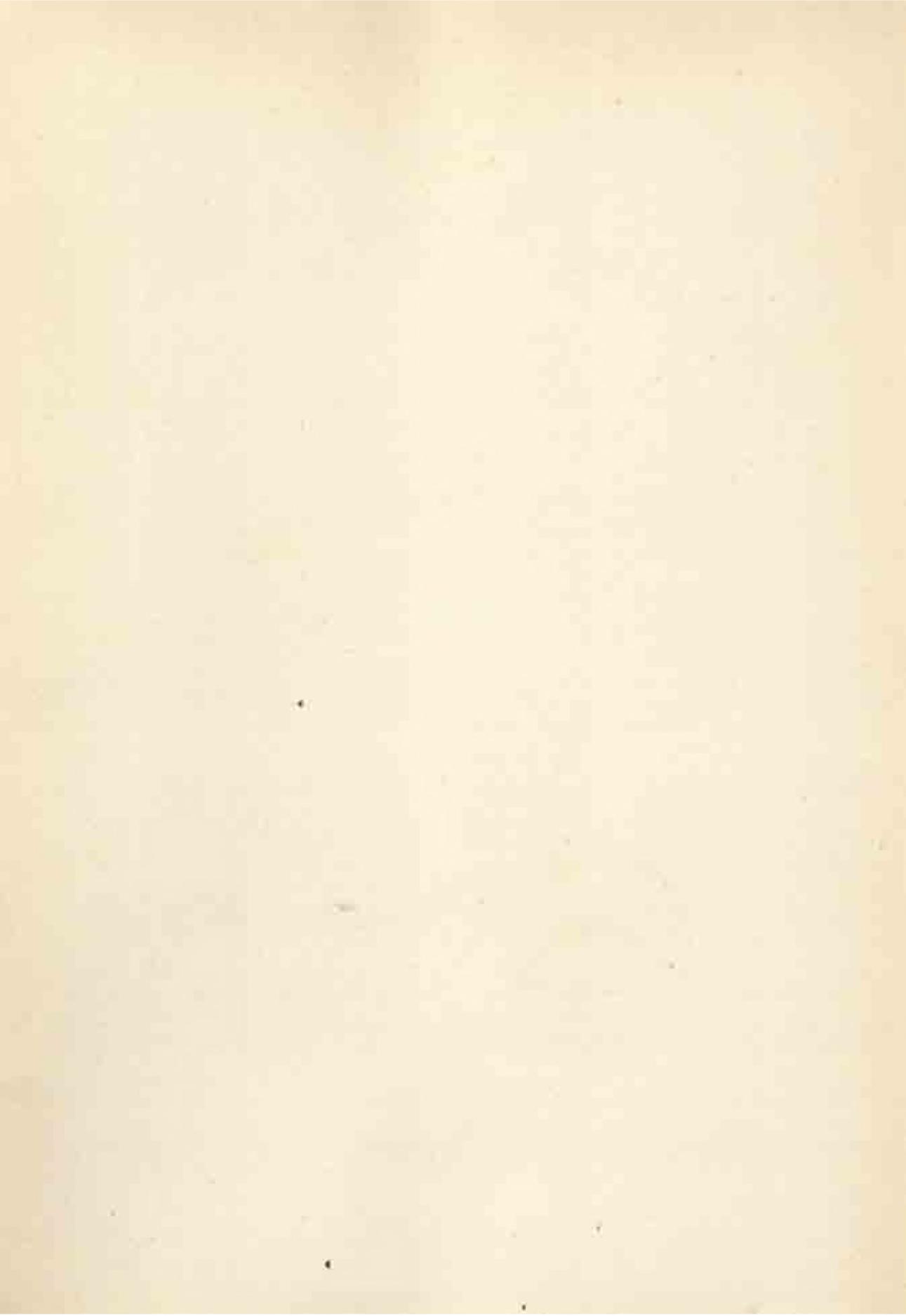




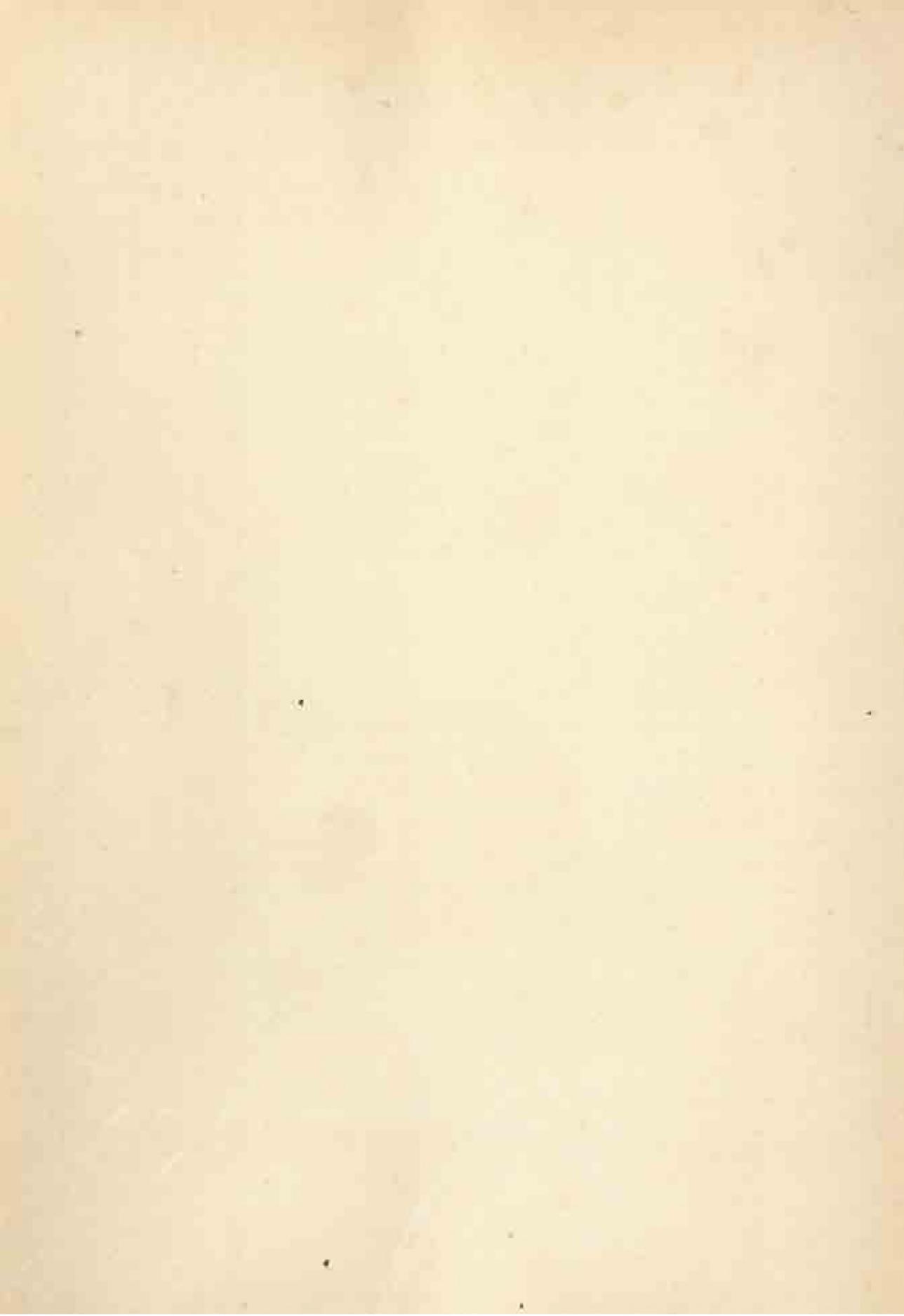














PL. LXVI

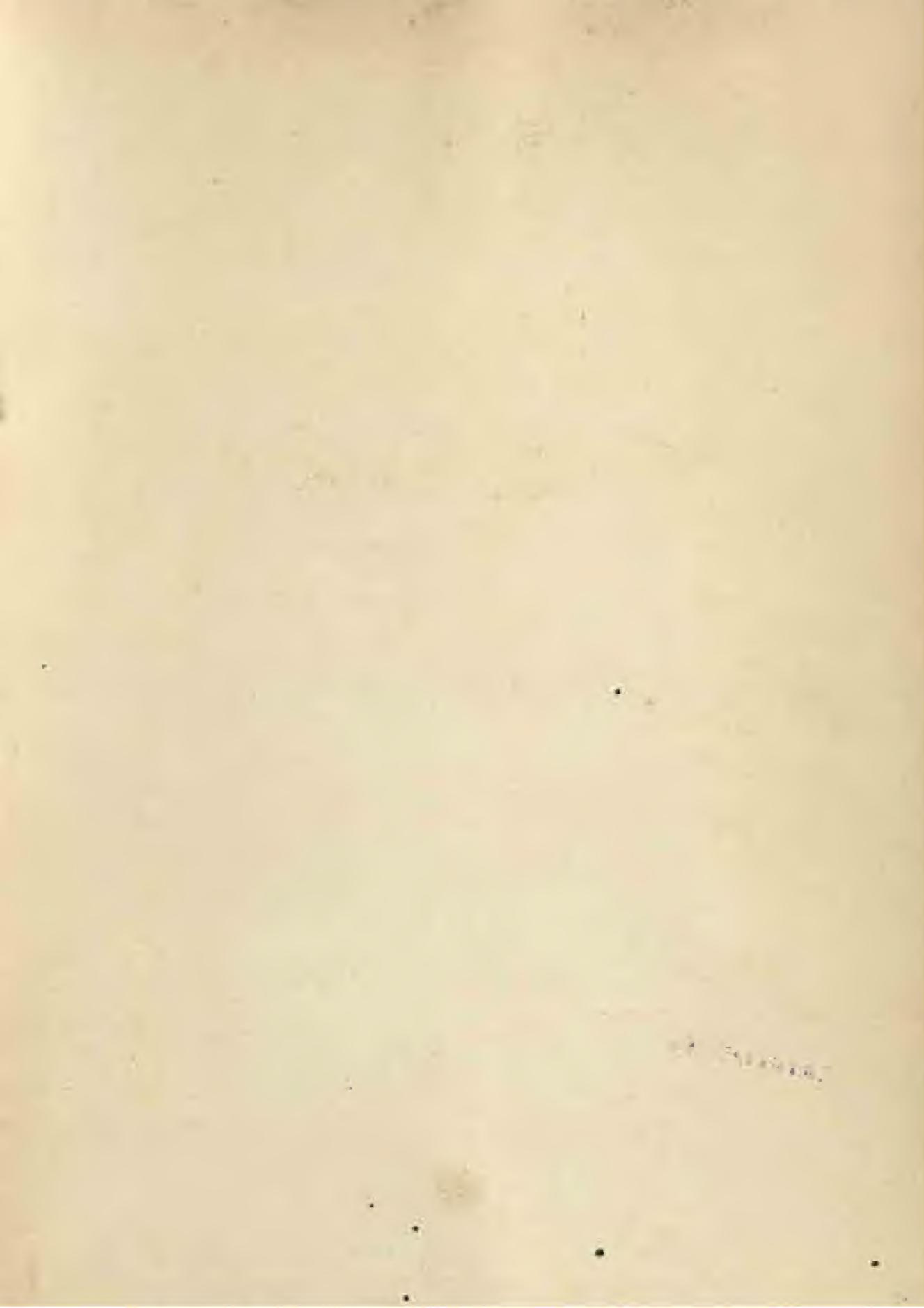


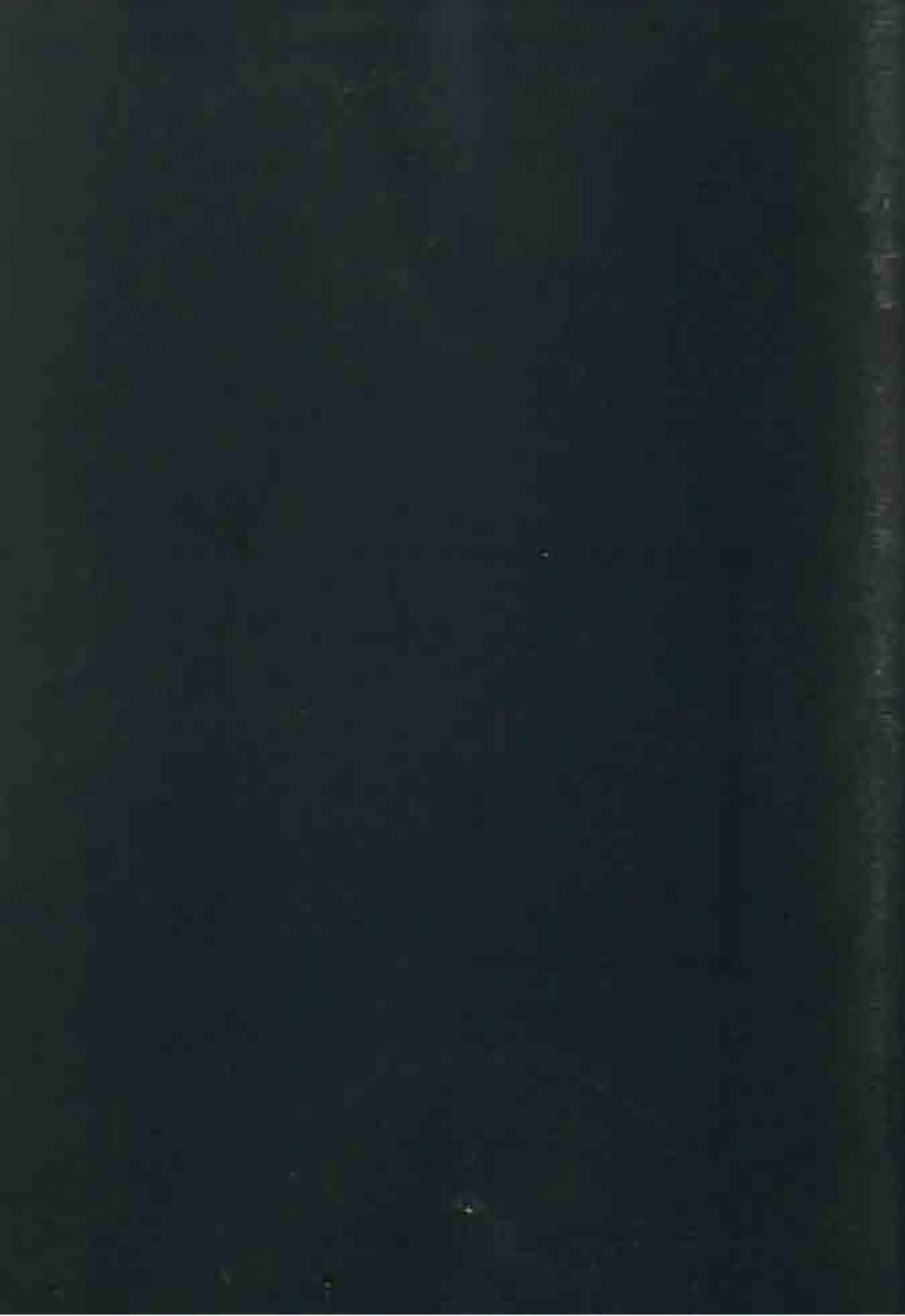
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